

1980

CENSUS OF
POPULATION
AND HOUSING

SERIES PHC(2)
CENSUS TRACTS


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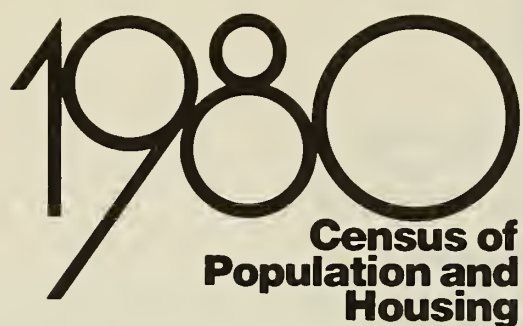
1980



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OLYMPIA, WASH.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-271

Issued August 1983



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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.		
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.		
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.			139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.		
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	108	Burlington, Vt.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	Not assigned	76	Athens, Ga.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio			111	Casper, Wyo.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma			112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania					147	Enid, Okla.

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
						302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.

- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; charac-

teristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1980.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC80-1-A and 8, and HC80-1-A and PHC80-3 reports.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	<u>1980 population</u>		<u>1980 housing</u>	
	<u>As shown in</u>		<u>As shown in</u>	
	<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>

The SMSA:

Thurston County:

Remainder of county:

Tract 0120.....	3 615	3 724	1 320	1 371
Tract 0122 (pt.).....	6 174	6 065	2 450	2 399

Totals for split tracts:

Tract 0122.....	8 522	8 413	3 481	3 430
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Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Thurston County					Lacey city, Thurston County					Olympia city, Thurston County		
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder	Tract 0112*	Tract 0113*	Tract 0114*	Tract 0116*	Tract 0122*	Tract 0101	Tract 0102*	Tract 0103*
AGE													
Total persons	124 264	124 264	13 940	27 447	82 877	1 997	3 425	7 628	66	824	2 573	3 355	4 587
Under 5 years	9 680	9 680	1 082	1 771	6 827	113	207	694	—	68	113	244	327
5 to 9 years	9 628	9 628	1 080	1 779	6 769	83	195	708	2	92	113	249	278
10 to 14 years	10 460	10 460	1 045	1 951	7 464	78	172	691	8	96	118	285	288
15 to 19 years	11 109	11 109	1 202	2 226	7 681	274	187	656	9	76	162	267	371
20 to 24 years	10 759	10 759	1 325	2 697	6 737	399	240	611	1	74	353	316	594
25 to 34 years	22 501	22 501	2 414	5 031	15 056	331	421	1 484	1	168	533	658	942
35 to 44 years	15 316	15 316	1 584	3 141	10 591	144	240	1 072	7	121	304	355	374
45 to 54 years	11 713	11 713	1 219	2 552	7 942	140	250	758	10	61	184	310	342
55 to 64 years	10 868	10 868	1 048	2 640	7 180	176	268	558	5	41	233	347	437
65 to 74 years	7 406	7 406	831	2 103	4 472	159	406	241	7	18	228	193	351
75 years and over	4 824	4 824	1 110	1 556	2 158	100	839	155	7	9	232	131	283
3 and 4 years	3 757	3 757	441	657	2 659	39	75	301	—	26	42	104	113
16 years and over	92 203	92 203	10 522	21 512	60 169	1 703	2 818	5 393	55	553	2 208	2 527	3 633
18 years and over	87 537	87 537	10 083	20 562	56 892	1 661	2 736	5 112	52	522	2 145	2 414	3 490
21 years and over	81 336	81 336	9 252	19 209	52 875	1 340	2 619	4 771	47	475	2 002	2 261	3 217
60 years and over	17 336	17 336	2 438	4 927	9 971	360	1 395	625	18	40	571	495	845
62 years and over	15 165	15 165	2 225	4 403	8 537	317	1 344	513	17	34	526	409	763
Median	29.6	29.6	30.1	31.2	28.9	25.9	47.5	28.4	38.5	25.4	32.5	29.3	28.9
Female	63 312	63 312	7 356	14 310	41 646	1 027	1 987	3 879	39	424	1 324	1 738	2 344
Under 5 years	4 762	4 762	516	837	3 409	51	90	339	—	36	43	113	136
5 to 9 years	4 683	4 683	521	878	3 284	44	97	337	1	42	57	122	135
10 to 14 years	5 050	5 050	521	910	3 619	38	90	346	4	43	52	119	144
15 to 19 years	5 424	5 424	574	1 133	3 717	141	81	309	5	38	85	140	193
20 to 24 years	5 436	5 436	682	1 372	3 382	197	133	319	—	33	186	157	301
25 to 34 years	11 599	11 599	1 231	2 536	7 832	142	213	778	7	91	245	351	458
35 to 44 years	7 580	7 580	818	1 591	5 171	63	129	556	4	66	148	187	171
45 to 54 years	5 932	5 932	632	1 324	3 976	83	138	369	6	36	79	175	180
55 to 64 years	5 640	5 640	568	1 433	3 639	91	160	291	4	22	130	183	234
65 to 74 years	4 103	4 103	509	1 236	2 358	104	260	129	5	11	140	107	205
75 years and over	3 103	3 103	784	1 060	1 259	73	596	106	3	6	159	84	187
3 and 4 years	1 845	1 845	229	307	1 309	19	39	158	—	13	18	45	45
16 years and over	47 684	47 684	5 703	11 453	30 528	883	1 695	2 795	33	297	1 159	1 356	1 896
18 years and over	45 452	45 452	5 501	10 972	28 979	864	1 659	2 660	32	286	1 130	1 297	1 824
21 years and over	42 356	42 356	5 073	10 288	26 995	686	1 600	2 502	29	251	1 053	1 217	1 678
60 years and over	9 841	9 841	1 568	2 974	5 299	233	946	354	11	24	359	283	494
62 years and over	8 733	8 733	1 450	2 703	4 580	209	918	291	10	22	341	236	453
Median	30.3	30.3	31.9	32.7	29.3	26.6	56.2	29.0	40.3	26.9	34.4	30.8	29.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	124 264	124 264	13 940	27 447	82 877	1 997	3 425	7 628	66	824	2 573	3 355	4 587
In households	122 571	122 571	13 462	27 095	82 014	1 725	3 332	7 535	66	804	2 561	3 308	4 572
Householder	46 375	46 375	5 425	11 669	29 281	1 638	2 623	2 623	28	260	1 478	1 301	2 043
Family householder	33 375	33 375	3 606	7 029	22 740	417	898	2 058	24	209	490	891	1 162
Nonfamily householder	13 000	13 000	1 819	4 640	6 541	459	740	565	4	51	988	410	881
Living alone	10 471	10 471	1 567	3 829	5 075	396	692	442	4	33	878	316	696
Spouse	28 383	28 383	3 017	5 679	19 687	338	754	1 744	16	165	369	717	859
Other relatives	42 860	42 860	4 519	8 277	30 064	415	834	2 919	20	331	534	1 125	1 322
Nonrelatives	4 953	4 953	501	1 470	2 982	96	106	249	2	18	180	165	348
Inmate of institution	1 015	1 015	186	321	508	—	93	93	—	—	—	44	6
Other, in group quarters	678	678	292	31	355	272	—	—	—	20	12	3	9
Persons per household	2.64	2.64	2.48	2.32	2.80	1.97	2.03	2.87	2.36	3.09	1.73	2.54	2.24
Persons per family	3.13	3.13	3.09	2.99	3.19	2.81	2.77	3.27	2.50	3.37	2.84	3.07	2.88
Persons 65 years and over	12 230	12 230	1 941	3 659	6 630	259	1 245	396	14	27	460	324	634
In households	11 667	11 667	1 757	3 488	6 422	250	1 155	317	14	21	460	324	634
Householder	7 885	7 885	1 254	2 506	4 125	196	839	201	8	10	367	232	445
Nonfamily householder	3 648	3 648	743	1 374	1 531	137	520	82	2	2	266	122	232
Living alone	3 515	3 515	728	1 327	1 460	136	507	81	2	2	261	114	227
Spouse	2 965	2 965	396	784	1 785	42	268	75	5	6	78	72	152
Other relatives	650	650	82	160	408	6	36	38	1	1	12	17	31
Nonrelatives	167	167	25	38	104	6	12	3	—	4	3	3	6
Inmate of institution	538	538	169	165	204	—	90	79	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	25	25	15	6	4	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	33 375	33 375	3 606	7 029	22 740	417	898	2 058	24	209	490	891	1 162
With own children under 18 years	18 168	18 168	1 906	3 520	12 742	173	324	1 266	8	135	224	470	533
Number of own children under 18 years	34 516	34 516	3 651	6 469	24 396	311	633	2 419	14	274	396	884	981
Married-couple families	28 383	28 383	3 017	5 679	19 687	338	754	1 744	16	165	369	717	859
With own children under 18 years	14 494	14 494	1 481	2 582	10 431	122	234	1 024	5	96	143	344	339
Number of own children under 18 years	28 178	28 178	2 929	4 896	20 353	228	470	2 018	9	204	261	674	632
Female householder, no husband present	3 960	3 960	498	1 085	2 377	65	127	263	7	36	95	148	233
With own children under 18 years	3 077	3 077	376	800	1 901	44	84	212	3	33	67	110	163
Number of own children under 18 years	5 405	5 405	649	1 363	3 393	72	154	356	5	62	111	188	302
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	45 679	45 679	4 935	10 261	30 483	829	1 141	2 678	22	265	1 057	1 193	1 765
Single	11 793	11 793	1 303	3 054	7 436	366	221	635	4	77	440	340	597
Now married, except separated	29 063	29 063	3 095	5 876	20 092	349	775	1 789	16	166	399	731	880
Separated	715	715	77	206	432	23	17	33	—	4	39	13	36
Widowed	847	847	120	234	493	12	70	37	—	1	29	24	42
Divorced	3 261	3 261	340	891	2 030	79	58	184	2	17	150	85	210
Female, 15 years and over	48 817	48 817	5 798	11 685	31 334	894	1 710	2 857	34	303	1 172	1 384	1 929
Single	9 392	9 392	1 145	2 616	5 631	288	261	518	7	71	380	297	466
Now married, except separated	29 126	29 126	3 106	5 849	20 171	347	780	1 789	18	172	380	736	891
Separated	888	888	109	237	542	18	26	58	—	7	20	21	50
Widowed	4 654	4 654	850	1 529	2 275	141	488	208	4	9	205	135	244
Divorced	4 757	4 757	588	1 454	2 715	100	155	284	5	44	187	195	278

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Olympic city, Thurston County—Con.											
Census Tracts	Tract 0104*	Tract 0105*	Tract 0106*	Tract 0107*	Tract 0108*	Tract 0109*	Tract 0110*	Tract 0111*	Tract 0112*	Tract 0113*	Tract 0116*	Tract 0117*
AGE												
Total persons	2 960	3 501	3 450	1 988	271	145	1 092	909	333	86	9	654
Under 5 years	162	211	274	107	16	18	61	86	17	3	...	33
5 to 9 years	189	176	252	147	26	11	122	75	20	6	...	53
10 to 14 years	252	161	244	186	27	4	137	71	16	13	...	89
15 to 19 years	247	261	273	187	21	13	117	89	22	17	...	83
20 to 24 years	137	466	361	93	9	16	28	79	56	4	...	21
25 to 34 years	412	695	710	298	43	50	132	210	49	—	...	70
35 to 44 years	374	331	419	275	43	19	226	123	30	22	...	116
45 to 54 years	347	292	268	242	32	8	155	88	31	18	...	91
55 to 64 years	349	352	251	233	21	6	83	51	49	2	...	66
65 to 74 years	313	320	241	161	19	—	26	32	31	—	...	20
75 years and over	178	236	157	59	14	—	5	5	12	1	...	12
3 and 4 years	55	81	94	40	8	5	25	29	6	2	...	14
16 years and over	2 295	2 907	2 626	1 502	197	109	746	657	277	60	...	459
18 years and over	2 177	2 820	2 502	1 411	188	102	685	625	266	50	...	417
21 years and over	2 082	2 607	2 336	1 339	176	96	645	569	247	45	...	391
60 years and over	653	727	530	338	44	1	67	61	69	1	...	58
62 years and over	583	663	487	290	42	1	55	50	55	1	...	44
Median	36.9	30.7	28.9	34.4	34.2	27.1	33.2	28.0	31.5	29.0	...	33.2
Female												
Under 5 years	79	104	140	52	7	13	27	43	12	—	...	19
5 to 9 years	99	89	124	69	13	9	60	39	9	1	...	23
10 to 14 years	112	76	114	93	11	2	65	33	10	1	...	50
15 to 19 years	129	126	129	101	14	8	63	36	11	13	...	38
20 to 24 years	56	220	207	46	4	9	15	42	27	3	...	10
25 to 34 years	221	329	372	150	25	23	81	103	18	—	...	41
35 to 44 years	188	150	222	147	23	9	119	64	17	13	...	65
45 to 54 years	184	161	142	127	13	3	70	47	15	8	...	42
55 to 64 years	191	209	126	127	13	4	41	23	30	—	...	31
65 to 74 years	173	202	143	90	13	—	11	17	15	—	...	9
75 years and over	119	169	103	35	11	—	4	4	5	1	...	9
3 and 4 years	26	41	51	18	1	3	10	16	6	—	...	10
16 years and over	1 227	1 539	1 423	794	112	54	390	329	136	35	...	235
18 years and over	1 167	1 496	1 359	744	104	49	358	317	131	27	...	217
21 years and over	1 119	1 402	1 275	711	99	46	337	289	123	24	...	205
60 years and over	377	475	308	190	32	—	35	32	36	1	...	30
62 years and over	343	439	288	159	30	—	28	28	28	1	...	23
Median	38.7	33.8	29.6	35.4	34.9	24.5	33.0	29.3	31.8	36.5	...	33.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	2 960	3 501	3 450	1 988	271	145	1 092	909	333	86	9	654
In households	2 939	3 417	3 427	1 988	271	145	1 092	909	333	86	...	654
Householder	1 160	1 702	1 366	739	96	48	328	333	151	25	...	198
Family householder	867	824	898	562	75	41	313	243	95	22	...	183
Nonfamily householder	293	878	468	177	21	7	15	90	56	3	...	15
Living alone	253	740	340	155	20	2	12	54	42	2	...	14
Spouse	757	633	687	510	68	39	287	200	74	20	...	166
Other relatives	943	864	1 101	698	104	49	468	326	83	40	...	282
Nonrelatives	79	218	273	41	3	9	9	50	25	1	...	8
Inmate of institution	21	84	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Persons per household	2.53	2.01	2.51	2.69	2.82	3.02	3.33	2.73	2.21	3.44	...	3.30
Persons per family	2.96	2.82	2.99	3.15	3.29	3.15	3.41	3.16	2.65	3.73	...	3.45
Persons 65 years and over												
In households	491	556	398	220	33	—	31	37	43	1	...	32
Householder	471	556	375	220	33	—	31	37	43	1	...	32
Nonfamily householder	135	418	275	137	27	—	14	24	33	1	...	21
Living alone	124	254	158	46	16	—	1	6	10	1	...	9
Spouse	120	245	147	45	16	—	1	6	10	1	...	9
Other relatives	134	106	79	66	5	—	11	12	8	—	...	6
Nonrelatives	18	26	14	17	1	—	6	1	2	—	...	5
Inmate of institution	4	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Other, in group quarters	20	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	867	824	898	562	75	41	313	243	95	22	...	183
With own children under 18 years	401	350	509	282	41	23	195	158	37	18	...	114
Number of own children under 18 years	753	625	890	556	83	39	401	269	63	36	...	235
Married-couple families	757	633	687	510	68	39	287	200	74	20	...	166
With own children under 18 years	327	234	339	252	37	22	175	122	21	16	...	100
Number of own children under 18 years	630	437	603	500	75	37	359	223	38	34	...	211
Female householder, no husband present	87	154	183	35	6	1	22	33	17	1	...	15
With own children under 18 years	60	102	156	21	3	1	17	28	14	1	...	12
Number of own children under 18 years	99	167	268	39	6	2	36	37	22	1	...	21
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over												
Single	1 096	1 387	1 236	725	86	56	368	341	142	26	...	234
Now married, except separated	231	470	399	152	16	10	65	109	43	5	...	57
Separated	767	682	703	517	68	39	291	206	77	20	...	168
Widowed	13	52	15	9	—	2	1	6	5	1	...	1
Divorced	27	35	41	5	—	—	1	—	3	—	...	1
Married	58	148	78	42	2	5	10	20	14	—	...	7
Female, 15 years and over												
Single	1 261	1 566	1 444	823	116	56	404	336	138	38	...	245
Now married, except separated	200	372	341	156	25	12	79	77	28	16	...	43
Separated	769	660	705	517	69	40	294	205	76	20	...	170
Widowed	14	41	37	13	2	1	5	10	2	—	...	4
Divorced	162	262	177	74	15	—	9	10	16	1	...	15
Married	116	231	184	63	5	3	17	34	16	1	...	13

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.		Remainder of Thurston County											
	Tract 0121*	Tract 0122*	Tract 0102*	Tract 0103*	Tract 0104*	Tract 0105*	Tract 0106*	Tract 0107*	Tract 0108*	Tract 0109*	Tract 0110*	Tract 0111*	Tract 0112*	
AGE														
Total persons	10	1 524	519	183	329	305	71	108	4 450	4 602	121	873	118	
Under 5 years	...	98	48	18	14	7	—	11	331	269	6	49	7	
5 to 9 years	...	61	30	14	9	15	2	8	308	280	6	61	10	
10 to 14 years	...	57	40	9	18	10	7	5	345	317	11	103	7	
15 to 19 years	...	93	49	13	18	22	6	8	410	356	19	78	12	
20 to 24 years	...	164	55	17	30	36	8	17	448	341	7	77	9	
25 to 34 years	...	229	99	47	51	68	19	9	847	790	21	161	19	
35 to 44 years	...	128	64	12	26	29	7	9	520	536	19	147	13	
45 to 54 years	...	142	46	14	39	34	11	5	376	439	10	79	18	
55 to 64 years	...	158	38	22	42	43	5	14	370	517	10	70	17	
65 to 74 years	...	164	35	13	36	25	3	16	257	449	6	32	5	
75 years and over	...	230	15	4	46	16	3	6	238	308	6	16	1	
3 and 4 years	...	39	17	7	5	4	—	2	120	105	3	18	2	
16 years and over	...	1 296	392	141	286	270	60	82	3 396	3 662	92	636	92	
18 years and over	...	1 259	369	136	279	259	60	81	3 226	3 510	84	609	84	
21 years and over	...	1 185	343	128	268	244	54	72	2 967	3 330	78	568	80	
60 years and over	...	461	70	31	100	57	10	27	651	1 025	17	75	15	
62 years and over	...	429	65	26	92	49	8	27	580	919	15	65	12	
Median	...	38.8	28.1	28.6	44.3	33.2	32.1	30.0	29.3	34.1	29.9	29.9	32.0	
Female														
Under 5 years	...	869	261	96	190	160	32	51	2 322	2 422	58	449	58	
5 to 9 years	...	49	25	9	6	4	—	4	156	147	2	29	2	
10 to 14 years	...	28	13	6	7	6	1	5	151	145	4	35	5	
15 to 19 years	...	26	23	2	12	6	2	—	162	153	7	57	2	
20 to 24 years	...	46	19	10	8	11	3	3	195	169	9	36	5	
25 to 34 years	...	89	32	9	16	26	4	7	247	177	1	37	3	
35 to 44 years	...	119	47	29	28	35	8	4	444	413	9	79	12	
45 to 54 years	...	67	34	3	12	12	2	4	250	263	12	76	7	
55 to 64 years	...	77	23	6	21	17	5	3	201	229	4	38	11	
65 to 74 years	...	90	20	11	26	22	3	8	200	274	4	35	9	
75 years and over	...	108	16	7	21	14	2	9	153	265	2	16	2	
3 and 4 years	...	170	9	4	33	7	2	4	163	187	4	11	—	
16 years and over	...	17	6	3	2	1	—	1	55	57	—	8	—	
18 years and over	...	761	196	78	164	142	28	42	1 818	1 943	41	317	49	
21 years and over	...	746	189	73	162	136	28	41	1 730	1 873	38	302	45	
60 years and over	...	704	176	69	156	127	25	37	1 598	1 778	36	286	44	
62 years and over	...	319	40	19	65	26	6	15	399	602	8	42	7	
Median	...	303	35	16	62	23	4	15	365	545	8	35	5	
Median	...	46.6	28.1	28.6	48.1	30.8	34.0	38.5	30.3	35.3	30.7	29.4	34.5	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	10	1 524	519	183	329	305	71	108	4 450	4 602	121	873	118	
In households	...	1 374	519	183	329	305	71	108	4 338	4 475	121	873	118	
Householder	...	695	198	80	163	145	32	45	1 783	1 900	43	312	42	
Family householder	...	358	142	47	90	80	13	28	1 177	1 294	31	223	34	
Nonfamily householder	...	337	56	33	73	65	19	17	606	606	12	89	8	
Living alone	...	304	43	26	58	47	11	13	505	502	11	48	5	
Spouse	...	288	114	35	81	66	13	25	896	1 110	28	194	29	
Other relatives	...	330	187	54	67	63	15	27	1 471	1 304	47	298	42	
Nonrelatives	...	61	20	14	18	31	11	11	188	161	3	69	5	
Inmate of institution	...	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	126	—	—	—	
Other, in group quarters	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Persons per household	...	1.98	2.62	2.29	2.02	2.10	2.22	2.40	2.43	2.36	2.81	2.80	2.81	
Persons per family	...	2.73	3.12	2.89	2.64	2.61	3.15	2.86	3.01	2.87	3.42	3.21	3.09	
Persons 65 years and over	...	394	50	17	82	41	6	22	495	757	12	48	6	
In households	...	266	50	17	82	41	6	22	394	668	12	48	6	
Householder	...	194	34	10	60	31	4	16	262	454	10	29	4	
Nonfamily householder	...	128	12	5	36	19	2	7	121	209	6	10	—	
Living alone	...	124	12	4	34	19	2	7	116	201	6	9	—	
Spouse	...	53	11	4	20	9	1	6	110	179	2	11	2	
Other relatives	...	10	4	2	1	1	—	—	17	28	—	4	—	
Nonrelatives	...	9	1	1	1	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution	...	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	88	—	—	—	
Other, in group quarters	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	...	358	142	47	90	80	13	28	1 177	1 294	31	223	34	
With own children under 18 years	...	163	75	25	34	25	5	10	643	568	18	135	14	
Number of own children under 18 years	...	250	143	41	50	41	9	23	1 144	1 002	35	249	29	
Married-couple families	...	288	114	35	81	66	13	25	896	1 110	28	194	29	
With own children under 18 years	...	109	54	15	27	17	5	7	433	442	15	111	9	
Number of own children under 18 years	...	174	110	25	41	26	9	18	798	808	31	211	20	
Female householder, no husband present	...	55	24	10	7	10	—	2	230	139	2	20	4	
With own children under 18 years	...	45	18	9	6	6	—	2	178	104	2	17	4	
Number of own children under 18 years	...	64	29	14	7	11	—	4	294	164	2	30	8	
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 15 years and over	...	542	201	63	123	129	33	42	1 613	1 759	53	332	45	
Single	...	118	66	12	25	34	14	13	436	385	18	98	14	
Now married, except separated	...	323	116	35	81	70	14	25	924	1 133	29	197	29	
Separated	...	13	1	3	1	4	1	2	44	31	1	4	1	
Widowed	...	26	1	2	3	9	—	—	29	55	1	1	1	
Divorced	...	62	17	11	13	12	4	2	180	155	4	32	—	
Female, 15 years and over	...	766	200	79	165	144	29	42	1 853	1 977	45	328	49	
Single	...	123	36	26	28	41	11	5	378	306	9	81	11	
Now married, except separated	...	312	117	36	81	68	13	25	925	1 142	28	196	29	
Separated	...	17	12	1	1	8	—	—	42	34	—	2	—	
Widowed	...	204	17	7	37	15	3	8	223	278	3	16	5	
Divorced	...	110	18	9	18	12	2	4	285	217	5	33	4	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.											
	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0115	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
AGE												
Total persons	516	5 792	8 724	3 656	7 624	3 697	3 615	3 123	6 174	4 844	5 735	5 092
Under 5 years	70	561	834	234	635	251	181	183	452	463	543	416
5 to 9 years	59	534	790	332	653	246	191	205	468	447	498	508
10 to 14 years	51	598	795	397	690	292	284	274	564	436	561	553
15 to 19 years	39	633	721	346	691	295	435	254	546	414	527	450
20 to 24 years	47	527	683	239	539	273	631	172	392	423	464	304
25 to 34 years	119	1 109	1 715	652	1 473	726	612	512	1 079	939	1 013	805
35 to 44 years	65	786	1 148	566	1 025	448	452	423	854	611	636	697
45 to 54 years	41	517	843	384	712	372	315	372	673	423	537	507
55 to 64 years	17	339	664	295	663	409	304	371	601	359	529	462
65 to 74 years	6	140	391	148	402	282	154	252	358	240	280	281
75 years and over	2	48	140	63	141	103	56	105	187	89	147	109
3 and 4 years	31	211	351	93	254	99	61	65	181	172	207	155
16 years and over	332	3 985	6 147	2 615	5 483	2 844	2 897	2 402	4 559	3 399	4 000	3 510
18 years and over	306	3 725	5 833	2 443	5 200	2 722	2 771	2 292	4 338	3 236	3 786	3 308
21 years and over	289	3 373	5 452	2 307	4 845	2 570	2 387	2 178	4 060	3 010	3 529	3 101
60 years and over	14	318	843	343	843	585	344	548	828	500	674	600
62 years and over	11	254	712	284	714	505	286	470	712	416	566	498
Median	24.3	25.4	28.3	30.0	29.1	31.8	26.0	34.1	31.6	27.5	27.5	29.0
Female												
Under 5 years	40	273	416	127	309	127	89	95	213	220	280	205
5 to 9 years	28	244	397	178	321	117	95	93	222	199	238	241
10 to 14 years	29	295	397	191	322	143	135	134	283	215	258	275
15 to 19 years	20	309	355	175	334	155	224	115	263	186	262	242
20 to 24 years	24	249	343	122	282	138	274	82	180	214	248	153
25 to 34 years	63	585	923	371	754	357	293	259	577	486	522	422
35 to 44 years	31	410	545	283	495	211	228	212	411	286	314	342
45 to 54 years	20	250	427	179	349	199	160	194	334	217	278	235
55 to 64 years	9	172	334	153	341	194	159	184	293	187	252	234
65 to 74 years	2	70	195	74	199	133	85	139	199	121	155	150
75 years and over	1	29	84	35	69	63	27	56	110	46	91	56
3 and 4 years	21	106	175	44	111	47	28	30	85	79	101	81
16 years and over	167	2 015	3 130	1 362	2 747	1 420	1 419	1 215	2 297	1 702	2 048	1 778
18 years and over	155	1 881	2 976	1 274	2 604	1 355	1 365	1 168	2 192	1 629	1 955	1 670
21 years and over	147	1 723	2 784	1 197	2 444	1 273	1 161	1 113	2 066	1 521	1 820	1 563
60 years and over	7	161	431	171	428	291	184	292	442	258	360	304
62 years and over	5	127	368	149	357	251	148	253	392	216	311	256
Median	23.9	26.2	28.3	29.6	29.0	31.8	27.0	35.2	31.9	28.0	27.8	28.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	516	5 792	8 724	3 656	7 624	3 697	3 615	3 123	6 174	4 844	5 735	5 092
In households	516	5 792	8 705	3 656	7 536	3 697	3 295	3 123	6 174	4 844	5 700	5 092
Householder	155	1 916	2 990	1 277	2 609	1 395	1 234	1 196	2 216	1 653	1 972	1 678
Family householder	140	1 558	2 447	1 040	2 135	1 070	812	891	1 764	1 338	1 560	1 405
Nonfamily householder	15	358	543	237	474	325	422	305	452	315	412	273
Living alone	11	267	422	188	364	243	226	247	349	241	342	224
Spouse	120	1 307	2 121	892	1 858	963	704	798	1 540	1 175	1 352	1 255
Other relatives	227	2 358	3 326	1 397	2 822	1 191	1 012	1 016	2 223	1 855	2 222	1 994
Nonrelatives	14	211	268	90	247	148	345	113	195	161	154	165
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	19	—	4	—	320	—	—	—	11	—
Persons per household	3.33	3.02	2.91	2.86	2.89	2.65	2.67	2.61	2.79	2.93	2.89	3.03
Persons per family	3.48	3.35	3.23	3.20	3.19	3.01	3.11	3.04	3.13	3.26	3.29	3.31
Persons 65 years and over												
In households	8	188	531	211	543	385	210	357	545	329	427	390
Householder	5	115	303	138	338	242	132	233	347	194	270	246
Nonfamily householder	—	40	75	42	94	73	43	99	126	51	121	88
Living alone	—	37	71	38	92	71	40	97	116	47	116	83
Spouse	2	49	164	57	160	124	60	97	151	106	104	111
Other relatives	1	19	50	12	37	17	16	20	36	28	29	27
Nonrelatives	—	5	14	4	8	2	2	7	11	1	6	6
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	140	1 558	2 447	1 040	2 135	1 070	812	891	1 764	1 338	1 560	1 405
With own children under 18 years	98	1 039	1 446	609	1 210	502	441	418	917	807	922	782
Number of own children under 18 years	198	1 975	2 755	1 147	2 308	936	805	786	1 775	1 512	1 827	1 633
Married-couple families	120	1 307	2 121	892	1 858	963	704	798	1 540	1 175	1 352	1 255
With own children under 18 years	84	835	1 178	499	1 005	425	364	354	757	671	762	668
Number of own children under 18 years	173	1 631	2 280	965	1 945	799	681	671	1 512	1 265	1 519	1 387
Female householder, no husband present	17	205	264	121	199	71	90	71	163	132	171	101
With own children under 18 years	12	177	222	94	160	60	67	51	123	117	141	82
Number of own children under 18 years	22	300	409	158	292	113	111	93	206	214	275	187
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	166	2 025	3 099	1 301	2 823	1 458	1 509	1 220	2 323	1 755	2 011	1 781
Single	37	502	673	300	628	347	694	280	541	391	457	356
Now married, except separated	121	1 348	2 158	905	1 888	976	720	812	1 563	1 211	1 376	1 280
Separated	—	34	37	13	39	15	17	20	28	26	25	25
Widowed	1	19	32	19	41	25	10	29	41	26	34	26
Divorced	7	122	199	64	227	95	68	79	150	101	119	94
Female, 15 years and over	170	2 074	3 206	1 392	2 823	1 450	1 450	1 241	2 367	1 743	2 122	1 834
Single	27	375	556	263	676	267	532	196	379	261	348	295
Now married, except separated	121	1 354	2 155	911	1 895	979	722	813	1 574	1 230	1 389	1 284
Separated	4	57	50	28	44	18	16	13	36	36	33	27
Widowed	2	92	153	72	161	85	71	119	192	88	183	120
Divorced	16	196	292	118	247	101	109	100	186	128	169	108

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.		Totals for split tracts in Thurston County										
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
AGE													
Total persons	5 998	6 608	3 874	4 770	3 289	3 806	3 521	2 096	4 721	4 747	1 213	1 782	2 448
Under 5 years	560	684	292	345	176	218	274	118	347	287	67	135	137
5 to 9 years	547	548	279	292	198	191	254	155	334	291	128	136	113
10 to 14 years	538	559	325	297	270	171	251	191	372	321	148	174	101
15 to 19 years	588	751	316	384	265	283	279	195	431	369	136	167	308
20 to 24 years	428	570	371	611	167	502	369	110	457	357	35	156	464
25 to 34 years	1 017	1 154	757	989	463	763	729	307	890	840	153	371	399
35 to 44 years	740	758	419	386	400	360	426	284	563	555	245	270	187
45 to 54 years	611	564	356	356	386	326	279	247	408	447	165	167	189
55 to 64 years	477	542	385	459	391	395	256	247	391	523	93	121	242
65 to 74 years	333	328	228	364	349	345	244	177	276	449	32	64	195
75 years and over	159	150	146	287	224	252	160	65	252	308	11	21	113
3 and 4 years	232	264	121	120	60	85	94	42	128	110	28	47	47
16 years and over	4 228	4 659	2 919	3 774	2 581	3 177	2 686	1 584	3 593	3 771	838	1 293	2 072
18 years and over	3 953	4 282	2 783	3 626	2 456	3 079	2 562	1 492	3 414	3 612	769	1 234	2 011
21 years and over	3 679	3 963	2 604	3 345	2 350	2 851	2 390	1 411	3 143	3 426	723	1 137	1 667
60 years and over	715	738	565	876	753	784	540	365	695	1 026	84	136	444
62 years and over	616	635	474	789	675	712	495	317	622	920	70	115	384
Median	28.1	26.4	29.2	28.9	37.3	30.9	29.0	34.3	29.5	33.6	32.9	28.9	26.6
Female													
Total persons	3 000	3 231	1 999	2 440	1 741	1 995	1 854	1 088	2 469	2 502	614	900	1 254
Under 5 years	285	346	138	145	85	108	140	56	163	160	29	72	65
5 to 9 years	263	270	135	141	106	95	125	74	164	154	64	74	58
10 to 14 years	263	253	142	146	124	82	116	93	173	155	72	90	50
15 to 19 years	285	324	159	203	137	137	132	104	209	177	72	72	157
20 to 24 years	217	297	189	310	72	246	211	53	251	186	16	79	227
25 to 34 years	527	585	398	487	249	364	380	154	469	436	90	182	172
35 to 44 years	358	370	221	174	200	162	224	151	273	272	131	140	87
45 to 54 years	305	271	198	186	205	178	147	130	214	232	74	85	109
55 to 64 years	235	280	203	245	217	231	129	135	213	278	45	58	130
65 to 74 years	174	155	123	212	194	216	145	99	166	265	13	33	121
75 years and over	88	80	93	191	152	176	105	39	174	187	8	15	78
3 and 4 years	126	142	51	48	28	42	51	19	56	60	10	24	25
16 years and over	2 120	2 290	1 552	1 974	1 391	1 681	1 451	836	1 930	1 997	431	646	1 068
18 years and over	1 998	2 140	1 486	1 897	1 329	1 632	1 387	785	1 834	1 922	396	619	1 040
21 years and over	1 862	1 989	1 393	1 747	1 275	1 529	1 300	748	1 697	1 824	373	575	853
60 years and over	369	372	323	513	442	501	314	205	431	602	43	74	276
62 years and over	319	315	271	469	405	462	292	174	395	545	36	63	242
Median	28.3	26.7	30.5	29.9	39.2	33.6	29.7	35.5	30.7	34.3	32.8	29.3	27.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	5 998	6 608	3 874	4 770	3 289	3 806	3 521	2 096	4 721	4 747	1 213	1 782	2 448
In households	5 998	6 446	3 874	4 755	3 289	3 722	3 498	2 096	4 609	4 620	1 213	1 782	2 176
Householder	2 038	2 209	1 499	2 123	1 323	1 847	1 398	784	1 879	1 948	371	645	1 069
Family householder	1 647	1 774	1 033	1 209	957	904	911	590	1 252	1 335	344	466	546
Nonfamily householder	391	435	466	914	366	943	487	194	627	613	27	179	523
Living alone	327	355	359	722	311	787	351	168	525	504	23	102	443
Spouse	1 445	1 566	831	894	838	699	700	535	964	1 149	315	394	441
Other relatives	2 372	2 474	1 312	1 376	1 010	927	1 116	725	1 575	1 353	515	624	540
Nonrelatives	143	197	185	362	97	249	284	52	191	170	12	119	126
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.94	2.92	2.55	2.24	2.47	2.02	2.50	2.67	2.45	2.37	3.27	2.76	2.04
Persons per family	3.32	3.28	3.07	2.88	2.93	2.80	2.99	3.14	3.03	2.87	3.41	3.18	2.80
Persons 65 years and over	492	478	374	651	573	597	404	242	528	757	43	85	308
In households	492	478	374	651	553	597	381	242	427	668	43	85	299
Householder	334	314	266	455	375	449	279	153	289	454	24	53	233
Nonfamily householder	142	110	134	237	160	273	160	53	137	209	7	16	147
Living alone	137	105	126	231	154	264	149	52	132	201	7	15	146
Spouse	117	128	83	156	154	115	80	72	115	179	13	23	52
Other relatives	26	32	21	33	19	27	15	17	18	28	6	5	8
Nonrelatives	15	4	4	7	5	6	7	—	5	7	—	4	6
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	1 647	1 774	1 033	1 209	957	904	911	590	1 252	1 335	344	466	546
With own children under 18 years	967	1 032	545	558	435	375	514	292	684	591	213	293	224
Number of own children under 18 years	1 950	2 023	1 027	1 022	803	666	899	579	1 227	1 041	436	518	403
Married-couple families	1 445	1 566	831	894	838	699	700	535	964	1 149	315	394	441
With own children under 18 years	817	877	398	354	354	251	344	259	470	464	190	233	152
Number of own children under 18 years	1 693	1 735	784	657	671	463	612	518	873	845	390	434	286
Female householder, no husband present	162	162	172	243	94	164	183	37	236	140	24	53	86
With own children under 18 years	122	127	128	172	66	108	156	23	181	105	19	45	62
Number of own children under 18 years	209	241	217	316	106	178	268	43	300	166	38	67	102
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	2 164	2 455	1 394	1 828	1 219	1 516	1 269	767	1 699	1 815	421	673	1 016
Single	491	624	406	609	256	504	413	165	452	395	83	207	423
Now married, except separated	1 471	1 610	847	915	848	752	717	542	992	1 172	320	403	455
Separated	24	36	14	39	14	56	16	11	44	33	2	10	29
Widowed	55	33	25	44	30	44	41	5	29	55	2	1	16
Divorced	123	152	102	221	71	160	82	44	182	160	14	52	93
Female, 15 years and over	2 189	2 362	1 584	2 008	1 426	1 710	1 473	865	1 969	2 033	449	664	1 081
Single	339	385	333	492	228	413	352	161	403	318	88	158	327
Now married, except separated	1 479	1 605	853	927	850	728	718	542	994	1 182	322	401	452
Separated	36	44	33	51	15	49	37	13	44	35	5	12	20
Widowed	177	148	152	251	199	277	180	82	238	278	12	26	162
Divorced	158	180	213	287	134	243	186	67	290	220	22	67	120

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Totals for split tracts in Thurston County—Con.						
Census Tracts	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
AGE						
Total persons	3 511	8 144	8 799	4 310	3 133	8 522
Under 5 years	210	764	834	267	184	618
5 to 9 years	201	767	792	385	206	621
10 to 14 years	185	742	804	486	276	717
15 to 19 years	204	695	732	429	255	715
20 to 24 years	244	658	684	260	172	630
25 to 34 years	421	1 603	1 725	722	512	1 476
35 to 44 years	262	1 137	1 156	682	424	1 103
45 to 54 years	268	799	854	475	373	876
55 to 64 years	270	575	669	361	373	800
65 to 74 years	406	247	401	168	253	540
75 years and over	840	157	148	75	105	426
3 and 4 years	77	332	351	107	65	246
16 years and over	2 878	5 725	6 209	3 074	2 408	6 408
18 years and over	2 786	5 418	5 891	2 860	2 297	6 119
21 years and over	2 664	5 060	5 505	2 698	2 183	5 720
60 years and over	1 396	639	865	401	550	1 329
62 years and over	1 345	524	733	328	471	1 175
Median	46.2	28.1	28.3	30.3	34.1	31.7
Female						
Under 5 years	2 027	4 146	4 460	2 225	1 568	4 378
5 to 9 years	90	379	416	146	95	298
10 to 14 years	98	365	398	201	94	292
15 to 19 years	91	375	402	241	135	352
20 to 24 years	94	329	361	213	115	347
25 to 34 years	136	343	343	132	82	302
35 to 44 years	213	841	930	412	259	787
45 to 54 years	142	587	549	348	213	544
55 to 64 years	146	389	434	221	194	447
65 to 74 years	160	300	338	184	185	405
75 years and over	260	131	202	83	140	318
3 and 4 years	597	107	87	44	56	286
16 years and over	39	179	175	54	30	115
18 years and over	1 730	2 962	3 167	1 597	1 218	3 355
21 years and over	1 686	2 815	3 011	1 491	1 171	3 224
60 years and over	1 624	2 649	2 816	1 402	1 116	3 026
62 years and over	947	361	444	201	293	785
Median	919	296	380	172	254	717
Median	55.2	28.6	28.4	30.0	35.3	32.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	3 511	8 144	8 799	4 310	3 133	8 522
In households	3 418	8 051	8 780	4 310	3 133	8 352
Householder	1 663	2 778	3 021	1 475	1 199	3 171
Family householder	920	2 198	2 474	1 223	893	2 331
Nonfamily householder	743	580	547	252	306	840
Living alone	694	453	426	202	248	686
Spouse	774	1 864	2 140	1 058	800	1 993
Other relatives	874	3 146	3 349	1 679	1 021	2 884
Nonrelatives	107	263	270	98	113	304
Inmate of institution	93	93	—	—	—	143
Other, in group quarters	—	—	19	—	—	27
Persons per household	2.06	2.90	2.91	2.92	2.61	2.63
Persons per family	2.79	3.28	3.22	3.24	3.04	3.09
Persons 65 years and over	1 246	404	549	243	358	966
In households	1 156	325	549	243	358	832
Householder	840	206	313	159	234	551
Nonfamily householder	521	82	77	51	100	256
Living alone	508	81	73	47	98	242
Spouse	268	77	171	63	97	210
Other relatives	36	39	51	17	20	47
Nonrelatives	12	3	14	4	7	24
Inmate of institution	90	79	—	—	—	122
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	12
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	920	2 198	2 474	1 223	893	2 331
With own children under 18 years	342	1 364	1 455	723	419	1 215
Number of own children under 18 years	669	2 617	2 772	1 382	791	2 299
Married-couple families	774	1 864	2 140	1 058	800	1 993
With own children under 18 years	250	1 108	1 184	599	355	962
Number of own children under 18 years	504	2 191	2 292	1 176	676	1 890
Female householder, no husband present	128	280	271	136	71	254
With own children under 18 years	85	224	225	106	51	201
Number of own children under 18 years	155	378	414	179	93	332
MARITAL STATUS						
Male, 15 years and over	1 167	2 844	3 125	1 535	1 223	3 130
Single	226	672	678	357	281	736
Now married, except separated	795	1 910	2 177	1 073	814	2 052
Separated	18	33	37	14	20	45
Widowed	70	38	32	20	29	68
Divorced	58	191	201	71	79	229
Female, 15 years and over	1 748	3 027	3 244	1 637	1 244	3 436
Single	277	545	564	306	196	573
Now married, except separated	800	1 910	2 176	1 081	815	2 058
Separated	26	62	50	32	13	60
Widowed	489	210	157	87	119	405
Divorced	156	300	297	131	101	340

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**
AGE

	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Total persons	117 327	117 327	12 917	25 622	78 788
Under 5 years	8 861	8 861	953	1 543	6 365
5 to 9 years	8 793	8 793	954	1 575	6 264
10 to 14 years	9 755	9 755	952	1 769	7 034
15 to 19 years	10 351	10 351	1 096	2 033	7 222
20 to 24 years	10 078	10 078	1 204	2 472	6 402
25 to 34 years	21 122	21 122	2 223	4 672	14 227
35 to 44 years	14 495	14 495	1 459	2 951	10 085
45 to 54 years	11 167	11 167	1 140	2 417	7 610
55 to 64 years	10 628	10 628	1 011	2 582	7 035
65 to 74 years	7 314	7 314	823	2 073	4 418
75 years and over	4 763	4 763	1 102	1 535	2 126
3 and 4 years	3 441	3 441	391	567	2 483
16 years and over	87 772	87 772	9 863	20 338	57 571
18 years and over	83 418	83 418	9 457	19 468	54 493
21 years and over	77 645	77 645	8 706	18 234	50 705
60 years and over	17 088	17 088	2 413	4 851	9 824
62 years and over	14 957	14 957	2 206	4 336	8 415
Median	30.0	30.0	30.8	32.1	29.3

Female	59 838	59 838	6 866	13 434	39 538
Under 5 years	4 366	4 366	461	725	3 180
5 to 9 years	4 264	4 264	464	769	3 031
10 to 14 years	4 710	4 710	477	830	3 403
15 to 19 years	5 064	5 064	530	1 048	3 486
20 to 24 years	5 101	5 101	626	1 271	3 204
25 to 34 years	10 878	10 878	1 144	2 356	7 378
35 to 44 years	7 182	7 182	750	1 498	4 934
45 to 54 years	5 630	5 630	589	1 254	3 787
55 to 64 years	5 519	5 519	542	1 411	3 566
65 to 74 years	4 054	4 054	505	1 221	2 328
75 years and over	3 070	3 070	778	1 051	1 241
3 and 4 years	1 694	1 694	206	268	1 220
16 years and over	45 441	45 441	5 379	10 891	29 171
18 years and over	43 368	43 368	5 187	10 457	27 724
21 years and over	40 462	40 462	4 791	9 818	25 853
60 years and over	9 715	9 715	1 552	2 941	5 222
62 years and over	8 625	8 625	1 438	2 672	4 515
Median	30.7	30.7	32.5	33.5	29.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	117 327	117 327	12 917	25 622	78 788
In households	115 797	115 797	12 500	25 281	78 016
Householder	44 495	44 495	5 155	11 121	28 219
Family householder	31 954	31 954	3 399	6 672	21 883
Nonfamily householder	12 541	12 541	1 756	4 449	6 336
Living alone	10 137	10 137	1 521	3 691	4 925
Spouse	27 080	27 080	2 832	5 402	18 846
Other relatives	39 639	39 639	4 056	7 415	28 168
Nonrelatives	4 583	4 583	457	1 343	2 783
Inmate of institution	947	947	186	311	450
Other, in group quarters	583	583	231	30	322
Persons per household	2.62	2.62	2.44	2.28	2.78
Persons per family	3.11	3.11	3.04	2.94	3.17
Persons 65 years and over	12 077	12 077	1 925	3 608	6 544
In households	11 516	11 516	1 741	3 438	6 337
Householder	7 791	7 791	1 244	2 478	4 069
Nonfamily householder	3 597	3 597	736	1 357	1 504
Living alone	3 467	3 467	721	1 313	1 433
Spouse	2 949	2 949	396	779	1 774
Other relatives	614	614	77	144	393
Nonrelatives	162	162	24	37	101
Inmate of institution	537	537	169	164	204
Other, in group quarters	24	24	15	6	3

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	31 954	31 954	3 399	6 672	21 883
With own children under 18 years	17 107	17 107	1 759	3 251	12 097
Number of own children under 18 years	31 982	31 982	3 291	5 806	22 885
Married-couple families	27 259	27 259	2 853	5 414	18 992
With own children under 18 years	13 657	13 657	1 363	2 378	9 916
Number of own children under 18 years	26 162	26 162	2 639	4 394	19 129
Female householder, no husband present	3 745	3 745	465	1 024	2 256
With own children under 18 years	2 897	2 897	353	746	1 798
Number of own children under 18 years	4 963	4 963	594	1 227	3 142

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	43 420	43 420	4 594	9 625	29 201
Single	10 970	10 970	1 180	2 771	7 019
Now married, except separated	27 866	27 866	2 921	5 584	19 361
Separated	656	656	67	186	403
Widowed	816	816	116	221	479
Divorced	3 112	3 112	310	863	1 939
Female, 15 years and over	46 498	46 498	5 464	11 110	29 924
Single	8 802	8 802	1 066	2 449	5 287
Now married, except separated	27 750	27 750	2 908	5 548	19 294
Separated	840	840	105	223	512
Widowed	4 533	4 533	822	1 494	2 217
Divorced	4 573	4 573	563	1 396	2 614

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

AGE	
Total persons	1 019
Under 5 years	116
5 to 9 years	118
10 to 14 years	119
15 to 19 years	109
20 to 24 years	91
25 to 34 years	231
35 to 44 years	125
45 to 54 years	69
55 to 64 years	26
65 to 74 years	9
75 years and over	6
3 and 4 years	40
16 years and over	640
18 years and over	591
21 years and over	540
60 years and over	23
62 years and over	19
Median	22.9
Female	
Under 5 years	448
5 to 9 years	60
10 to 14 years	60
15 to 19 years	55
20 to 24 years	46
25 to 34 years	42
35 to 44 years	98
45 to 54 years	43
55 to 64 years	29
65 to 74 years	7
75 years and over	4
3 and 4 years	22
16 years and over	262
18 years and over	244
21 years and over	217
60 years and over	8
62 years and over	8
Median	20.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	
Total persons	1 019
In households	956
Householder	344
Family householder	257
Nonfamily householder	87
Living alone	77
Spouse	137
Other relatives	443
Nonrelatives	32
Inmate of institution	33
Other, in group quarters	30
Persons per household	2.95
Persons per family	3.52
Persons 65 years and over	15
In households	13
Householder	11
Nonfamily householder	9
Living alone	9
Spouse	2
Other relatives	—
Nonrelatives	—
Inmate of institution	1
Other, in group quarters	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families	257
With own children under 18 years	195
Number of own children under 18 years	380
Married-couple families	206
With own children under 18 years	151
Number of own children under 18 years	259
Female householder, no husband present	42
With own children under 18 years	37
Number of own children under 18 years	114
MARITAL STATUS	
Male, 15 years and over	393
Single	130
Now married, except separated	216
Separated	12
Widowed	5
Divorced	30
Female, 15 years and over	273
Single	82
Now married, except separated	144
Separated	10
Widowed	9
Divorced	28

The SMSA	Thurston County			
	Total	Locey city	Olympia city	Remainder
1 019	1 019	140	183	696
116	116	22	18	76
118	118	18	18	82
119	119	11	22	86
109	109	8	15	86
91	91	18	21	52
231	231	37	43	151
125	125	11	24	90
69	69	8	15	46
26	26	7	5	14
9	9	—	—	9
6	6	—	2	4
40	40	9	4	27
640	640	89	121	430
591	591	88	116	387
540	540	77	106	357
23	23	1	4	18
19	19	1	3	15
22.9	22.9	23.0	24.6	21.9
448	448	63	85	300
60	60	10	10	40
60	60	7	12	41
55	55	7	7	41
46	46	3	7	36
42	42	10	10	22
98	98	16	16	66
43	43	6	11	26
29	29	2	8	19
7	7	2	2	3
4	4	—	—	4
4	4	—	2	2
22	22	5	1	16
262	262	39	55	168
244	244	39	52	153
217	217	33	47	137
8	8	—	2	6
8	8	—	2	6
20.3	20.3	22.4	23.5	18.4
1 019	1 019	140	183	696
956	956	129	176	651
344	344	46	75	223
257	257	36	42	179
87	87	10	33	44
77	77	8	31	38
137	137	23	20	94
443	443	56	74	313
32	32	4	7	21
33	33	—	6	27
30	30	11	1	18
2.95	2.95	2.76	2.16	3.26
3.52	3.52	3.17	3.00	3.71
15	15	—	2	13
13	13	—	1	12
11	11	—	1	10
9	9	—	1	8
9	9	—	1	8
2	2	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—
1	1	—	1	—
1	1	—	—	1
257	257	36	42	179
195	195	26	23	146
380	380	51	60	269
206	206	27	30	149
151	151	19	14	118
259	259	36	24	199
42	42	6	11	25
37	37	6	8	23
114	114	14	36	64
Male, 15 years and over		393	69	274
Single	130	12	28	90
Now married, except separated	216	28	31	157
Separated	12	1	4	5
Widowed	5	—	—	4
Divorced	30	6	6	18
Female, 15 years and over		273	56	178
Single	82	8	17	57
Now married, except separated	144	26	22	96
Separated	10	2	2	6
Widowed	9	—	4	5
Divorced	28	3	11	14

Table P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Total persons	1 726	1 726	161	277	1 288
Under 5 years	198	198	22	31	145
5 to 9 years	234	234	21	33	180
10 to 14 years	167	167	9	24	134
15 to 19 years	186	186	13	31	142
20 to 24 years	183	183	19	49	115
25 to 34 years	324	324	34	48	242
35 to 44 years	179	179	19	23	137
45 to 54 years	122	122	8	18	96
55 to 64 years	78	78	13	9	56
65 to 74 years	34	34	1	7	26
75 years and over	21	21	2	4	15
3 and 4 years	80	80	8	16	56
16 years and over	1 095	1 095	109	185	801
18 years and over	1 019	1 019	104	175	740
21 years and over	910	910	95	151	664
60 years and over	89	89	8	17	64
62 years and over	75	75	4	15	56
Median	22.2	22.2	24.3	22.3	21.7
Female	861	861	73	134	654
Under 5 years	84	84	9	11	64
5 to 9 years	119	119	9	17	93
10 to 14 years	87	87	4	12	71
15 to 19 years	92	92	7	14	71
20 to 24 years	96	96	9	25	62
25 to 34 years	177	177	10	36	131
35 to 44 years	75	75	7	7	61
45 to 54 years	64	64	5	8	51
55 to 64 years	41	41	10	4	27
65 to 74 years	16	16	1	—	15
75 years and over	10	10	2	—	8
3 and 4 years	30	30	1	5	24
16 years and over	554	554	51	94	409
18 years and over	514	514	49	89	376
21 years and over	462	462	43	76	343
60 years and over	47	47	7	4	36
62 years and over	39	39	4	4	31
Median	22.5	22.5	24.5	22.8	22.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 726	1 726	161	277	1 288
In households	1 701	1 701	155	275	1 271
Householder	494	494	49	91	354
Family householder	379	379	39	49	291
Nonfamily householder	115	115	10	42	63
Living alone	89	89	9	34	46
Spouse	291	291	28	36	227
Other relatives	802	802	68	114	620
Nonrelatives	114	114	10	34	70
Inmate of institution	19	19	—	2	17
Other, in group quarters	6	6	6	—	—
Persons per household	3.14	3.14	3.16	2.63	3.27
Persons per family	3.60	3.60	3.67	3.59	3.59
Persons 65 years and over	55	55	3	11	41
In households	55	55	3	11	41
Householder	40	40	3	9	28
Nonfamily householder	17	17	3	5	9
Living alone	16	16	3	4	9
Spouse	9	9	—	1	8
Other relatives	4	4	—	1	3
Nonrelatives	2	2	—	—	2
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	379	379	39	49	291
With own children under 18 years	268	268	25	33	210
Number of own children under 18 years	620	620	52	87	481
Married-couple families	283	283	27	32	224
With own children under 18 years	192	192	19	19	154
Number of own children under 18 years	436	436	37	49	350
Female householder, no husband present	74	74	10	13	51
With own children under 18 years	58	58	4	12	42
Number of own children under 18 years	151	151	8	31	112

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	556	556	58	95	403
Single	182	182	11	42	129
Now married, except separated	292	292	29	34	229
Separated	17	17	3	6	8
Widowed	6	6	—	3	3
Divorced	59	59	15	10	34
Female, 15 years and over	571	571	51	94	426
Single	147	147	7	31	109
Now married, except separated	308	308	29	40	239
Separated	14	14	2	4	8
Widowed	32	32	7	1	24
Divorced	70	70	6	18	46

Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

AGE

Total persons	2 439
Under 5 years	203
5 to 9 years	262
10 to 14 years	228
15 to 19 years	279
20 to 24 years	231
25 to 34 years	454
35 to 44 years	340
45 to 54 years	271
55 to 64 years	112
65 to 74 years	36
75 years and over	23

3 and 4 years	94
16 years and over	1 688
18 years and over	1 572
21 years and over	1 417
60 years and over	102
62 years and over	83
Median	25.3

Female	1 321
Under 5 years	96
5 to 9 years	128
10 to 14 years	105
15 to 19 years	129
20 to 24 years	100
25 to 34 years	273
35 to 44 years	217
45 to 54 years	172
55 to 64 years	63
65 to 74 years	22
75 years and over	16

3 and 4 years	44
16 years and over	959
18 years and over	895
21 years and over	844
60 years and over	57
62 years and over	49
Median	28.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 439
In households	2 400
Householder	589
Family householder	451
Nonfamily householder	138
Living alone	91
Spouse	612
Other relatives	1 089
Nonrelatives	110
Inmate of institution	6
Other, in group quarters	33
Persons per household	3.42
Persons per family	3.94

Persons 65 years and over	59
In households	59
Householder	30
Nonfamily householder	17
Living alone	16
Spouse	2
Other relatives	26
Nonrelatives	1
Inmate of institution	-
Other, in group quarters	-

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	451
With own children under 18 years	341
Number of own children under 18 years	800
Married-couple families	356
With own children under 18 years	280
Number of own children under 18 years	707
Female householder, no husband present	63
With own children under 18 years	52
Number of own children under 18 years	78

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	754
Single	323
Now married, except separated	387
Separated	13
Widowed	11
Divorced	20
Female, 15 years and over	992
Single	222
Now married, except separated	651
Separated	13
Widowed	60
Divorced	46

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Locey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Total persons	2 439	2 439	468	792	1 179
Under 5 years	203	203	38	70	95
5 to 9 years	262	262	65	83	114
10 to 14 years	228	228	51	72	105
15 to 19 years	279	279	52	101	126
20 to 24 years	231	231	48	86	97
25 to 34 years	454	454	67	148	239
35 to 44 years	340	340	66	102	172
45 to 54 years	271	271	56	74	141
55 to 64 years	112	112	16	31	65
65 to 74 years	36	36	5	17	14
75 years and over	23	23	4	8	11
3 and 4 years	94	94	17	32	45
16 years and over	1 688	1 688	303	546	839
18 years and over	1 572	1 572	288	499	785
21 years and over	1 417	1 417	249	447	721
60 years and over	102	102	12	37	53
62 years and over	83	83	10	33	40
Median	25.3	25.3	23.1	24.1	27.2
Female	1 321	1 321	236	390	695
Under 5 years	96	96	11	36	49
5 to 9 years	128	128	28	45	55
10 to 14 years	105	105	25	32	48
15 to 19 years	129	129	19	44	66
20 to 24 years	100	100	17	28	55
25 to 34 years	273	273	41	79	153
35 to 44 years	217	217	45	55	117
45 to 54 years	172	172	32	43	97
55 to 64 years	63	63	13	11	39
65 to 74 years	22	22	2	11	9
75 years and over	16	16	3	6	7
3 and 4 years	44	44	5	15	24
16 years and over	959	959	164	267	528
18 years and over	895	895	160	239	496
21 years and over	844	844	152	228	464
60 years and over	57	57	7	20	30
62 years and over	49	49	6	19	24
Median	28.6	28.6	29.7	26.0	30.0
Total persons	2 439	2 439	468	792	1 179
In households	2 400	2 400	440	792	1 168
Householder	589	589	98	231	260
Family householder	451	451	76	162	213
Nonfamily householder	138	138	22	69	47
Living alone	91	91	16	39	36
Spouse	612	612	104	145	363
Other relatives	1 089	1 089	224	367	498
Nonrelatives	110	110	14	49	47
Inmate of institution	6	6	-	-	6
Other, in group quarters	33	33	28	-	5
Persons per household	3.42	3.42	3.81	3.32	3.37
Persons per family	3.94	3.94	4.45	3.91	3.78
Persons 65 years and over	59	59	9	25	25
In households	59	59	9	25	25
Householder	30	30	4	13	13
Nonfamily householder	17	17	2	9	6
Living alone	16	16	2	8	6
Spouse	2	2	-	1	1
Other relatives	26	26	4	11	11
Nonrelatives	1	1	1	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-
Other, in group quarters	-	-	-	-	-
Families	451	451	76	162	213
With own children under 18 years	341	341	55	126	160
Number of own children under 18 years	800	800	167	264	369
Married-couple families	356	356	66	121	169
With own children under 18 years	280	280	49	102	129
Number of own children under 18 years	707	707	145	224	338
Female householder, no husband present	63	63	9	21	33
With own children under 18 years	52	52	6	19	27
Number of own children under 18 years	78	78	18	32	28
Male, 15 years and over	754	754	142	290	322
Single	323	323	67	141	115
Now married, except separated	387	387	70	136	181
Separated	13	13	2	5	6
Widowed	11	11	1	5	5
Divorced	20	20	2	3	15
Female, 15 years and over	992	992	172	277	543
Single	222	222	38	81	103
Now married, except separated	651	651	112	159	380
Separated	13	13	-	2	11
Widowed	60	60	13	23	24
Divorced	46	46	9	12	25

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
AGE					
Total persons	2 577	2 577	318	531	1 728
Under 5 years	339	339	45	69	225
5 to 9 years	310	310	33	52	225
10 to 14 years	294	294	26	51	217
15 to 19 years	305	305	36	55	214
20 to 24 years	260	260	38	75	147
25 to 34 years	498	498	61	110	327
35 to 44 years	269	269	32	37	200
45 to 54 years	165	165	27	46	92
55 to 64 years	77	77	9	25	43
65 to 74 years	39	39	3	6	30
75 years and over	21	21	8	5	8
3 and 4 years	129	129	17	31	81
16 years and over	1 578	1 578	209	354	1 015
18 years and over	1 450	1 450	198	331	921
21 years and over	1 278	1 278	174	290	814
60 years and over	88	88	14	20	54
62 years and over	73	73	14	14	45
Median	20.8	20.8	22.8	22.5	19.5
Female	1 236	1 236	159	263	814
Under 5 years	159	159	24	35	100
5 to 9 years	156	156	20	28	108
10 to 14 years	140	140	15	20	105
15 to 19 years	150	150	20	28	102
20 to 24 years	132	132	17	46	69
25 to 34 years	236	236	26	46	164
35 to 44 years	113	113	11	21	81
45 to 54 years	72	72	11	20	41
55 to 64 years	48	48	7	15	26
65 to 74 years	21	21	3	4	14
75 years and over	9	9	5	—	4
3 and 4 years	61	61	11	15	35
16 years and over	757	757	97	178	482
18 years and over	692	692	92	166	434
21 years and over	603	603	78	142	383
60 years and over	45	45	10	9	26
62 years and over	38	38	10	7	21
Median	20.5	20.5	20.3	22.3	19.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					
Total persons	2 577	2 577	318	531	1 728
In households	2 537	2 537	305	523	1 709
Householder	720	720	105	179	436
Family householder	544	544	73	112	359
Nonfamily householder	176	176	32	67	77
Living alone	121	121	23	52	46
Spouse	409	409	45	74	290
Other relatives	1 252	1 252	139	240	873
Nonrelatives	156	156	16	30	110
Inmate of institution	19	19	—	8	11
Other, in group quarters	21	21	13	—	8
Persons per household	3.16	3.16	2.77	2.66	3.45
Persons per family	3.64	3.64	3.34	3.41	3.77
Persons 65 years and over	60	60	11	11	38
In households	60	60	11	11	38
Householder	41	41	7	8	26
Nonfamily householder	18	18	4	4	10
Living alone	17	17	4	3	10
Spouse	10	10	1	2	7
Other relatives	7	7	1	1	5
Nonrelatives	2	2	2	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	544	544	73	112	359
With own children under 18 years	393	393	46	75	272
Number of own children under 18 years	1 035	1 035	112	185	738
Married-couple families	438	438	56	78	304
With own children under 18 years	313	313	35	49	229
Number of own children under 18 years	800	800	82	125	593
Female householder, no husband present	84	84	15	26	43
With own children under 18 years	69	69	10	23	36
Number of own children under 18 years	205	205	28	49	128
MARITAL STATUS					
Male, 15 years and over	853	853	114	179	560
Single	275	275	32	71	172
Now married, except separated	480	480	62	84	334
Separated	26	26	4	7	15
Widowed	7	7	1	3	3
Divorced	65	65	15	14	36
Female, 15 years and over	781	781	100	180	501
Single	224	224	25	64	135
Now married, except separated	425	425	48	77	300
Separated	14	14	—	6	8
Widowed	38	38	15	5	18
Divorced	80	80	12	28	40

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	124 264
White.....	117 327
Black.....	1 019
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	1 726
American Indian.....	1 664
Eskimo.....	21
Aleut.....	41
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2 439
Japanese.....	346
Chinese.....	216
Filipino.....	380
Korean.....	535
Asian Indian.....	121
Vietnamese.....	684
Hawaiian.....	95
Guamanian.....	47
Samoa.....	15
Other.....	1 753

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	2 577
Mexican.....	1 348
Puerto Rican.....	256
Cuban.....	72
Other Spanish.....	901
Persons of Spanish origin	2 577
White.....	1 459
Black.....	17
Other races.....	1 101

The SMSA	Thurston County				Lacey city, Thurston County					Olympia city, Thurston County		
	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a
Total persons	124 264	13 940	27 447	82 877	1 997	3 425	7 628	66	824	2 573	3 355	4 587
White.....	117 327	12 917	25 622	78 788	1 814	3 188	7 120	66	729	2 438	3 166	4 296
Black.....	1 019	140	183	696	17	18	84	—	21	22	27	28
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	1 726	161	277	1 288	45	20	84	—	12	25	51	86
American Indian.....	1 664	156	271	1 237	44	19	81	—	12	25	50	84
Eskimo.....	21	2	—	19	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut.....	41	3	6	32	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	2
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2 439	468	792	1 179	68	93	250	—	57	58	50	83
Japanese.....	346	54	87	205	7	17	28	—	2	4	2	7
Chinese.....	216	58	68	90	18	15	24	—	1	4	—	11
Filipino.....	380	89	98	193	10	12	44	—	23	16	10	6
Korean.....	535	93	87	355	9	3	65	—	16	2	4	6
Asian Indian.....	121	12	66	43	—	4	8	—	—	19	2	1
Vietnamese.....	684	120	358	206	13	40	52	—	15	12	24	49
Hawaiian.....	95	14	17	64	7	2	5	—	—	1	3	3
Guamanian.....	47	27	3	17	3	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa.....	15	1	8	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other.....	1 753	254	573	926	53	106	90	—	5	30	61	94
Persons of Spanish origin	2 577	318	531	1 728	56	69	179	—	14	54	79	136
Mexican.....	1 348	126	246	976	34	20	66	—	6	24	37	73
Puerto Rican.....	256	45	66	145	3	15	25	—	2	—	12	23
Cuban.....	72	7	39	26	1	1	5	—	—	4	6	4
Other Spanish.....	901	140	180	581	18	33	83	—	6	26	24	36
Persons of Spanish origin	2 577	318	531	1 728	56	69	179	—	14	54	79	136
White.....	1 459	158	275	1 026	19	45	86	—	8	35	38	60
Black.....	17	4	3	10	—	—	3	—	1	1	1	—
Other races.....	1 101	156	253	692	37	24	90	—	5	18	40	76

Olympia city, Thurston County—Can.

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	2 960
White.....	2 863
Black.....	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	15
American Indian.....	13
Eskimo.....	—
Aleut.....	2
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	54
Japanese.....	15
Chinese.....	14
Filipino.....	3
Korean.....	9
Asian Indian.....	2
Vietnamese.....	10
Hawaiian.....	—
Guamanian.....	1
Samoa.....	—
Other.....	28

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	33
Mexican.....	15
Puerto Rican.....	2
Cuban.....	6
Other Spanish.....	10
Persons of Spanish origin	33
White.....	23
Black.....	—
Other races.....	10

Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a
Total persons	3 501	3 450	1 988	271	145	1 092	909	333	86	9	654
White.....	3 034	3 186	1 939	255	135	1 040	860	301	86	7	618
Black.....	37	20	6	—	—	9	5	4	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	31	42	8	—	1	1	3	4	—	—	3
American Indian.....	31	42	8	—	—	1	3	4	—	—	3
Eskimo.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	233	124	24	16	8	41	26	2	—	—	26
Japanese.....	9	16	1	—	—	8	8	1	—	—	7
Chinese.....	11	9	5	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino.....	21	16	3	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Korean.....	17	4	9	5	—	8	12	—	—	—	6
Asian Indian.....	12	1	4	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	4
Vietnamese.....	163	76	—	2	8	—	1	1	—	—	7
Hawaiian.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Guamanian.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	166	78	11	—	1	1	15	22	—	2	7
Persons of Spanish origin	60	63	11	—	2	19	13	4	—	—	2
Mexican.....	35	27	—	—	1	6	8	2	—	—	2
Puerto Rican.....	3	9	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Cuban.....	2	—	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish.....	20	27	8	—	1	5	2	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	60	63	11	—	2	19	13	4	—	—	2
White.....	19	34	7	—	1	19	6	1	—	—	—
Black.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	40	29	4	—	1	—	7	3	—	—	2

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.		Remainder of Thurston County										
	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a
RACE													
Total persons	10	1 524	519	183	329	305	71	108	4 450	4 602	121	873	118
White	10	1 388	510	174	321	301	68	104	4 260	4 492	121	842	113
Black	—	25	3	2	3	1	—	—	25	8	—	5	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	7	4	4	1	—	—	2	44	33	—	12	4
American Indian	—	7	4	4	1	—	—	—	44	30	—	12	4
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	47	—	1	3	—	—	1	70	27	—	7	—
Japanese	—	9	—	1	2	—	—	—	9	5	—	1	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	3	—	2	—
Filipino	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	7	—	1	—
Korean	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	2	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	3	—
Hawaiian	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other	—	57	2	2	1	3	3	1	51	42	—	7	1
SPANISH ORIGIN ²													
Persons of Spanish origin	—	55	15	—	5	3	3	1	78	68	—	6	1
Mexican	—	16	5	—	3	2	1	—	42	36	—	1	—
Puerto Rican	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	1	8	7	—	—	—
Cuban	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—
Other Spanish	—	21	5	—	2	1	2	—	27	21	—	5	1
Persons of Spanish origin	—	55	15	—	5	3	3	1	78	68	—	6	1
White	—	32	14	—	4	—	1	—	46	40	—	3	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	23	1	—	1	3	2	1	32	28	—	3	1
Remainder of Thurston County—Con.													
Census Tracts													
RACE													
Total persons	516	5 792	8 724	3 656	7 624	3 697	3 615	3 123	6 174	4 844	5 735	5 092	
White	507	5 011	8 215	3 586	7 396	3 569	3 467	3 055	5 952	4 190	5 404	4 921	
Black	—	240	62	16	36	2	28	8	25	143	28	19	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	114	101	14	85	62	21	30	84	222	202	70	
American Indian	1	113	93	14	76	57	20	28	79	221	198	66	
Eskimo	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	1	1	—	3	1	
Aleut	—	1	3	—	9	—	1	1	4	1	1	3	
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	3	293	245	23	52	33	59	11	77	173	44	26	
Japanese	—	36	26	8	12	19	14	4	10	27	11	9	
Chinese	—	24	12	—	7	1	12	—	5	2	1	3	
Filipino	—	32	50	3	10	2	2	—	9	42	7	4	
Korean	2	140	61	5	8	—	24	3	37	53	2	—	
Asian Indian	—	—	1	3	1	—	5	2	8	12	3	3	
Vietnamese	—	51	85	—	7	11	1	1	4	21	2	—	
Hawaiian	1	4	5	4	6	—	—	—	4	10	17	7	
Guamanian	—	6	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	3	1	—	
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	
Other	5	134	101	17	55	31	40	19	36	116	57	56	
SPANISH ORIGIN ²													
Persons of Spanish origin	17	209	229	41	157	37	51	30	93	151	140	102	
Mexican	3	88	114	30	90	20	24	11	60	91	76	69	
Puerto Rican	3	36	24	5	1	—	2	7	1	23	6	10	
Cuban	—	2	7	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	
Other Spanish	11	83	84	6	62	17	20	12	32	37	56	23	
Persons of Spanish origin	17	209	229	41	157	37	51	30	93	151	140	102	
White	13	115	132	35	111	24	30	15	73	72	87	52	
Black	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	
Other races	4	93	97	6	46	13	21	15	20	70	53	50	

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Can.		Totals for split tracts in Thurston County										
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
RACE													
Total persons	5 998	6 608	3 874	4 770	3 289	3 806	3 521	2 096	4 721	4 747	1 213	1 782	2 448
White	5 869	6 340	3 676	4 470	3 184	3 335	3 254	2 043	4 515	4 627	1 161	1 702	2 228
Black	16	26	30	30	3	38	20	6	25	8	9	10	21
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	59	119	55	90	16	31	42	10	44	34	1	15	53
American Indian	58	114	54	88	14	31	42	8	44	30	1	15	52
Eskima	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1
Aleut	1	4	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	15	16	50	84	57	233	124	25	86	35	41	33	70
Japanese	6	5	2	8	17	9	16	1	9	5	8	9	8
Chinese	1	2	—	11	14	11	9	5	24	3	5	2	18
Filipina	4	—	10	6	3	21	16	3	20	7	3	4	10
Korean	2	6	4	6	9	17	4	10	14	2	8	12	9
Asian Indian	2	—	2	1	2	12	1	4	4	1	17	—	—
Vietnamese	—	3	24	49	10	163	76	—	13	12	—	4	14
Hawaiian	—	—	3	3	1	—	—	1	2	3	—	2	7
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
Samoan	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	1
Other	39	107	63	96	29	169	81	12	51	43	1	22	76
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	81	210	94	136	38	63	66	12	78	70	19	19	61
Mexican	56	154	42	73	18	37	28	—	42	37	6	9	36
Puerto Rican	1	5	17	23	2	3	9	2	8	7	—	3	5
Cuban	—	1	6	4	6	2	—	2	1	4	8	—	1
Other Spanish	24	50	29	36	12	21	29	8	27	22	5	7	19
Persons of Spanish origin	81	210	94	136	38	63	66	12	78	70	19	19	61
White	61	98	52	60	27	19	35	7	46	41	19	9	20
Black	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	20	112	41	76	11	43	31	5	32	29	—	10	41
Totals for split tracts in Thurston County—Can.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0113		Tract 0114		Tract 0116		Tract 0117		Tract 0121		Tract 0122		
RACE													
Total persons	3 511		8 144		8 799		4 310		3 133		8 522		
White	3 274		7 627		8 288		4 204		3 065		8 069		
Black	18		84		62		16		8		71		
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	20		85		101		17		30		103		
American Indian	19		82		93		17		28		98		
Eskima	1		—		5		—		1		1		
Aleut	—		3		3		—		1		4		
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	93		253		245		49		11		181		
Japanese	17		28		26		15		4		21		
Chinese	15		24		12		—		—		6		
Filipina	12		44		50		3		—		49		
Korean	3		67		61		11		3		58		
Asian Indian	4		8		1		7		2		10		
Vietnamese	40		52		85		7		1		26		
Hawaiian	2		6		5		6		—		9		
Guamanian	—		24		5		—		—		1		
Samoan	—		—		—		—		1		1		
Other	106		95		103		24		19		98		
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	69		196		229		43		30		162		
Mexican	20		69		114		32		11		82		
Puerto Rican	15		28		24		5		7		14		
Cuban	1		5		7		—		—		7		
Other Spanish	33		94		84		6		12		59		
Persons of Spanish origin	69		196		229		43		30		162		
White	45		99		132		35		15		113		
Black	—		3		—		—		—		1		
Other races	24		94		97		8		15		48		

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	The SMSA	Thurston County				Lacey city, Thurston County					Olympia city, Thurston County		
		Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a
Total persons	124 264	124 264	13 940	27 447	82 877	2 075	3 347	7 574	49	895	2 573	3 355	4 587
Single ancestry group	47 063	47 063	5 813	10 662	30 588	996	1 527	3 036	4	250	1 102	1 238	1 649
Dutch	1 078	1 078	204	125	749	27	53	124	—	—	9	6	31
English	12 199	12 199	1 260	2 956	7 983	191	440	560	—	69	306	431	403
French	1 423	1 423	153	361	909	10	47	96	—	—	52	13	103
German	10 282	10 282	1 233	2 064	6 985	212	266	735	4	16	187	207	357
Greek	100	100	6	28	66	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—
Hungarian	111	111	13	23	75	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
Irish	4 493	4 493	634	1 034	2 825	161	148	325	—	—	95	95	240
Italian	841	841	131	123	587	38	26	58	—	9	9	9	31
Norwegian	2 289	2 289	204	523	1 562	41	56	103	—	4	97	49	30
Polish	788	788	132	188	468	12	—	96	—	24	—	18	45
Portuguese	131	131	7	26	98	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	5
Russian	226	226	12	96	118	7	—	—	—	5	4	—	5
Scottish	1 051	1 051	179	217	655	15	80	78	—	6	19	25	34
Swedish	1 942	1 942	208	600	1 134	64	37	87	—	20	85	87	85
Ukrainian	83	83	—	23	60	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other	10 026	10 026	1 437	2 275	6 314	204	374	762	—	97	221	298	275
Multiple ancestry group	57 458	57 458	6 184	12 522	38 752	816	1 288	3 646	45	389	1 108	1 625	2 028
Ancestry not specified	19 743	19 743	1 943	4 263	13 537	263	532	892	—	256	363	492	910
Not reported	11 811	11 811	1 456	2 756	7 599	210	441	640	—	165	210	230	603
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	24 331	24 331	2 355	5 569	16 407	325	469	1 366	23	172	487	742	840
French and other group(s)	8 312	8 312	968	1 719	5 625	118	204	574	8	64	149	228	354
German and other group(s)	25 375	25 375	2 839	5 153	17 383	311	632	1 634	26	236	449	635	867
Irish and other group(s)	21 684	21 684	2 357	4 846	14 481	419	540	1 289	19	90	474	610	798
Italian and other group(s)	1 974	1 974	303	424	1 247	46	55	171	—	31	25	42	72
Polish and other group(s)	1 742	1 742	80	379	1 283	20	9	40	—	11	15	35	63

Census Tracts

Olympia city, Thurston County—Can.													
	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a	
Total persons	2 960	3 501	3 415	2 026	276	137	1 102	958	334	94	—	—	621
Single ancestry group	1 126	1 687	1 268	657	118	56	341	401	140	38	—	—	189
Dutch	7	11	—	25	—	—	7	7	10	—	—	—	—
English	372	295	448	157	43	42	123	75	25	10	—	—	66
French	24	63	14	—	—	—	7	51	4	11	—	—	—
German	267	350	225	119	32	9	57	40	39	—	—	—	21
Greek	—	—	—	5	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	97	117	187	46	13	5	16	26	8	10	—	—	22
Italian	13	18	4	15	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	72	81	42	35	6	—	22	17	—	7	—	—	23
Polish	14	31	6	21	12	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	6
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Russian	—	19	31	8	—	—	9	16	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish	17	31	20	31	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	65	84	55	68	6	—	12	34	6	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	172	575	225	121	6	—	64	91	37	—	—	—	45
Multiple ancestry group	1 673	1 307	1 595	988	145	60	545	387	86	51	—	—	346
Ancestry not specified	161	507	552	381	13	21	216	170	108	5	—	—	86
Not reported	90	382	380	222	—	21	158	119	34	—	—	—	56
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	695	616	736	477	70	22	306	136	34	22	—	—	140
French and other group(s)	222	123	226	60	7	—	95	95	10	29	—	—	76
German and other group(s)	502	584	589	435	68	41	296	158	32	—	—	—	208
Irish and other group(s)	737	463	656	378	44	37	145	131	30	29	—	—	82
Italian and other group(s)	85	54	44	24	6	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	15
Polish and other group(s)	57	37	40	58	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	8

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.		Remainder of Thurston County										
	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a
Total persons -----	—	1 508	528	180	302	307	51	106	4 522	4 609	119	844	132
Single ancestry group -----	—	652	227	66	182	166	26	59	1 764	1 694	52	298	58
Dutch -----	—	12	—	—	13	—	7	—	17	54	—	14	9
English -----	—	160	102	—	48	44	11	—	418	450	22	98	—
French -----	—	19	5	—	—	13	—	—	16	83	—	15	—
German -----	—	154	34	18	32	28	3	18	498	432	—	55	35
Greek -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Hungarian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Irish -----	—	57	19	6	52	8	—	10	119	148	30	10	9
Italian -----	—	7	—	9	9	—	5	—	63	31	—	—	—
Norwegian -----	—	42	7	—	6	20	—	—	126	92	—	20	—
Polish -----	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	—	17	—
Portuguese -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Russian -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Scottish -----	—	20	—	—	5	—	—	14	11	48	—	—	—
Swedish -----	—	13	24	—	11	47	—	—	102	102	—	17	—
Ukrainian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—
Other -----	—	145	36	33	6	6	—	17	380	215	—	48	5
Multiple ancestry group -----	—	578	209	103	76	127	18	34	2 108	1 991	23	395	55
Ancestry not specified -----	—	278	92	11	44	14	7	13	650	924	44	151	19
Not reported -----	—	251	45	5	26	—	7	13	403	532	28	79	19
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	—	246	51	29	49	60	7	18	887	775	18	240	31
French and other group(s) -----	—	45	—	16	22	11	—	—	302	298	—	112	5
German and other group(s) -----	—	289	105	48	63	94	13	25	923	825	6	149	29
Irish and other group(s) -----	—	232	80	47	10	84	—	9	855	744	12	125	30
Italian and other group(s) -----	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	35	—	8	7
Polish and other group(s) -----	—	49	45	—	—	—	5	—	51	28	—	15	—

Census Tracts

Remainder of Thurston County—Con.													
	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0115	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	
Total persons	471	5 778	8 769	3 656	7 617	3 697	3 615	3 123	6 174	4 844	5 735	5 092	
Single ancestry group	192	2 405	3 520	1 097	2 541	1 452	1 422	1 184	2 313	1 806	1 833	1 762	
Dutch	7	69	49	—	106	53	6	48	64	11	48	9	
English	106	419	668	291	694	546	440	374	728	448	493	337	
French	—	21	168	29	66	50	15	62	101	42	65	62	
German	48	542	930	226	545	204	272	250	442	379	336	535	
Greek	—	—	22	—	—	15	13	—	10	—	—	—	
Hungarian	—	11	13	11	—	—	6	—	11	7	2	7	
Irish	19	239	288	182	276	116	172	80	216	106	120	221	
Italian	—	51	116	20	37	36	25	22	36	44	33	8	
Norwegian	—	108	184	110	149	67	45	61	88	58	131	97	
Polish	—	34	105	21	40	12	38	14	35	13	23	31	
Portuguese	—	5	33	6	6	—	5	—	—	11	9	2	
Russian	—	6	19	—	12	10	38	—	—	—	4	20	
Scottish	5	62	81	5	63	78	27	36	61	32	44	12	
Swedish	—	40	78	20	90	39	76	53	68	48	54	59	
Ukrainian	—	6	34	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	
Other	7	792	732	176	457	226	244	184	447	607	469	362	
Multiple ancestry group	154	2 609	4 012	1 891	3 472	1 882	1 849	1 526	2 993	2 281	2 847	2 159	
Ancestry not specified	125	764	1 237	668	1 604	363	344	413	868	757	1 055	1 171	
Not reported	125	424	735	489	934	228	207	275	424	413	471	380	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	49	907	1 560	811	1 544	930	771	864	1 316	1 012	1 205	909	
French and other group(s)	41	313	593	225	482	231	230	175	381	403	483	405	
German and other group(s)	90	1 401	1 933	909	1 402	808	764	676	1 301	1 041	1 141	976	
Irish and other group(s)	29	942	1 348	681	1 387	732	723	566	1 105	765	1 315	720	
Italian and other group(s)	16	101	144	47	87	80	43	52	142	152	81	44	
Polish and other group(s)	14	91	154	48	64	24	140	28	75	51	80	139	

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.		Totals for split tracts in Thurston County										
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
Total persons	5 998	6 608	3 883	4 767	3 262	3 808	3 466	2 132	4 798	4 746	1 221	1 802	2 541
Single ancestry group	1 880	2 589	1 465	1 715	1 308	1 853	1 294	716	1 882	1 750	393	699	1 194
Dutch	73	92	6	31	20	11	7	25	17	54	7	21	46
English	509	737	533	403	420	339	459	157	461	492	145	173	216
French	47	49	18	103	24	76	14	—	16	83	7	66	14
German	551	572	241	375	299	378	228	137	530	441	57	95	286
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	12	7	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	6	—	7	—	—	7
Irish	165	214	114	246	149	125	187	56	132	153	46	36	178
Italian	28	14	9	40	22	18	9	15	63	31	6	11	38
Norwegian	88	105	56	30	78	101	42	35	132	92	22	37	41
Polish	48	20	18	45	14	31	6	21	20	9	—	29	23
Portuguese	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
Russian	—	—	—	5	—	19	31	8	—	9	9	16	7
Scottish	19	52	25	34	22	31	20	45	11	48	6	14	15
Swedish	73	133	111	85	76	131	55	68	108	102	12	51	70
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	8	—	4	—
Other	269	596	334	308	178	581	225	138	386	215	64	139	246
Multiple ancestry group	3 132	2 806	1 834	2 131	1 749	1 434	1 613	1 022	2 253	2 051	568	782	957
Ancestry not specified	986	1 213	584	921	205	521	559	394	663	945	260	321	390
Not reported	515	822	275	608	116	382	387	235	403	553	186	198	263
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	1 486	878	793	869	744	676	743	495	957	797	324	376	390
French and other group(s)	481	416	228	370	244	134	226	60	309	298	95	207	133
German and other group(s)	1 369	1 292	740	915	565	678	602	460	991	866	302	307	372
Irish and other group(s)	1 055	1 117	690	845	747	547	656	387	899	781	157	256	479
Italian and other group(s)	97	58	42	72	85	54	44	24	59	35	6	31	53
Polish and other group(s)	146	85	80	63	57	37	45	58	58	28	10	15	20
Totals for split tracts in Thurston County—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0113		Tract 0114		Tract 0116		Tract 0117		Tract 0121		Tract 0122		
Total persons	3 441		8 045		8 818		4 277		3 123		8 577		
Single ancestry group	1 565		3 228		3 524		1 286		1 184		3 215		
Dutch	53		131		49		—		48		76		
English	450		666		668		357		374		957		
French	58		96		168		29		62		120		
German	266		783		934		247		250		612		
Greek	—		6		22		—		—		10		
Hungarian	—		6		13		11		—		11		
Irish	158		344		288		204		80		273		
Italian	26		58		116		20		22		52		
Norwegian	63		103		184		133		61		134		
Polish	—		96		105		27		14		71		
Portuguese	—		—		33		12		—		7		
Russian	—		—		19		—		—		9		
Scottish	80		83		81		5		36		87		
Swedish	37		87		78		20		53		101		
Ukrainian	—		—		34		—		—		6		
Other	374		769		732		221		184		689		
Multiple ancestry group	1 339		3 800		4 057		2 237		1 526		3 960		
Ancestry not specified	537		1 017		1 237		754		413		1 402		
Not reported	441		765		735		545		275		840		
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	491		1 415		1 583		951		864		1 734		
French and other group(s)	233		615		601		301		175		490		
German and other group(s)	632		1 724		1 959		1 117		676		1 826		
Irish and other group(s)	569		1 318		1 367		763		566		1 427		
Italian and other group(s)	55		187		144		62		52		201		
Polish and other group(s)	9		54		154		56		28		135		

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The SMSA	Thurston County				Lacey city, Thurston County					Olympia city, Thurston County		
		Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a
Total persons	124 264	124 264	13 940	27 447	82 877	2 075	3 347	7 574	49	895	2 573	3 355	4 587
Native	118 144	118 144	12 872	25 716	79 556	1 933	3 002	7 007	49	881	2 467	3 189	4 357
Born in State of residence	60 214	60 214	5 899	13 465	40 850	881	1 258	3 389	32	339	1 298	1 818	2 394
Born in different State	56 251	56 251	6 752	11 986	37 513	1 035	1 722	3 470	17	508	1 139	1 352	1 918
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 679	1 679	221	265	1 193	17	22	148	—	34	30	19	45
Foreign born	6 120	6 120	1 068	1 731	3 321	142	345	567	—	14	106	166	230

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	27 251	27 251	2 786	5 222	19 243	242	463	1 777	9	295	313	706	793
Speak a language other than English at home	1 410	1 410	231	457	722	28	90	108	—	5	3	21	63
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	24.2	24.2	20.3	33.3	19.7	—	44.4	6.5	—	—	—	100.0	9.5
Persons 18 years and over	87 367	87 367	10 095	20 453	56 819	1 760	2 636	5 133	40	526	2 147	2 405	3 467
Speak a language other than English at home	5 258	5 258	843	1 378	3 037	129	222	480	—	12	163	149	191
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.8	12.8	13.3	18.8	10.0	8.5	31.5	6.5	—	—	5.5	20.8	17.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	35 814	35 814	3 933	7 455	24 426	598	593	2 379	17	346	616	925	1 140
Nursery school	1 736	1 736	235	346	1 155	7	24	187	—	17	27	41	49
Private	1 144	1 144	157	235	752	7	18	132	—	—	13	41	36
Kindergarten	1 864	1 864	169	331	1 364	5	40	104	—	20	8	48	61
Private	109	109	—	50	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 709	16 709	1 779	3 112	11 818	163	289	1 151	7	169	201	451	459
Private	853	853	110	255	488	10	7	93	—	—	17	63	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 464	8 464	802	1 728	5 934	85	146	472	10	89	126	193	223
Private	243	243	46	23	174	6	17	23	—	—	—	—	14
College	7 041	7 041	948	1 938	4 155	338	94	465	—	51	254	192	348

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	72 643	72 643	8 206	17 027	47 410	1 129	2 345	4 254	32	446	1 714	1 994	2 729
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	684	684	75	188	421	—	51	24	—	—	4	64	19
5 to 7 years	1 845	1 845	221	421	1 203	37	90	94	—	—	38	47	93
8 years	3 874	3 874	264	1 066	2 544	76	73	101	—	14	83	158	225
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 153	8 153	811	1 558	5 784	205	288	268	—	50	160	255	368
4 years	27 452	27 452	3 052	5 672	18 728	420	848	1 577	7	200	513	669	964
College: 1 to 3 years	15 854	15 854	1 945	3 871	10 038	264	424	1 099	19	139	429	399	625
4 or more years	14 781	14 781	1 838	4 251	8 692	127	571	1 091	6	43	467	402	435
Percent high school graduates	80.0	80.0	83.3	81.0	79.0	71.8	78.6	88.6	100.0	85.7	83.4	73.7	74.2

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	7 582	7 582	820	1 584	5 178	68	126	515	9	102	148	187	171
Children ever born	20 509	20 509	2 173	4 078	14 258	197	305	1 407	12	252	401	523	494
Per 1,000 women	2 705	2 705	2 650	2 574	2 754	2 897	2 421	2 732	1 333	2 471	2 709	2 797	2 889

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	114 819	114 819	12 804	25 669	76 346	1 999	3 042	6 897	50	816	2 429	3 152	4 228
Same house	43 806	43 806	4 840	9 919	29 047	696	1 003	2 999	33	109	852	1 548	1 652
Different house in United States	68 080	68 080	7 566	15 032	45 482	1 234	1 844	3 772	17	699	1 521	1 550	2 535
Central city of this SMSA	11 387	11 387	835	3 855	6 697	163	117	508	—	47	483	476	735
Remainder of this SMSA	16 099	16 099	2 294	2 503	11 302	327	706	1 062	17	182	215	137	411
Outside this SMSA	40 594	40 594	4 437	8 674	27 483	744	1 021	2 202	—	470	823	937	1 389
Different SMSA	28 599	28 599	3 248	6 026	19 325	481	699	1 720	—	348	573	690	927
Not in an SMSA	11 995	11 995	1 189	2 648	8 158	263	322	482	—	122	250	247	462
Abroad	2 933	2 933	398	718	1 817	69	195	126	—	8	56	54	41

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	52 611	52 611	5 958	12 145	34 508	965	990	3 623	31	349	1 348	1 436	1 978
Private vehicle: Drive alone	35 541	35 541	4 148	7 686	23 707	554	710	2 639	22	223	479	1 004	1 226
Carpool	10 983	10 983	1 107	2 285	7 591	191	192	634	6	84	150	293	390
Public transportation	1 011	1 011	162	510	339	24	18	106	—	14	72	60	73
Bus or streetcar	994	994	162	510	322	24	18	106	—	14	72	60	73
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 451	2 451	257	1 087	1 107	117	38	84	3	15	527	32	159
Other means	1 244	1 244	156	302	786	39	12	98	—	7	52	28	81
Worked at home	1 381	1 381	128	275	978	40	20	62	—	6	68	19	49
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.0	20.0	18.6	16.4	21.5	17.6	17.8	18.5	13.0	25.5	12.9	16.6	18.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	39 111	39 111	4 806	9 347	24 958	732	885	2 967	12	210	1 226	770	1 373
Olympia city	23 154	23 154	2 573	7 276	13 305	369	415	1 624	9	156	1 114	537	1 040
Lacey city	4 807	4 807	1 373	811	2 623	231	281	820	3	38	47	45	141
Tumwater city	3 204	3 204	301	681	2 222	57	73	171	—	—	36	140	81
Remainder of Thurston County	7 946	7 946	559	579	6 808	75	116	352	—	16	29	48	111
Worked outside SMSA of residence	8 790	8 790	802	1 028	6 960	137	107	472	—	86	30	112	180
Tacoma city	1 215	1 215	153	107	955	57	13	78	—	5	—	9	18
Remainder of Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	2 229	2 229	293	194	1 742	42	39	197	—	15	—	37	69
Seattle city	346	346	10	122	214	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	19
Renton city	59	59	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of King County	334	334	31	92	211	—	—	31	—	—	8	13	12
Snohomish County	38	38	—	11	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lewis County	1 833	1 833	37	34	1 762	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Mason County	617	617	80	124	413	38	10	15	—	17	12	15	10
Worked elsewhere	2 119	2 119	198	344	1 577	—	45	104	—	49	10	26	52
Place of work not reported	4 510	4 510	386	1 563	2 561	46	80	187	24	49	61	564	400

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.												
	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a
Census Tracts												
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 960	3 501	3 415	2 026	276	137	1 102	958	334	94	—	621
Native	2 830	2 929	3 213	1 976	276	132	1 052	909	325	89	—	614
Born in State of residence	1 463	1 346	1 631	1 233	130	40	528	416	197	66	—	306
Born in different State	1 344	1 556	1 554	713	146	92	519	481	128	18	—	300
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	23	27	28	30	—	—	5	12	—	5	—	8
Foreign born	130	572	202	50	—	5	50	49	9	5	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	633	498	725	440	63	45	395	214	38	45	—	165
Speak a language other than English at home	55	185	37	17	—	—	16	20	6	—	—	7
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	2 165	2 796	2 392	1 475	207	87	663	641	277	45	—	428
Speak a language other than English at home	154	321	131	58	—	—	44	33	—	—	—	13
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.2	42.7	8.4	—	—	—	11.4	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	830	892	1 046	520	109	54	451	305	39	49	—	196
Nursery school	36	26	40	41	6	—	28	16	—	4	—	5
Private	29	12	18	16	6	—	22	16	—	4	—	—
Kindergarten	36	52	64	10	5	—	16	31	—	—	—	—
Private	—	25	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	384	314	419	244	36	10	240	110	20	28	—	95
Private	42	17	31	17	—	—	—	28	—	6	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	206	206	228	161	15	35	123	73	11	17	—	70
Private	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
College	168	294	295	64	47	9	44	75	8	—	—	26
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	1 973	2 223	1 959	1 338	196	83	616	529	224	34	—	405
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	39	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	31	85	61	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
8 years	94	130	118	80	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	138	118	230	109	7	11	—	24	23	6	—	6
4 years	515	710	652	493	69	58	202	181	126	17	—	198
College: 1 to 3 years	474	601	392	317	45	4	159	103	41	—	—	57
4 or more years	721	540	486	317	75	10	255	221	23	6	—	129
Percent high school graduates	86.7	83.3	78.1	84.2	96.4	86.7	100.0	95.5	84.8	67.6	—	94.8
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	188	152	206	159	17	10	104	59	22	16	—	64
Children ever born	470	342	526	347	45	25	292	159	70	68	—	161
Per 1,000 women	2 500	2 250	2 553	2 182	2 647	2 500	2 808	2 695	3 182	4 250	—	2 516
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	2 820	3 347	3 057	1 913	273	139	1 076	876	299	86	—	589
Same house	1 743	771	994	802	71	—	370	176	21	39	—	364
Different house in United States	1 050	2 259	1 986	1 111	194	139	706	663	278	47	—	225
Central city of this SMSA	310	578	507	192	23	8	152	82	56	47	—	50
Remainder of this SMSA	117	320	370	319	23	63	280	37	76	—	—	—
Outside this SMSA	623	1 361	1 109	600	148	68	274	544	146	—	—	175
Different SMSA	492	725	786	452	70	68	173	402	101	—	—	162
Not in an SMSA	131	636	323	148	78	—	101	142	45	—	—	13
Abroad	27	317	77	—	8	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 342	1 615	1 363	890	128	63	478	473	115	24	—	281
Private vehicle: Drive alone	949	910	830	655	97	44	358	386	78	17	—	195
Carpool	264	398	280	223	13	5	92	39	11	7	—	57
Public transportation	36	96	89	5	—	9	—	7	5	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	36	96	89	5	—	9	—	7	5	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	71	163	78	—	6	—	—	10	17	—	—	5
Other means	9	34	42	7	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	15
Worked at home	13	14	44	—	12	5	22	16	4	—	—	9
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.10	1.20	—	1.15
Mean travel time to work	14.0	18.4	15.6	17.0	16.8	14.8	16.9	18.6	11.1	15.6	—	10.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 114	1 354	1 124	743	77	38	369	375	113	27	—	241
Olympia city	872	1 093	830	537	48	19	289	330	49	27	—	205
Lacey city	37	124	119	97	29	—	11	11	64	—	—	12
Tumwater city	126	41	62	74	—	19	35	—	—	—	—	24
Remainder of Thurston County	79	96	113	35	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	93	215	84	82	22	23	55	69	—	—	—	—
Tacoma city	—	23	20	11	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	20	—	14	17	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seattle city	24	50	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of King County	15	—	12	—	12	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Snohomish County	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lewis County	12	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mason County	—	40	—	13	—	—	23	11	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	22	102	27	28	—	10	22	35	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	56	137	81	80	—	—	62	21	—	—	—	19

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.		Remainder of Thurston County										
	Tract 0121*	Tract 0122*	Tract 0102*	Tract 0103*	Tract 0104*	Tract 0105*	Tract 0106*	Tract 0107*	Tract 0108*	Tract 0109*	Tract 0110*	Tract 0111*	Tract 0112*
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	—	1 508	528	180	302	307	51	106	4 522	4 609	119	844	132
Native	—	1 358	523	169	291	299	45	99	4 328	4 474	119	824	132
Born in State of residence	—	599	330	102	165	168	10	77	2 272	2 453	103	406	59
Born in different State	—	726	183	67	126	131	35	22	2 003	1 993	16	411	66
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	33	10	—	—	—	—	—	53	28	—	7	7
Foreign born	—	150	5	11	11	8	6	7	194	135	—	20	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	—	149	99	37	20	52	7	12	893	752	38	241	14
Speak a language other than English at home	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	25.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	—	1 258	382	134	275	226	44	85	3 278	3 603	73	562	97
Speak a language other than English at home	—	121	—	11	21	—	—	11	172	141	—	21	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	23.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.5	9.9	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	—	283	167	58	34	80	17	7	1 214	1 025	42	369	9
Nursery school	—	27	18	—	—	8	—	—	49	33	4	24	—
Private	—	22	—	—	—	8	—	—	49	11	4	15	—
Kindergarten	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	42	51	—	7	—
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	101	65	27	18	38	4	—	542	471	23	134	6
Private	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	24	5	9	10	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	—	41	39	5	—	—	3	—	384	264	12	90	3
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College	—	114	45	26	14	27	10	7	197	206	3	114	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	—	1 010	295	112	239	226	29	53	2 585	3 152	67	440	89
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	32	—	—	—	8	—	—	9	50	—	10	—
5 to 7 years	—	46	—	5	—	9	—	—	63	90	—	—	—
8 years	—	155	6	6	39	28	—	—	101	294	6	29	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	103	33	6	19	15	—	—	355	484	4	20	32
4 years	—	305	122	66	67	55	—	53	960	1 128	50	91	25
College: 1 to 3 years	—	225	78	22	58	52	14	—	566	602	3	114	—
4 or more years	—	144	56	7	56	59	15	—	531	504	4	176	23
Percent high school graduates	—	66.7	86.8	84.8	75.7	73.5	100.0	100.0	79.6	70.9	85.1	86.6	53.9
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	—	81	38	—	5	19	3	—	258	269	8	69	—
Children ever born	—	155	79	—	—	24	6	—	642	712	28	180	—
Per 1,000 women	—	1 914	2 079	—	—	1 263	2 000	—	2 488	2 647	3 500	2 609	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	—	1 385	460	187	299	265	40	89	4 298	4 410	89	816	105
Same house	—	516	273	84	107	98	—	43	2 231	1 761	68	214	31
Different house in United States	—	768	187	103	192	167	40	46	2 020	2 628	21	526	74
Central city of this SMSA	—	156	108	43	46	—	—	19	235	386	—	130	17
Remainder of this SMSA	—	135	13	11	10	13	—	27	735	722	—	173	57
Outside this SMSA	—	477	66	49	136	154	40	—	1 050	1 520	21	223	—
Different SMSA	—	405	—	17	99	142	40	—	802	950	21	134	—
Not in on SMSA	—	72	66	32	37	12	—	—	248	570	—	89	—
Abroad	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	21	—	76	—
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	—	611	266	103	131	121	34	43	2 119	2 035	37	395	43
Private vehicle: Drive alone	—	458	158	50	95	98	14	35	1 367	1 525	19	243	38
Carpool	—	63	93	18	18	—	14	—	458	374	6	106	5
Public transportation	—	58	—	19	18	7	—	—	75	28	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	58	—	19	18	7	—	—	68	28	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	19	8	8	—	9	—	8	96	20	6	—	—
Other means	—	13	7	8	—	7	—	—	83	16	—	33	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	40	72	6	13	—
Persons per private vehicle	—	1.08	1.24	1.21	1.09	1.00	1.47	1.00	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.08
Mean travel time to work	—	19.4	12.2	16.9	18.0	14.6	6.4	12.4	15.7	19.2	5.0	15.3	7.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	—	403	243	95	150	106	21	46	1 843	1 576	68	436	50
Olympia city	—	286	126	85	121	67	21	32	1 079	821	—	320	39
Lacey city	—	74	19	10	—	13	—	—	149	82	—	13	11
Tumwater city	—	43	13	—	29	—	—	—	373	458	—	12	—
Remainder of Thurston County	—	—	85	—	—	26	—	14	242	215	68	91	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	63	—	—	12	—	—	—	226	206	—	28	—
Tacoma city	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	16	—	—	—
Remainder of Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	14	—	—	—
Seattle city	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of King County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Snohomish County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lewis County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Mason County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	57	—	10	—
Worked elsewhere	—	10	—	—	12	—	—	—	131	119	—	18	—
Place of work not reported	—	82	—	35	—	—	—	—	144	235	—	8	—

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	471	5 778	8 769	3 656	7 617	3 697	3 615	3 123	6 174	4 844	5 735	5 092
Native	463	5 183	8 223	3 578	7 474	3 540	3 527	3 018	5 952	4 461	5 572	4 994
Born in State of residence	173	2 037	4 114	1 888	4 256	1 800	1 433	1 828	3 024	1 802	2 873	2 601
Born in different State	273	2 973	3 953	1 662	3 156	1 682	2 016	1 160	2 853	2 446	2 635	2 346
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	173	156	28	62	58	78	30	75	213	64	47
Foreign born	8	595	546	78	143	157	88	105	222	383	163	98

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	124	1 568	2 133	969	1 786	721	623	663	1 419	1 130	1 403	1 376
Speak a language other than English at home	11	135	165	18	55	20	4	19	24	94	32	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	43.7	27.9	—	14.5	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	281	3 672	5 804	2 453	5 196	2 725	2 811	2 277	4 303	3 249	3 789	3 300
Speak a language other than English at home	16	435	383	105	227	156	187	38	192	329	165	104
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	22.1	15.1	—	4.8	—	—	13.2	3.1	8.2	2.4	14.4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	158	1 881	2 676	1 180	2 110	1 005	1 683	811	1 895	1 327	1 548	1 434
Nursery school	6	121	163	67	106	63	66	41	69	71	55	9
Private	6	91	110	58	67	39	55	33	42	42	21	—
Kindergarten	—	92	185	53	136	68	16	31	125	72	155	99
Private	—	14	9	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	97	974	1 300	602	1 122	431	425	385	838	756	830	881
Private	—	55	56	12	60	12	—	34	75	20	51	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	29	425	584	283	514	258	171	244	520	268	383	367
Private	6	13	39	—	7	—	7	5	20	3	22	6
College	26	269	444	175	232	185	1 005	110	343	160	125	78

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	246	2 920	4 890	2 108	4 408	2 340	1 893	2 035	3 752	2 668	3 142	2 861
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	33	26	9	59	16	9	31	5	37	45	18
5 to 7 years	—	54	52	46	121	29	15	56	77	63	90	120
8 years	16	71	92	113	236	75	11	88	199	82	214	257
High school: 1 to 3 years	18	192	467	200	593	210	124	179	380	357	550	521
4 years	100	1 138	1 913	832	1 915	890	385	776	1 498	1 057	1 356	1 184
College: 1 to 3 years	51	835	1 187	422	941	498	578	387	755	610	575	529
4 or more years	55	597	1 153	486	543	622	771	518	838	442	312	232
Percent high school graduates	83.7	88.0	87.0	82.5	77.1	85.9	91.6	82.6	82.4	79.8	71.4	68.0

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	17	400	574	283	490	211	228	212	411	303	314	342
Children ever born	56	992	1 519	798	1 408	541	538	445	1 121	849	988	1 046
Per 1,000 women	3 294	2 480	2 646	2 820	2 873	2 564	2 360	2 099	2 727	2 802	3 146	3 058

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	397	5 207	8 064	3 450	7 067	3 401	3 395	2 950	5 659	4 395	5 233	4 689
Same house	54	1 643	2 339	1 274	2 975	1 341	1 089	1 818	2 343	1 111	1 867	1 879
Different house in United States	275	3 075	5 379	2 148	4 003	2 034	2 285	1 132	3 276	2 931	3 327	2 667
Central city of this SMSA	26	371	902	369	1 029	430	435	359	836	285	181	59
Remainder of this SMSA	44	351	1 393	653	1 181	474	382	369	901	528	977	755
Outside this SMSA	205	2 353	3 084	1 126	1 793	1 130	1 468	404	1 539	2 118	2 169	1 853
Different SMSA	125	1 892	2 187	790	1 255	908	1 192	289	1 265	1 418	1 781	1 427
Not in an SMSA	80	461	897	336	538	222	276	115	274	700	388	426
Abroad	68	489	346	28	89	26	21	—	40	353	39	143

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	233	2 557	3 733	1 760	3 112	1 730	1 535	1 467	2 524	1 951	2 090	1 762
Private vehicle: Drive alone	141	1 793	2 582	1 316	2 108	1 165	882	1 063	1 924	1 342	1 402	1 233
Carpool	71	650	939	342	776	426	305	262	375	458	517	329
Public transportation	14	19	31	33	20	6	14	16	—	9	17	—
Bus or streetcar	14	19	25	33	20	6	14	16	—	9	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Walked only	—	28	48	12	54	60	229	31	38	43	93	67
Other means	7	33	64	39	52	38	67	27	68	39	41	56
Worked at home	—	34	69	18	102	35	38	68	119	60	20	77
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.16	1.17	1.14
Mean travel time to work—minutes	20.1	19.0	21.8	20.0	22.3	23.8	18.6	20.1	18.7	23.9	26.3	30.0

Worked in SMSA of residence	152	1 718	2 949	1 554	2 460	1 164	1 125	1 192	2 038	1 110	1 272	1 188
Olympia city	91	1 058	1 658	895	1 308	775	641	751	1 216	608	532	300
Lacey city	41	274	744	195	188	62	48	64	257	163	100	81
Tumwater city	—	69	260	144	372	63	22	65	106	43	26	40
Remainder of Thurston County	20	317	287	320	592	264	414	312	459	296	614	767
Worked outside SMSA of residence	61	651	541	166	370	256	196	110	374	679	586	585
Tacoma city	11	135	83	9	12	19	15	43	27	173	163	196
Remainder of Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	25	341	161	13	44	13	28	30	207	320	274	212
Seattle city	—	19	52	35	27	14	—	7	8	12	10	—
Renton city	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	—
Remainder of King County	—	25	—	—	—	11	—	—	15	13	57	64
Snohomish County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	—
Lewis County	—	33	—	—	129	19	—	12	43	33	18	70
Mason County	—	24	25	—	41	64	43	18	47	10	14	3
Worked elsewhere	25	74	202	109	117	116	110	—	27	96	42	40
Place of work not reported	35	129	263	185	299	177	176	151	38	91	177	72

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.		Totals for split tracts in Thurston County										
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	5 998	6 608	3 883	4 767	3 262	3 808	3 466	2 132	4 798	4 746	1 221	1 802	2 541
Native	5 865	6 403	3 712	4 526	3 121	3 228	3 258	2 075	4 604	4 606	1 171	1 733	2 390
Born in State of residence	3 194	3 682	2 148	2 496	1 628	1 514	1 641	1 310	2 402	2 493	631	822	1 137
Born in different State	2 606	2 699	1 535	1 985	1 470	1 687	1 589	735	2 149	2 085	535	892	1 229
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	65	22	29	45	23	27	28	30	53	28	5	19	24
Foreign born	133	205	171	241	141	580	208	57	194	140	50	69	151
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 488	1 675	805	830	653	550	732	452	956	797	433	455	294
Speak a language other than English at home	20	79	21	63	55	185	37	17	40	—	16	20	34
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	29.1	100.0	9.5	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 950	4 250	2 787	3 601	2 440	3 022	2 436	1 560	3 485	3 690	736	1 203	2 134
Speak a language other than English at home	149	174	149	202	175	321	131	69	172	141	44	54	129
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.1	17.8	20.8	16.3	2.9	42.7	8.4	—	14.5	9.9	11.4	—	8.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 779	1 917	1 092	1 198	864	972	1 063	527	1 323	1 079	493	674	646
Nursery school	97	85	59	49	36	34	40	41	55	33	32	40	7
Private	51	50	41	36	29	20	18	16	55	11	26	31	7
Kindergarten	114	109	48	61	38	59	64	10	47	51	16	38	5
Private	—	7	5	6	—	25	4	—	—	8	10	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	908	941	516	486	402	352	423	244	578	481	263	244	189
Private	23	30	63	20	42	24	31	17	24	5	9	38	10
High school (1 to 4 years)	456	632	232	228	206	206	231	161	399	299	135	163	99
Private	—	46	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
College	204	150	237	374	182	321	305	71	244	215	47	189	346
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	3 337	3 523	2 289	2 841	2 212	2 449	1 988	1 391	2 781	3 235	683	969	1 442
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	35	15	64	19	—	47	20	10	9	50	—	10	—
5 to 7 years	163	150	47	98	31	94	61	12	63	90	—	—	45
8 years	246	326	164	231	133	158	118	80	101	294	6	29	88
High school: 1 to 3 years	571	454	288	374	157	133	230	109	362	495	4	44	260
4 years	1 386	1 681	791	1 030	582	765	652	546	1 029	1 186	252	272	571
College: 1 to 3 years	591	570	477	647	532	653	406	317	611	606	162	217	305
4 or more years	345	327	458	442	777	599	501	317	606	514	259	397	173
Percent high school graduates	69.6	73.2	75.4	74.6	85.5	82.4	78.4	84.8	80.8	71.3	98.5	91.4	72.7
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	358	366	225	171	193	171	209	159	275	279	112	128	90
Children ever born	1 090	1 196	602	494	470	366	532	347	687	737	320	339	267
Per 1,000 women	3 045	3 268	2 676	2 889	2 435	2 140	2 545	2 182	2 498	2 642	2 857	2 648	2 967
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	5 542	5 839	3 612	4 415	3 119	3 612	3 097	2 002	4 571	4 549	1 165	1 692	2 403
Same house	2 139	2 265	1 821	1 736	1 850	869	994	845	2 302	1 761	438	390	748
Different house in United States	3 372	3 574	1 737	2 638	1 242	2 426	2 026	1 157	2 214	2 767	727	1 189	1 586
Central city of this SMSA	267	164	584	778	356	578	507	211	258	394	152	212	236
Remainder of this SMSA	1 078	455	150	422	127	333	370	346	758	785	280	210	460
Outside this SMSA	2 027	2 955	1 003	1 438	759	1 515	1 149	600	1 198	1 588	295	767	890
Different SMSA	1 384	1 207	690	944	591	867	826	452	872	1 018	194	536	582
Not in on SMSA	643	1 748	313	494	168	648	323	148	326	570	101	231	308
Abroad	31	—	54	41	27	317	77	—	55	21	—	113	69
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	2 233	2 494	1 702	2 081	1 473	1 736	1 397	933	2 247	2 098	515	868	1 123
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 483	1 631	1 162	1 276	1 044	1 008	844	690	1 464	1 569	377	629	670
Carpool	534	515	386	408	282	398	294	223	471	379	98	145	207
Public transportation	7	6	60	92	54	103	89	5	75	37	—	7	29
Bus or streetcar	7	6	60	92	54	103	89	5	68	37	—	7	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Walked only	94	155	40	167	71	172	78	8	102	20	6	10	134
Other means	47	54	35	89	9	41	42	7	83	16	6	48	39
Worked at home	68	133	19	49	13	14	50	—	52	77	28	29	44
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	24.2	23.9	16.0	18.1	14.4	18.1	15.4	16.7	15.7	19.1	15.9	16.9	16.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 563	839	1 013	1 468	1 264	1 460	1 145	789	1 920	1 614	437	811	895
Olympia city	635	126	663	1 125	993	1 160	851	569	1 127	840	289	650	457
Lacey city	109	—	64	151	37	137	119	97	178	82	11	24	306
Tumwater city	97	30	153	81	155	41	62	74	373	477	35	12	57
Remainder of Thurston County	722	683	133	111	79	122	113	49	242	215	102	125	75
Worked outside SMSA of residence	532	1 381	112	180	105	215	84	82	248	229	55	97	137
Tacoma city	40	—	9	18	—	23	20	11	13	16	—	13	57
Remainder of Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	23	14	37	69	20	—	14	17	23	27	—	—	42
Seattle city	30	—	—	19	24	50	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Renton city	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of King County	—	26	13	12	15	—	12	—	12	—	10	10	—
Snohomish County	12	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lewis County	313	1 072	12	—	12	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Mason County	18	—	15	10	—	40	—	13	39	57	23	21	38
Worked elsewhere	96	243	26	52	34	102	27	28	131	129	22	53	—
Place of work not reported	151	195	564	435	56	137	81	80	144	235	62	29	46

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Totals for split tracts in Thurston County—Con.						
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
Census Tracts						
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total persons	3 441	8 045	8 818	4 277	3 123	8 577
Native	3 091	7 470	8 272	4 192	3 018	8 191
Born in State of residence	1 324	3 562	4 146	2 194	1 828	3 962
Born in different State	1 740	3 743	3 970	1 962	1 160	4 087
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	27	165	156	36	30	142
Foreign born	350	575	546	85	105	386
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 to 17 years	508	1 901	2 142	1 134	663	1 863
Speak a language other than English at home	90	119	165	25	19	56
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	44.4	5.9	27.9	28.0	—	23.2
Persons 18 years and over	2 681	5 414	5 844	2 881	2 277	6 087
Speak a language other than English at home	222	496	383	118	38	325
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	31.5	6.3	15.1	—	13.2	10.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	642	2 537	2 693	1 376	811	2 524
Nursery school	28	193	163	72	41	113
Private	22	138	110	58	33	64
Kindergarten	40	104	185	53	31	145
Private	—	—	9	6	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	317	1 248	1 307	697	385	1 108
Private	13	93	56	12	34	89
High school (1 to 4 years)	163	501	594	353	244	650
Private	17	29	39	—	5	20
College	94	491	444	201	110	508
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Persons 25 years old and over	2 379	4 500	4 922	2 513	2 035	5 208
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	51	30	26	9	31	37
5 to 7 years	90	94	52	46	56	123
8 years	78	117	92	128	88	368
High school: 1 to 3 years	294	286	467	206	179	533
4 years	865	1 677	1 920	1 030	776	2 003
College: 1 to 3 years	424	1 150	1 206	479	387	1 119
4 or more years	577	1 146	1 159	615	518	1 025
Percent high school graduates	78.4	88.3	87.1	84.5	82.6	79.6
FERTILITY						
Women 35 to 44 years	142	532	583	347	212	594
Children ever born	373	1 463	1 531	959	445	1 528
Per 1,000 women	2 627	2 750	2 626	2 764	2 099	2 572
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	3 128	7 294	8 114	4 039	2 950	7 860
Same house	1 042	3 053	2 372	1 638	1 818	2 968
Different house in United States	1 891	4 047	5 396	2 373	1 132	4 743
Central city of this SMSA	164	534	902	419	359	1 039
Remainder of this SMSA	706	1 106	1 410	653	369	1 218
Outside this SMSA	1 021	2 407	3 084	1 301	404	2 486
Different SMSA	699	1 845	2 187	952	289	2 018
Not in an SMSA	322	562	897	349	115	468
Abroad	195	194	346	28	—	149
JOURNEY TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	1 014	3 856	3 764	2 041	1 467	3 484
Private vehicle: Drive alone	727	2 780	2 604	1 511	1 063	2 605
Carpool	199	705	945	399	262	522
Public transportation	18	120	31	33	16	72
Bus or streetcar	18	120	25	33	16	72
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	38	84	51	17	31	72
Other means	12	105	64	54	27	88
Worked at home	20	62	69	27	68	125
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.12	1.10
Mean travel time to work	17.8	18.6	21.7	18.9	20.1	19.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	912	3 119	2 961	1 795	1 192	2 651
Olympia city	442	1 715	1 667	1 100	751	1 658
Lacey city	281	861	747	207	64	369
Tumwater city	73	171	260	168	65	149
Remainder of Thurston County	116	372	287	320	312	475
Worked outside SMSA of residence	107	533	541	166	110	523
Tacoma city	13	89	83	9	43	45
Remainder of Tacoma, Wash. SMSA	39	222	161	13	30	246
Seattle city	—	10	52	35	7	24
Renton city	—	—	18	—	—	—
Remainder of King County	—	31	—	—	—	15
Snohomish County	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lewis County	—	37	—	—	12	43
Mason County	10	15	25	—	18	64
Worked elsewhere	45	129	202	109	—	86
Place of work not reported	80	222	287	204	151	169

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	92 091	92 091	10 555	21 462	60 074	1 808	2 725	5 391	42	589	2 201	2 518	3 644
Labor force	58 229	58 229	6 529	13 545	38 155	1 079	1 142	3 894	31	383	1 479	1 640	2 271
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.2	63.2	61.9	63.1	63.5	59.7	41.9	72.2	73.8	65.0	67.2	65.1	62.3
Civilian labor force	57 074	57 074	6 318	13 451	37 305	1 048	1 126	3 762	31	351	1 471	1 624	2 257
Employed	52 546	52 546	5 872	12 354	34 320	976	1 004	3 533	31	328	1 359	1 463	2 033
Unemployed	4 528	4 528	446	1 097	2 985	72	122	229	—	23	112	161	224
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	7.9	7.1	8.2	8.0	6.9	10.8	6.1	—	6.6	7.6	9.9	9.9
Female, 16 years and over	47 654	47 654	5 750	11 383	30 521	948	1 653	2 773	26	350	1 158	1 340	1 893
Labor force	24 709	24 709	2 888	5 992	15 829	475	545	1 654	17	197	658	787	995
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.9	51.9	50.2	52.6	51.9	50.1	33.0	59.6	65.4	56.3	56.8	58.7	52.6
Civilian labor force	24 608	24 608	2 875	5 992	15 741	475	545	1 641	17	197	658	787	995
Employed	22 900	22 900	2 666	5 551	14 683	448	486	1 533	17	182	603	706	912
Unemployed	1 708	1 708	209	441	1 058	27	59	108	—	15	55	81	83
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.7	5.7	10.8	6.6	—	7.6	8.4	10.3	8.3
With own children under 6 years	7 952	7 952	871	1 510	5 571	78	196	534	—	63	108	165	278
In labor force	3 436	3 436	432	612	2 392	55	107	247	—	23	60	68	109
Married, husband present	28 879	28 879	3 150	5 731	19 998	405	752	1 796	3	194	381	709	921
In labor force	14 304	14 304	1 624	2 853	9 827	211	306	999	3	105	228	386	416
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	8 630	8 630	1 017	1 741	5 872	276	139	502	10	90	134	208	321
Not enrolled in school	2 404	2 404	349	446	1 609	88	42	181	—	38	41	90	134
Not high school graduate	1 173	1 173	202	249	722	60	26	85	—	31	35	59	97
Employed	400	400	64	92	244	41	12	11	—	—	7	12	53
Unemployed	280	280	55	77	148	5	—	42	—	8	14	20	27
Not in labor force	493	493	83	80	330	14	14	32	—	23	14	27	17

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	52 546	52 546	5 872	12 354	34 320	976	1 004	3 533	31	328	1 359	1 463	2 033
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 688	13 688	1 568	3 808	8 312	209	139	1 132	3	85	452	354	451
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 855	6 855	735	1 833	4 287	107	60	524	—	44	230	209	186
Professional specialty occupations	6 833	6 833	833	1 975	4 025	102	79	608	3	41	222	145	265
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 812	17 812	2 131	4 523	11 158	309	396	1 299	14	113	521	501	671
Technicians and related support occupations	1 746	1 746	198	412	1 136	27	25	141	—	5	57	80	82
Sales occupations	5 556	5 556	675	1 444	3 437	108	102	423	—	42	127	123	192
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 510	10 510	1 258	2 667	6 585	174	269	735	14	66	337	298	397
Service occupations	6 600	6 600	783	1 627	4 190	162	225	363	3	30	211	225	379
Private household occupations	183	183	12	67	104	—	8	4	—	—	19	6	23
Protective service occupations	722	722	109	161	452	33	31	36	—	9	16	24	46
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 695	5 695	662	1 399	3 634	129	186	323	3	21	176	195	310
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 154	2 154	149	221	1 784	56	25	53	3	12	16	34	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 035	6 035	664	1 026	4 345	71	134	415	5	39	79	131	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 257	6 257	577	1 149	4 531	169	85	271	3	49	80	218	240
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 174	2 174	227	407	1 540	81	45	72	3	26	24	104	68
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 338	2 338	193	394	1 751	32	15	131	—	15	39	68	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 745	1 745	157	348	1 240	56	25	68	—	8	17	46	94
Manufacturing	5 397	5 397	516	992	3 889	103	103	273	3	34	57	166	163
Wholesale and retail trade	9 944	9 944	1 228	2 242	6 474	209	247	696	—	76	199	217	397
Professional and related services	10 639	10 639	1 290	2 735	6 614	223	141	865	6	55	314	319	379

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	30 250	30 250	3 586	6 426	20 238	641	616	2 060	14	255	548	747	1 198
Government workers	18 156	18 156	1 969	4 992	11 195	262	328	1 292	14	73	706	640	730
Local government workers	3 934	3 934	403	1 002	2 529	48	53	284	—	18	101	162	136
Self-employed workers	3 880	3 880	288	895	2 697	61	54	170	3	—	105	66	99

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	65 204	65 204	7 429	14 934	42 841	1 348	1 309	4 287	31	454	1 632	1 733	2 450
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.8	70.8	70.4	69.6	71.3	74.6	48.0	79.5	73.8	77.1	74.1	68.8	67.2
Worked in 1979	64 217	64 217	7 320	14 708	42 189	1 331	1 292	4 220	31	446	1 588	1 723	2 410
40 or more weeks	44 459	44 459	5 057	10 225	29 177	798	914	3 038	31	276	1 153	1 240	1 631
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	38 707	38 707	4 496	8 780	25 431	682	847	2 691	28	248	1 011	1 071	1 397
50 to 52 weeks	35 601	35 601	4 026	8 236	23 339	550	725	2 488	26	237	948	1 023	1 281
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 063	32 063	3 701	7 318	21 044	478	694	2 280	23	226	847	922	1 111
With unemployment in 1979	14 935	14 935	1 824	3 291	9 820	468	356	938	—	62	335	335	620
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.9	22.9	24.6	22.0	22.9	34.7	27.2	21.9	—	13.7	20.5	19.3	25.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 691	4 691	483	952	3 256	103	96	284	—	—	117	115	186
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9	12.9	12.0	12.3	13.2	10.1	11.2	13.5	—	7.0	14.7	14.1	12.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	39 103	39 103	4 144	8 615	26 344	755	703	2 439	16	231	882	1 027	1 503
With a work disability	4 266	4 266	390	820	3 056	96	73	194	—	27	91	135	211
Not in labor force	1 904	1 904	166	297	1 441	39	47	69	—	11	28	48	123
Prevented from working	1 481	1 481	125	235	1 121	22	36	56	—	11	28	48	82
Female, 16 to 64 years	40 392	40 392	4 448	9 072	26 872	745	819	2 531	26	327	859	1 144	1 501
With a work disability	3 173	3 173	359	800	2 014	105	47	169	—	38	85	103	143
Not in labor force	2 085	2 085	216	527	1 342	45	47	104	—	20	57	68	82
Prevented from working	1 429	1 429	164	375	890	30	47	67	—	20	46	43	47
Persons 16 to 64 years	79 495	79 495	8 592	17 687	53 216	1 500	1 522	4 970	42	558	1 741	2 171	3 004
With a public transportation disability	856	856	120	181	555	13	31	66	—	10	43	11	19
With a work disability	757	757	101	164	492	13	22	56	—	10	36	11	19
Persons 65 years and over	11 672	11 672	1 785	3 486	6 401	308	1 107	339	—	31	460	324	634
With a public transportation disability	1 365	1 365	207	502	656	58	112	27	—	10	127	45	75

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	4 162	4 162	460	1 021	2 681	64	274	109	—	13	70	111	218
Mean family income	\$12 593	\$12 593	\$14 829	\$13 746	\$11 771	\$6 899	\$18 617	\$10 281	—	\$12 165	\$16 371	\$11 793	\$11 210
1 worker	11 279	11 279	1 105	2 307	7 867	152	198	672	16	67	161	297	356
Mean family income	\$20 255	\$20 255	\$18 808	\$21 474	\$20 101	\$15 756	\$16 322	\$20 672	\$11 671	\$16 082	\$20 342	\$17 163	\$13 973
2 workers	14 914	14 914	1 671	3 006	10 237	236	268	1 051	13	110	240	395	498
Mean family income	\$26 470	\$26 470	\$25 010	\$29 275	\$25 885	\$18 853	\$21 902	\$27 446	\$34 133	\$22 010	\$25 797	\$25 320	\$22 837
3 or more workers	3 163	3 163	339	651	2 173	19	70	218	—	32	43	62	80
Mean family income	\$35 087	\$35 087	\$32 117	\$35 937	\$35 295	\$28 379	\$35 925	\$32 588	—	\$22 802	\$39 108	\$29 509	\$27 325

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.											
	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a
Census Tracts												
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	2 289	2 899	2 523	1 562	217	106	718	681	295	57	—	474
Labor force	1 426	1 779	1 520	994	139	77	535	515	139	24	—	295
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	61.4	60.2	63.6	64.1	72.6	74.5	75.6	47.1	42.1	—	62.2
Civilian labor force	1 426	1 768	1 506	980	139	77	530	515	139	24	—	295
Employed	1 369	1 604	1 378	910	128	72	494	497	115	24	—	289
Unemployed	57	164	128	70	11	5	36	18	24	—	—	6
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	9.3	8.5	7.1	7.9	6.5	6.8	3.5	17.3	—	—	2.0
Female, 16 years and over	1 229	1 514	1 369	801	136	55	372	310	143	28	—	265
Labor force	645	809	703	382	64	37	222	170	47	—	—	115
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.5	53.4	51.4	47.7	47.1	67.3	59.7	54.8	32.9	—	—	43.4
Civilian labor force	645	809	703	382	64	37	222	170	47	—	—	115
Employed	616	774	644	357	53	32	204	170	39	—	—	115
Unemployed	29	35	59	25	11	5	18	—	8	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.3	8.4	6.5	17.2	13.5	8.1	—	17.0	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	150	183	222	115	12	5	59	89	10	6	—	23
In labor force	78	54	60	62	7	5	29	34	5	—	—	—
Married, husband present	721	596	657	530	77	38	310	210	93	16	—	171
In labor force	392	285	320	233	53	24	184	90	23	—	—	67
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	183	222	203	99	21	23	86	85	18	12	—	57
Not enrolled in school	21	46	31	6	—	—	5	33	7	—	—	11
Not high school graduate	2	14	17	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	2	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 369	1 604	1 378	910	128	72	494	497	115	24	—	289
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	545	613	409	285	44	19	194	181	27	6	—	68
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	232	296	180	146	14	10	118	68	18	6	—	37
Professional specialty occupations	313	317	229	139	30	9	76	113	9	—	—	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	472	541	513	332	77	22	204	159	33	7	—	164
Technicians and related support occupations	51	25	34	26	—	—	—	13	10	—	—	6
Sales occupations	152	210	185	89	25	9	77	62	5	—	—	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	269	306	294	217	52	13	127	84	18	7	—	91
Service occupations	158	203	155	78	7	10	36	43	29	—	—	29
Private household occupations	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	18	12	7	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	128	191	148	59	7	10	23	43	29	—	—	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	46	40	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	100	108	82	—	12	44	55	16	—	—	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	92	101	153	118	—	9	16	44	10	11	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	47	22	58	53	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	30	37	57	38	—	9	5	7	10	11	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	42	38	27	—	—	5	31	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	116	76	149	110	19	—	52	25	—	11	—	6
Wholesale and retail trade	211	321	285	130	12	19	109	103	9	—	—	77
Professional and related services	324	375	307	144	51	14	149	111	33	—	—	48
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	656	828	734	430	78	53	288	260	56	24	—	142
Government workers	605	651	527	387	31	14	164	184	55	—	—	99
Local government workers	98	132	155	52	13	5	22	53	32	—	—	7
Self-employed workers	108	119	117	86	19	5	37	53	4	—	—	48
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 566	2 051	1 755	1 093	145	92	595	558	165	35	—	333
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	70.7	69.6	70.0	66.8	86.8	82.9	81.9	55.9	61.4	—	70.3
Worked in 1979	1 560	1 959	1 750	1 085	145	92	590	548	165	35	—	333
40 or more weeks	1 072	1 328	1 139	835	121	59	411	404	100	29	—	224
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	881	1 160	919	742	101	49	355	337	100	29	—	210
50 to 52 weeks	895	996	871	707	108	54	354	301	84	13	—	204
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	776	901	726	636	95	44	323	278	84	13	—	204
With unemployment in 1979	248	628	482	168	18	21	58	122	34	6	—	26
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.8	30.6	27.5	15.4	12.4	22.8	9.7	21.9	20.6	17.1	—	7.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	50	139	145	61	—	—	22	32	8	—	—	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	10.7	12.0	13.8	3.6	6.0	12.6	12.5	13.4	3.0	—	9.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	861	1 121	973	688	81	51	342	361	114	29	—	203
With a work disability	90	84	50	62	—	—	5	25	22	—	—	7
Not in labor force	31	7	30	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	7
Prevented from working	22	7	25	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	937	1 147	1 135	664	98	55	368	304	113	28	—	227
With a work disability	39	95	92	106	—	—	18	24	18	—	—	32
Not in labor force	22	59	69	80	—	—	12	19	18	—	—	23
Prevented from working	17	47	48	65	—	—	12	7	18	—	—	7
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 798	2 268	2 108	1 352	179	106	710	665	227	57	—	430
With a public transportation disability	13	18	17	30	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
With a work disability	13	18	11	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	473	548	392	210	38	—	8	16	68	—	—	44
With a public transportation disability	58	73	57	34	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	11
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Na workers	121	158	149	53	12	—	4	10	36	—	—	6
Mean family income	\$25 355	\$10 631	\$13 262	\$12 807	\$26 728	—	\$51 870	\$10 233	\$8 501	—	—	\$15 210
1 worker	263	277	334	183	18	10	83	107	23	5	—	77
Mean family income	\$25 706	\$19 341	\$20 633	\$23 983	\$43 894	\$25 088	\$35 118	\$39 553	\$16 680	\$141 020	—	\$22 821
2 workers	331	318	326	303	44	11	155	103	40	13	—	82
Mean family income	\$35 038	\$24 970	\$22 790	\$35 559	\$34 582	\$32 221	\$61 317	\$33 420	\$15 785	\$57 790	—	\$40 321
3 or more workers	112	63	85	29	12	19	54	23	5	—	—	25
Mean family income	\$36 619	\$30 512	\$41 243	\$33 689	\$29 330	\$34 823	\$45 171	\$33 189	\$36 470	—	—	\$28 152

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.		Remainder of Thurston County										
	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	—	1 278	403	139	275	226	44	91	3 437	3 719	79	598	105
Labor force	—	712	311	108	131	135	39	56	2 370	2 202	44	446	48
Percent of persons 16 years and over	—	55.7	77.2	77.7	47.6	59.7	88.6	61.5	69.0	59.2	55.7	74.6	45.7
Civilian labor force	—	700	311	108	131	135	39	56	2 363	2 202	44	446	48
Employed	—	619	266	108	131	121	34	43	2 143	2 061	37	395	43
Unemployed	—	81	45	—	—	14	5	13	220	141	7	51	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	11.6	14.5	—	—	10.4	12.8	23.2	9.3	6.4	15.9	11.4	10.4
Female, 16 years and over	—	770	183	105	155	102	21	35	1 844	1 999	29	287	44
Labor force	—	358	122	88	55	68	16	18	1 102	1 005	12	180	14
Percent of female, 16 years and over	—	46.5	66.7	83.8	35.5	66.7	76.2	51.4	59.8	50.3	41.4	62.7	31.8
Civilian labor force	—	358	122	88	55	68	16	18	1 102	1 005	12	180	14
Employed	—	326	106	88	55	60	11	18	1 004	953	12	159	14
Unemployed	—	32	16	—	—	8	5	—	98	52	—	21	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	8.9	13.1	—	—	11.8	31.3	—	8.9	5.2	—	11.7	—
With own children under 6 years	—	85	37	12	8	24	—	7	317	178	7	43	8
In labor force	—	41	21	12	—	16	—	7	170	107	—	31	—
Married, husband present	—	301	119	25	70	81	8	29	969	1 074	18	179	39
In labor force	—	152	78	25	11	47	8	18	557	555	6	98	9
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	—	69	39	5	—	—	7	20	368	255	6	76	8
Not enrolled in school	—	21	13	—	—	—	7	13	77	84	—	17	5
Not high school graduate	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	37	—	—	5
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	15	—	—	5
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	619	266	108	131	121	34	43	2 143	2 061	37	395	43
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	160	93	6	42	50	13	8	557	496	10	177	4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	83	50	6	13	50	—	8	291	284	4	97	4
Professional specialty occupations	—	77	43	—	29	—	13	—	266	212	6	80	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	306	107	31	62	38	8	11	836	781	9	116	18
Technicians and related support occupations	—	28	23	—	6	7	5	—	75	80	6	5	9
Sales occupations	—	121	9	7	41	—	—	—	214	259	3	44	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	157	75	24	15	31	3	11	547	442	—	67	—
Service occupations	—	64	17	37	22	15	—	—	280	315	3	47	5
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	30	60	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	51	17	37	18	15	—	—	250	249	3	47	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	45	67	—	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	26	22	26	3	11	13	7	195	144	15	40	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	57	23	8	2	7	—	17	230	258	—	4	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	19	7	—	2	—	—	—	107	125	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	5	8	—	—	7	—	—	60	60	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	33	8	8	—	—	—	17	63	73	—	4	—
Manufacturing	—	42	19	8	2	—	—	10	191	239	—	15	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	153	22	25	28	6	—	15	449	420	6	62	9
Professional and related services	—	167	85	23	42	23	13	11	371	373	4	115	5
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	—	384	99	60	88	55	17	32	1 104	1 144	19	160	30
Government workers	—	199	149	29	41	66	11	11	864	756	—	198	13
Local government workers	—	34	17	—	4	9	3	—	212	192	—	44	—
Self-employed workers	—	29	18	19	2	—	—	—	157	145	18	37	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	—	731	343	113	146	116	44	80	2 526	2 437	45	468	56
Percent of persons 16 years and over	—	57.2	85.1	81.3	53.1	51.3	100.0	87.9	73.5	65.5	57.0	78.3	53.3
Worked in 1979	—	725	343	113	146	116	44	73	2 495	2 385	45	461	56
40 or more weeks	—	479	215	96	107	102	25	28	1 756	1 726	36	299	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	418	175	88	100	91	22	28	1 566	1 509	30	244	38
50 to 52 weeks	—	397	171	96	91	97	18	15	1 359	1 412	31	226	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	358	142	88	84	91	15	15	1 260	1 283	25	202	30
With unemployment in 1979	—	190	86	6	18	22	5	26	630	543	5	98	3
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	—	26.0	25.1	5.3	12.3	19.0	11.4	32.5	24.9	22.3	11.1	20.9	5.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	71	11	6	—	6	—	13	181	223	—	12	3
Mean weeks of unemployment	—	13.4	9.4	16.0	5.9	9.2	4.0	24.3	11.8	14.7	6.0	9.6	22.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	—	379	200	34	79	83	23	38	1 441	1 389	44	300	42
With a work disability	—	38	6	9	15	9	—	—	138	166	4	9	—
Not in labor force	—	12	—	9	9	9	—	—	51	93	—	—	—
Prevented from working	—	12	—	9	—	9	—	—	39	72	—	—	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	—	492	162	93	88	89	21	35	1 548	1 509	24	249	35
With a work disability	—	45	4	—	6	11	—	—	96	121	—	6	—
Not in labor force	—	18	—	—	6	—	—	—	58	79	—	6	—
Prevented from working	—	18	—	—	6	—	—	—	47	65	—	6	—
Persons 16 to 64 years	—	871	362	127	167	172	44	73	2 989	2 898	68	549	77
With a public transportation disability	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	48	—	—	—
With a work disability	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	48	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	—	271	41	12	108	54	—	18	341	698	11	49	28
With a public transportation disability	—	11	—	—	14	8	—	—	36	80	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	—	73	10	—	35	24	—	—	141	254	—	9	19
Mean family income	—	\$9 662	\$5 010	—	\$17 549	\$11 446	—	—	\$13 606	\$10 991	—	\$4 805	\$10 171
1 worker	—	113	20	34	32	40	—	28	375	380	10	89	8
Mean family income	—	\$15 586	\$12 150	\$11 157	\$18 957	\$30 831	—	\$11 147	\$19 185	\$16 254	\$23 413	\$27 561	\$10 005
2 workers	—	147	77	13	23	18	9	13	570	494	4	79	13
Mean family income	—	\$21 638	\$27 231	\$24 091	\$25 463	\$22 278	\$15 212	\$22 615	\$22 552	\$25 994	\$33 250	\$35 551	\$33 541
3 or more workers	—	39	28	—	—	—	—	—	122	139	4	33	—
Mean family income	—	\$53 576	\$35 953	—	—	—	—	—	\$24 045	\$37 446	\$23 720	\$71 267	—

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0114*	Tract 0115	Tract 0116*	Tract 0117*	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121*	Tract 0122*	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
Persons 16 years and over	300	3 982	6 139	2 615	5 455	2 840	2 909	2 398	4 515	3 427	4 012	3 525
Labor force	244	2 828	4 087	1 878	3 508	1 906	1 645	1 554	2 775	2 117	2 394	1 984
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.3	71.0	66.6	71.8	64.3	67.1	56.5	64.8	61.5	61.8	59.7	56.3
Civilian labor force	223	2 589	3 963	1 868	3 508	1 906	1 638	1 554	2 711	1 872	2 325	1 928
Employed	212	2 354	3 655	1 775	3 172	1 765	1 576	1 477	2 501	1 744	2 071	1 735
Unemployed	11	235	308	93	336	141	62	77	210	128	254	193
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	9.1	7.8	5.0	9.6	7.4	3.8	5.0	7.7	6.8	10.9	10.0
Female, 16 years and over	131	2 031	3 154	1 340	2 725	1 432	1 420	1 213	2 277	1 730	2 060	1 792
Labor force	91	1 217	1 712	813	1 513	809	654	634	1 143	887	954	734
Percent of female, 16 years and over	69.5	59.9	54.3	60.7	55.5	56.5	46.1	52.3	50.2	51.3	46.3	41.0
Civilian labor force	91	1 177	1 705	813	1 513	809	654	634	1 137	874	945	721
Employed	85	1 110	1 599	763	1 377	749	636	603	1 058	839	868	662
Unemployed	6	67	106	50	136	60	18	31	79	35	77	59
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.7	6.2	6.2	9.0	7.4	2.8	4.9	6.9	4.0	8.1	8.2
With own children under 6 years	52	460	599	217	614	221	200	134	341	374	451	301
In labor force	28	217	238	101	313	126	56	72	147	155	158	83
Married, husband present	117	1 337	2 211	917	1 914	956	757	759	1 533	1 189	1 394	1 240
In labor force	77	768	1 169	518	997	524	300	402	721	561	568	492
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	24	499	532	268	513	227	385	191	371	321	406	360
Not enrolled in school	5	191	135	64	171	35	52	41	55	125	164	110
Not high school graduate	—	91	40	15	105	—	21	9	30	58	105	59
Employed	—	53	23	8	21	—	7	4	19	11	53	21
Unemployed	—	28	—	—	22	—	—	—	5	14	29	12
Not in labor force	—	10	17	7	62	—	14	5	6	33	23	26

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	212	2 354	3 655	1 775	3 172	1 765	1 576	1 477	2 501	1 744	2 071	1 735
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	618	1 138	506	756	551	593	423	703	292	287	234
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	349	619	220	422	262	290	204	296	153	154	116
Professional specialty occupations	11	269	519	286	334	289	303	219	407	139	133	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	99	786	1 312	604	927	557	569	418	783	699	594	470
Technicians and related support occupations	—	116	88	—	88	88	78	56	89	76	63	52
Sales occupations	19	228	425	189	241	143	125	102	299	250	204	168
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	442	799	415	598	326	366	260	395	373	327	250
Service occupations	30	360	474	143	304	171	184	205	312	255	329	194
Private household occupations	—	11	5	6	7	—	7	3	12	10	23	6
Protective service occupations	—	46	61	4	34	33	14	28	30	21	38	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	30	303	408	133	263	138	163	174	270	224	268	168
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	76	36	55	146	83	34	56	73	88	158	229
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	211	356	235	515	219	89	226	374	175	326	289
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	303	339	232	524	184	107	149	256	235	377	319
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	134	132	78	157	49	42	43	49	116	119	108
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	90	114	82	203	61	32	74	143	55	152	148
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	79	93	72	164	74	33	32	64	64	106	63
Manufacturing	11	224	274	186	398	209	110	126	207	216	318	377
Wholesale and retail trade	59	546	720	322	520	325	180	218	522	438	388	281
Professional and related services	31	463	733	314	540	421	584	350	536	325	330	252

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	129	1 433	2 060	938	1 835	987	766	696	1 444	1 154	1 413	1 142
Government workers	77	809	1 401	660	1 070	614	673	573	782	496	513	381
Local government workers	11	135	335	185	213	158	84	141	175	78	144	116
Self-employed workers	6	112	187	154	252	150	132	198	260	94	137	207

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	247	3 132	4 626	2 080	3 922	2 060	2 226	1 674	3 103	2 454	2 654	2 172
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.3	78.7	75.4	79.5	71.9	72.5	76.5	69.8	68.7	71.6	66.2	61.6
Worked in 1979	247	3 071	4 553	2 060	3 875	2 026	2 195	1 652	3 035	2 419	2 618	2 142
40 or more weeks	163	2 142	3 220	1 389	2 757	1 380	1 145	1 246	2 173	1 736	1 851	1 476
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	159	1 892	2 834	1 201	2 422	1 128	952	1 044	1 906	1 588	1 637	1 266
50 to 52 weeks	146	1 802	2 569	1 108	2 232	1 078	886	941	1 764	1 449	1 454	1 191
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	142	1 648	2 361	992	2 004	911	807	836	1 591	1 334	1 309	1 070
With unemployment in 1979	53	771	1 002	447	865	459	492	275	524	586	630	526
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.5	24.6	21.7	21.5	22.1	22.3	22.1	16.4	16.9	23.9	23.7	24.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5	217	429	165	310	128	72	78	208	187	232	170
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.9	12.9	15.6	13.4	13.8	11.8	7.8	11.7	16.6	13.6	13.0	14.4

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	164	1 881	2 735	1 173	2 369	1 219	1 391	1 023	2 002	1 537	1 765	1 549
With a work disability	17	155	314	101	332	137	101	103	219	194	308	244
Not in labor force	—	64	132	13	161	59	30	30	107	123	158	147
Prevented from working	—	22	110	9	107	44	23	30	83	97	136	120
Female, 16 to 64 years	131	1 943	2 874	1 231	2 452	1 236	1 308	1 018	1 968	1 571	1 814	1 586
With a work disability	—	88	133	61	149	95	69	108	151	159	213	144
Not in labor force	—	48	91	33	92	40	43	77	122	107	135	116
Prevented from working	—	34	71	16	62	24	30	29	60	70	88	83
Persons 16 to 64 years	295	3 824	5 609	2 404	4 821	2 455	2 699	2 041	3 970	3 108	3 579	3 135
With a public transportation disability	5	5	46	21	39	10	42	6	23	46	76	34
With a work disability	—	5	46	21	39	10	14	—	23	39	76	29
Persons 65 years and over	5	158	530	211	543	385	210	357	545	319	412	390
With a public transportation disability	—	40	64	17	35	7	—	32	60	32	35	57

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	—	94	237	53	228	158	48	137	215	175	234	204
Mean family income	—	\$3 615	\$13 631	\$11 217	\$10 710	\$13 141	\$27 209	\$13 952	\$14 775	\$14 695	\$8 991	\$10 515
1 worker	46	472	815	332	772	308	326	243	598	460	571	625
Mean family income	\$21 265	\$17 223	\$20 903	\$20 208	\$19 694	\$21 940	\$34 948	\$18 266	\$25 855	\$17 022	\$17 709	\$19 384
2 workers	59	821	1 206	539	983	496	379	469	783	563	600	555
Mean family income	\$27 696	\$24 173	\$27 204	\$29 625	\$24 666	\$29 606	\$34 303	\$30 691	\$28 029	\$21 334	\$21 675	\$24 030
3 or more workers	14	186	245	129	179	100	69	102	149	150	150	56
Mean family income	\$32 671	\$33 769	\$36 325	\$52 007	\$38 940	\$38 596	\$39 071	\$32 337	\$34 367	\$30 487	\$32 319	\$31 749

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.		Totals for split tracts in Thurston County											
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	4 204	4 637	2 921	3 783	2 564	3 125	2 567	1 653	3 654	3 825	797	1 279	2 208	
Labor force	2 531	2 814	1 951	2 379	1 557	1 914	1 559	1 050	2 509	2 279	579	961	1 266	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	60.7	66.8	62.9	60.7	61.2	60.7	63.5	68.7	59.6	72.6	75.1	57.3	
Civilian labor force	2 529	2 808	1 935	2 365	1 557	1 903	1 545	1 036	2 502	2 279	574	961	1 235	
Employed	2 305	2 596	1 729	2 141	1 500	1 725	1 412	953	2 271	2 133	531	892	1 134	
Unemployed	224	212	206	224	57	178	133	83	231	146	43	69	101	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	7.5	10.6	9.5	3.7	9.4	8.6	8.0	9.2	6.4	7.5	7.2	8.2	
Female, 16 years and over	2 119	2 293	1 523	1 998	1 384	1 616	1 390	836	1 980	2 054	401	597	1 135	
Labor force	1 016	972	909	1 083	700	877	719	400	1 166	1 042	234	350	536	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	42.4	59.7	54.2	50.6	54.3	51.7	47.8	58.9	50.7	58.4	58.6	47.2	
Civilian labor force	1 016	972	909	1 083	700	877	719	400	1 166	1 042	234	350	536	
Employed	951	903	812	1 000	671	834	655	375	1 057	985	216	329	501	
Unemployed	65	69	97	83	29	43	64	25	109	57	18	21	35	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	7.1	10.7	7.7	4.1	4.9	8.9	6.3	9.3	5.5	7.7	6.0	6.5	
With own children under 6 years	451	515	202	290	158	207	222	122	329	183	66	132	96	
In labor force	162	172	89	121	78	70	60	69	177	112	29	65	60	
Married, husband present	1 509	1 554	828	946	791	677	665	559	1 046	1 112	328	389	537	
In labor force	728	590	464	441	403	332	328	251	610	579	190	188	243	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	439	552	247	326	183	222	210	119	389	278	92	161	302	
Not enrolled in school	121	124	103	134	21	46	38	19	77	84	5	50	100	
Not high school graduate	70	51	59	97	2	14	17	12	20	37	—	12	65	
Employed	4	12	12	53	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	12	41	
Unemployed	24	—	20	27	2	5	9	—	—	14	—	—	5	
Not in labor force	42	39	27	17	—	9	—	12	20	15	—	—	19	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES														
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 305	2 596	1 729	2 141	1 500	1 725	1 412	953	2 271	2 133	531	892	1 134	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	429	286	447	457	587	663	422	293	601	515	204	358	240	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	228	138	259	192	245	346	180	154	305	294	122	165	129	
Professional specialty occupations	201	148	188	265	342	317	242	139	296	221	82	193	111	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	675	648	608	702	534	579	521	343	913	803	213	275	360	
Technicians and related support occupations	65	61	103	82	57	32	39	26	75	80	6	18	46	
Sales occupations	190	268	132	199	193	210	185	89	239	268	80	106	122	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	420	319	373	421	284	337	297	228	599	455	127	151	192	
Service occupations	228	260	242	416	180	218	155	78	287	325	39	90	196	
Private household occupations	2	6	6	23	12	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	9	20	24	46	22	12	7	12	30	60	13	—	33	
Service occupations, except protective and household	217	234	212	347	146	206	148	59	257	259	26	90	163	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	228	395	38	23	26	46	40	15	45	67	—	26	56	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	387	429	153	295	79	111	121	89	195	156	59	95	103	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	358	578	241	248	94	108	153	135	230	267	16	48	179	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	122	150	111	68	49	22	58	53	107	125	6	6	81	
Transportation and material moving occupations	172	285	76	78	30	44	57	38	60	69	5	7	42	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	143	54	102	15	42	38	44	63	73	5	35	56	
Manufacturing	340	409	185	171	118	76	149	120	210	239	52	40	103	
Wholesale and retail trade	355	558	239	422	239	327	285	145	461	439	115	165	227	
Professional and related services	374	296	404	402	366	398	320	155	422	387	153	226	261	
CLASS OF WORKER														
Private wage and salary workers	1 469	1 964	846	1 258	744	883	751	462	1 182	1 197	307	420	727	
Government workers	651	357	789	759	646	717	538	398	895	770	164	382	330	
Local government workers	170	103	179	136	102	141	158	52	225	197	22	97	80	
Self-employed workers	165	247	84	118	110	119	117	86	176	150	55	90	65	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 880	3 237	2 076	2 563	1 712	2 167	1 799	1 173	2 671	2 529	640	1 026	1 569	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	69.8	71.1	67.8	66.8	69.3	70.1	71.0	73.1	66.1	80.3	80.2	71.1	
Worked in 1979	2 828	3 191	2 066	2 523	1 706	2 075	1 794	1 158	2 640	2 477	635	1 009	1 552	
40 or more weeks	2 001	2 060	1 455	1 727	1 179	1 430	1 164	863	1 877	1 785	447	703	946	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 793	1 718	1 246	1 485	981	1 251	941	770	1 667	1 558	385	581	820	
50 to 52 weeks	1 602	1 571	1 194	1 377	986	1 093	889	722	1 467	1 466	385	527	664	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 461	1 343	1 064	1 199	860	992	741	651	1 355	1 327	348	480	592	
With unemployment in 1979	737	1 011	421	626	266	650	487	194	648	564	63	220	505	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.6	31.2	20.3	24.4	15.5	30.0	27.1	16.5	24.3	22.3	9.8	21.4	32.2	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	247	353	126	192	50	145	145	74	181	223	22	44	114	
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	12.5	13.1	12.8	10.0	10.7	11.9	15.2	11.5	14.4	12.1	11.2	10.4	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 855	2 008	1 227	1 537	940	1 204	996	726	1 522	1 440	386	661	911	
With a work disability	250	225	141	220	105	93	50	62	138	166	9	34	118	
Not in labor force	165	81	48	132	40	16	30	—	51	93	—	—	50	
Prevented from working	137	74	48	91	22	16	25	—	39	72	—	—	33	
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 857	2 030	1 306	1 594	1 025	1 236	1 156	699	1 646	1 564	392	553	893	
With a work disability	208	192	107	143	45	106	92	106	96	121	18	30	123	
Not in labor force	167	122	68	82	28	59	69	80	58	79	12	25	63	
Prevented from working	111	88	43	47	23	47	48	65	47	65	12	13	48	
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 712	4 038	2 533	3 131	1 965	2 440	2 152	1 425	3 168	3 004	778	1 214	1 804	
With a public transportation disability	93	29	11	19	13	18	17	30	32	48	—	—	17	
With a work disability	81	29	11	19	13	18	11	30	32	48	—	—	13	
Persons 65 years and over	492	484	365	646	581	602	392	228	379	698	19	65	404	
With a public transportation disability	102	37	45	75	72	81	57	34	43	80	—	—	62	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
No workers	195	211	121	218	156	182	149	53	153	254	4	19	119	
Mean family income	\$8 896	\$9 668	\$11 232	\$11 210	\$23 604	\$10 739	\$13 262	\$12 807	\$14 635	\$10 991	\$51 870	\$7 662	\$7 906	
1 worker	640	643	317	390	295	317	334	211	393	390	93	196	183	
Mean family income	\$18 848	\$17 097	\$16 847	\$13 728	\$24 974	\$20 790	\$20 633	\$22 280	\$20 317	\$16 480	\$33 860	\$34 108	\$15 621	
2 workers	738	733	472	511	354	336	335	316	614	505	159	182	289	
Mean family income	\$25 357	\$22 733	\$25 632	\$22 869	\$34 416	\$24 825	\$22 586	\$35 026	\$23 414	\$26 129	\$60 610	\$34 345	\$19 089	
3 or more workers	134	184	90	80	112	63	85	29	134	158	58	56	24	
Mean family income	\$29 631	\$30 667	\$31 514	\$27 325	\$36 619	\$30 512	\$41 243	\$33 689	\$24 519	\$37 131	\$43 692	\$55 628	\$30 065	

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Totals for split tracts in Thurston County—Con.						
Census Tracts	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	2 782	5 691	6 181	3 089	2 398	6 382
Labor force	1 166	4 138	4 118	2 173	1 554	3 870
Percent of persons 16 years and over	41.9	72.7	66.6	70.3	64.8	60.6
Civilian labor force	1 150	3 985	3 994	2 163	1 554	3 762
Employed	1 028	3 745	3 686	2 064	1 477	3 448
Unemployed	122	240	308	99	77	314
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	6.0	7.7	4.6	5.0	8.3
Female, 16 years and over	1 681	2 904	3 180	1 605	1 213	3 397
Labor force	545	1 745	1 729	928	634	1 698
Percent of female, 16 years and over	32.4	60.1	54.4	57.8	52.3	50.0
Civilian labor force	545	1 732	1 722	928	634	1 692
Employed	486	1 618	1 616	878	603	1 566
Unemployed	59	114	106	50	31	126
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	6.6	6.2	5.4	4.9	7.4
With own children under 6 years	202	586	599	240	134	489
In labor force	107	275	238	101	72	211
Married, husband present	768	1 913	2 214	1 088	759	2 028
In labor force	306	1 076	1 172	585	402	978
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	151	526	542	325	191	530
Not enrolled in school	42	186	135	75	41	114
Not high school graduate	26	85	40	15	9	68
Employed	12	11	23	8	4	19
Unemployed	—	42	—	—	—	13
Not in labor force	14	32	17	7	5	36
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES						
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 028	3 745	3 686	2 064	1 477	3 448
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145	1 172	1 141	574	423	948
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	66	553	619	257	204	423
Professional specialty occupations	79	619	522	317	219	525
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	403	1 398	1 326	768	418	1 202
Technicians and related support occupations	25	141	88	6	56	122
Sales occupations	102	442	425	256	102	462
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	276	815	813	506	260	618
Service occupations	225	393	477	172	205	406
Private household occupations	8	4	5	6	3	12
Protective service occupations	31	36	61	4	28	52
Service occupations, except protective and household	186	353	411	162	174	342
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	53	39	55	56	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134	437	361	263	226	439
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	96	292	342	232	149	362
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45	72	135	78	43	94
Transportation and material moving occupations	26	136	114	82	74	163
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	84	93	72	32	105
Manufacturing	114	284	277	192	126	283
Wholesale and retail trade	247	755	720	399	218	751
Professional and related services	141	896	739	362	350	758
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	640	2 189	2 074	1 080	696	2 083
Government workers	328	1 369	1 415	759	573	1 054
Local government workers	53	295	335	192	141	227
Self-employed workers	54	176	190	202	198	289
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 344	4 534	4 657	2 413	1 674	4 288
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.3	79.7	75.3	78.1	69.8	67.2
Worked in 1979	1 327	4 467	4 584	2 393	1 652	4 206
40 or more weeks	943	3 201	3 251	1 613	1 246	2 928
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	876	2 850	2 862	1 411	1 044	2 572
50 to 52 weeks	738	2 634	2 595	1 312	941	2 398
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	707	2 422	2 384	1 196	836	2 175
With unemployment in 1979	362	991	1 002	473	275	776
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.9	21.9	21.5	19.6	16.4	18.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	96	289	429	171	78	279
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.1	13.2	15.6	13.2	11.7	15.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Male, 16 to 64 years	732	2 603	2 751	1 376	1 023	2 612
With a work disability	73	211	314	108	103	284
Not in labor force	47	69	132	20	30	130
Prevented from working	36	56	110	9	30	106
Female, 16 to 64 years	847	2 662	2 900	1 458	1 018	2 787
With a work disability	47	169	133	93	108	234
Not in labor force	47	104	91	56	77	160
Prevented from working	47	67	71	23	29	98
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 579	5 265	5 651	2 834	2 041	5 399
With a public transportation disability	31	71	46	21	6	59
With a work disability	22	56	46	21	—	59
Persons 65 years and over	1 107	344	530	255	357	847
With a public transportation disability	112	27	64	28	32	81
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
No workers	274	109	237	59	137	301
Mean family income	\$18 617	\$10 281	\$13 631	\$11 623	\$13 952	\$13 422
1 worker	203	718	831	409	243	778
Mean family income	\$19 393	\$20 710	\$20 725	\$20 700	\$18 266	\$23 522
2 workers	281	1 110	1 212	621	469	1 040
Mean family income	\$23 562	\$27 460	\$27 238	\$31 037	\$30 691	\$26 489
3 or more workers	70	232	245	154	102	220
Mean family income	\$35 925	\$32 593	\$36 325	\$48 134	\$32 337	\$36 090

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Thurston County					Locey city, Thurston County					Olympic city, Thurston County		
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympic city	Remainder	Tract 0112*	Tract 0113*	Tract 0114*	Tract 0116*	Tract 0122*	Tract 0101	Tract 0102*	Tract 0103*
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	46 465	46 465	5 399	11 616	29 450	953	1 553	2 609	22	262	1 489	1 292	2 021
Less than \$5,000	4 883	4 883	578	1 707	2 598	188	183	189	5	13	363	131	398
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 522	3 522	400	1 039	2 083	148	147	90	—	15	167	109	264
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 664	3 664	405	998	2 261	79	179	117	—	30	129	123	200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 129	7 129	982	1 804	4 343	229	374	344	—	35	199	193	328
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 593	6 593	779	1 622	4 192	131	195	345	11	97	230	234	257
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 083	6 083	656	1 239	4 188	73	177	387	3	16	103	174	215
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 356	8 356	1 021	1 575	5 760	59	186	748	—	28	177	195	220
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 555	4 555	473	1 084	2 998	40	9	311	—	28	84	120	111
\$50,000 or more	1 680	1 680	105	548	1 027	6	18	78	3	37	13	28	28
Median	\$17 946	\$17 946	\$17 224	\$15 707	\$19 064	\$11 260	\$13 695	\$22 522	\$16 364	\$17 659	\$11 505	\$16 471	\$11 768
Mean	\$20 667	\$20 667	\$19 241	\$19 867	\$21 244	\$13 155	\$16 490	\$23 182	\$19 120	\$18 443	\$15 441	\$18 848	\$15 192
Owner-occupied households	31 505	31 505	2 655	6 600	22 250	269	528	1 736	22	100	402	913	1 037
Median income	\$21 790	\$21 790	\$24 319	\$22 011	\$21 487	\$14 519	\$18 750	\$26 532	\$16 364	\$18 700	\$25 776	\$19 505	\$16 976
Mean income	\$24 089	\$24 089	\$24 810	\$25 755	\$23 509	\$18 046	\$20 650	\$27 332	\$19 120	\$22 452	\$27 110	\$20 338	\$18 926
Renter-occupied households	14 960	14 960	2 744	5 016	7 200	684	1 025	873	—	162	1 087	379	984
Median income	\$11 424	\$11 424	\$12 356	\$9 789	\$12 161	\$10 133	\$12 616	\$13 166	—	\$16 447	\$8 738	\$12 530	\$9 069
Mean income	\$13 459	\$13 459	\$13 852	\$12 120	\$14 243	\$11 232	\$14 347	\$14 931	—	\$15 968	\$11 125	\$15 258	\$11 258
Families	33 518	33 518	3 575	6 985	22 958	471	810	2 050	22	222	514	865	1 152
Median income	\$21 152	\$21 152	\$20 970	\$20 994	\$21 218	\$14 026	\$18 868	\$24 795	\$15 682	\$18 051	\$21 563	\$19 283	\$15 842
Mean income	\$23 469	\$23 469	\$22 457	\$25 049	\$23 145	\$16 614	\$20 638	\$24 860	\$17 797	\$19 759	\$23 918	\$21 084	\$18 209
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17 551	17 551	2 538	5 875	9 138	851	829	781	3	74	1 163	568	1 134
Median income	\$7 862	\$7 862	\$7 926	\$7 293	\$8 230	\$4 633	\$9 588	\$11 040	\$9 500	\$5 000	\$6 721	\$8 000	\$5 833
Mean income	\$10 030	\$10 030	\$9 624	\$9 596	\$10 423	\$6 366	\$10 715	\$12 266	\$9 705	\$6 991	\$9 320	\$10 861	\$8 661
Per capita income	\$7 775	\$7 775	\$7 586	\$8 467	\$7 578	\$6 346	\$7 867	\$8 050	\$8 407	\$5 439	\$8 943	\$7 330	\$6 763
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	46 465	46 465	5 399	11 616	29 450	953	1 553	2 609	22	262	1 489	1 292	2 021
With earnings	38 412	38 412	4 156	9 217	25 039	712	766	2 417	22	239	1 110	1 068	1 541
Mean earnings	\$20 448	\$20 448	\$19 373	\$19 846	\$20 848	\$13 837	\$16 983	\$21 950	\$17 114	\$17 667	\$16 235	\$18 357	\$15 669
With Social Security income	10 398	10 398	1 524	2 987	5 887	298	822	375	3	26	439	332	554
Mean Social Security income	\$4 391	\$4 391	\$4 230	\$4 304	\$4 477	\$3 745	\$4 450	\$4 137	\$3 205	\$4 301	\$3 909	\$4 259	\$3 921
With public assistance income	2 677	2 677	287	816	1 574	65	103	98	—	21	119	125	203
Mean public assistance income	\$2 628	\$2 628	\$2 921	\$2 182	\$2 806	\$2 917	\$2 779	\$2 905	—	\$3 697	\$1 587	\$2 407	\$2 492
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	\$23 469	\$23 469	\$22 457	\$25 049	\$23 145	\$16 614	\$20 638	\$24 860	\$17 797	\$19 759	\$23 918	\$21 084	\$18 209
With own children under 18 years	\$23 478	\$23 478	\$21 163	\$24 750	\$23 477	\$14 204	\$16 099	\$23 742	\$21 650	\$19 205	\$23 083	\$19 237	\$17 024
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 457	\$23 457	\$23 990	\$25 355	\$22 715	\$18 229	\$23 557	\$26 635	\$15 595	\$21 440	\$24 673	\$23 210	\$19 251
Married-couple families	\$25 163	\$25 163	\$24 500	\$27 484	\$24 601	\$18 601	\$22 556	\$26 935	\$24 550	\$20 930	\$26 895	\$22 822	\$20 477
With own children under 18 years	\$26 260	\$26 260	\$24 242	\$28 565	\$25 963	\$17 144	\$19 991	\$26 354	\$24 550	\$21 284	\$30 018	\$21 553	\$20 436
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 966	\$23 966	\$24 772	\$26 494	\$23 032	\$19 329	\$23 822	\$27 819	—	\$19 955	\$24 934	\$24 171	\$20 508
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 507	\$11 507	\$10 220	\$12 714	\$11 209	\$7 603	\$8 732	\$10 897	\$10 204	\$14 086	\$12 283	\$12 931	\$10 794
With own children under 18 years	\$9 864	\$9 864	\$7 563	\$10 158	\$10 194	\$7 203	\$5 810	\$8 167	\$1 910	\$10 433	\$9 556	\$11 281	\$8 592
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 599	\$16 599	\$19 560	\$17 777	\$15 107	\$10 005	\$22 110	\$19 326	\$14 812	\$33 570	\$21 417	\$17 406	\$14 765
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	33 518	33 518	3 575	6 985	22 958	471	810	2 050	22	222	514	865	1 152
Householder worked in 1979	27 635	27 635	2 917	5 630	19 088	352	516	1 837	22	190	410	709	888
With related children under 18 years	18 873	18 873	1 991	3 624	13 258	197	336	1 280	8	170	244	473	574
Female householder, no husband present	3 772	3 772	447	1 040	2 285	56	106	233	14	38	87	141	213
Householder worked in 1979	2 919	2 919	359	778	1 782	48	75	192	14	30	69	110	149
With related children under 18 years	2 967	2 967	362	722	1 883	48	87	190	5	32	67	103	150
With related children under 6 years	1 055	1 055	155	288	612	8	52	88	—	7	29	17	80
Householder 65 years and over	4 128	4 128	490	1 090	2 548	72	275	135	—	8	78	108	202
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	17 004	17 004	2 314	5 875	8 815	627	829	781	3	74	1 163	568	1 134
65 years and over	3 995	3 995	838	1 540	1 617	182	548	92	—	16	307	136	272
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	122 307	122 307	13 499	27 006	81 802	1 851	3 234	7 470	49	895	2 573	3 317	4 543
Under 18 years	36 283	36 283	3 806	6 842	25 635	315	694	2 419	9	369	426	935	1 082
Related children under 18 years	36 026	36 026	3 785	6 804	25 437	300	694	2 413	9	369	426	935	1 062
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 488	26 488	2 748	5 071	18 669	227	455	1 762	9	295	313	691	750
18 to 59 years	69 614	69 614	7 454	15 323	46 837	1 152	1 326	4 452	36	488	1 524	1 910	2 619
60 years and over	16 410	16 410	2 239	4 841	9 330	384	1 214	599	4	38	623	472	842
65 years and over	11 672	11 672	1 785	3 486	6 401	308	1 107	339	—	31	460	324	634
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	2 411	2 411	249	529	1 633	51	60	126	5	7	27	62	155
Percent below poverty level	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.1	10.8	7.4	6.1	22.7	3.2	5.3	7.2	13.5
Householder worked in 1979	1 500	1 500	159	317	1 024	22	30	95	5	7	21	42	108
With related children under 18 years	1 891	1 891	222	426	1 243	39	56	115	5	7	27	57	114
Female householder, no husband present	1 033	1 033	140	267	626	8	31	89	5	7	19	37	75
Householder worked in 1979	626	626	101	182	343	8	17	64	5	7	13	29	49
With related children under 18 years	960	960	140	242	578	8	31	89	5	7	19	37	62
With related children under 6 years	508	508	95	146	267	8	20	60	—	7	14	8	49
Householder 65 years and over	140	140	7	39	94	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 882	3 882	382	1 345	2 155	199	56	93	—	34	284	117	323
Percent below poverty level	22.8	22.8	16.5	22.9	24.4	31.7	6.8	11.9	—	45.9	24.4	20.6	28.5
65 years and over	778	778	123	279	376	81	20	16	—	6	71	6	73
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 985	11 985	1 163	3 103	7 719	347	305	440	9	62	364	337	814
Percent below poverty level	9.8	9.8	8.6	11.5	9.4	18.7	9.4	5.9	18.4	6.9	14.1	10.2	17.9
Under 18 years	4 158	4 158	390	844	2 924	57	130	178	4	21	44	113	232
Related children under 18 years	4 019	4 019	377	832	2 810	33	80	172	4	21	44	113	226
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 621	2 621	209	522	1 890	33	80	79	4	13	15	81	125
18 to 59 years	6 494	6 494	615	1 821	4 058	178	151	246	5	35	236	218	463
60 years and over	1 333	1 333	158	438	737	112	24	16	—	6	84	6	119
65 years and over	1 043	1 043	130	361	552	88	20	16	—	6	71	6	91
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	6.0	5.7	7.6	5.5	11.2	6.8	4.2	18.4	2.0	9.5	7.1	12.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	13.7	13.7	12.8	15.6	13.3	23.7	16.0	8.9	18.4	10.1	20.4	12.2	24.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.6	17.6	16.4	19.3	17.3	30.8	22.3	10.2	18.4	17.2	24.8	16.2	30.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.4	26.4	25.7	27.7	26.1	45.4	29.2	16.6	18.4	48.5	36.1	26.8	39.5

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.											
Census Tracts	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	1 127	1 689	1 321	787	112	40	311	345	165	18	—	212
Less than \$5,000	54	319	195	40	14	—	—	16	17	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	56	109	114	49	—	—	—	10	33	—	—	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27	226	113	49	—	—	8	49	9	—	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	169	308	233	142	—	—	5	43	52	—	—	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	194	250	184	57	12	5	12	58	15	—	—	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	161	160	99	6	5	40	24	21	—	—	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	240	153	171	167	44	13	63	60	13	—	—	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	104	112	122	30	17	99	44	5	7	—	40
\$50,000 or more	117	59	39	62	6	—	84	41	—	11	—	28
Median	\$23 057	\$13 164	\$15 125	\$23 168	\$29 167	\$29 063	\$38 226	\$19 514	\$11 366	\$75000+	—	\$23 676
Mean	\$26 524	\$16 666	\$18 830	\$25 147	\$28 837	\$31 674	\$49 529	\$28 789	\$13 185	\$80 909	—	\$29 353
Owner-occupied households	958	607	776	658	112	40	311	166	95	18	—	205
Median income	\$25 167	\$19 661	\$19 625	\$24 432	\$29 167	\$29 063	\$38 226	\$32 617	\$12 639	\$75000+	—	...
Mean income	\$28 686	\$24 210	\$23 724	\$26 284	\$28 837	\$31 674	\$49 529	\$43 068	\$15 316	\$80 909	—	...
Renter-occupied households	169	1 082	545	129	—	—	—	179	70	—	—	7
Median income	\$12 708	\$9 794	\$10 417	\$16 397	—	—	—	\$12 350	\$10 119	—	—	...
Mean income	\$14 264	\$12 434	\$11 861	\$19 352	—	—	—	\$15 546	\$10 293	—	—	...
Families	827	816	894	568	86	40	296	243	104	18	—	190
Median income	\$26 875	\$17 143	\$18 220	\$27 500	\$32 200	\$29 063	\$39 126	\$27 212	\$12 059	\$75000+	—	\$25 217
Mean income	\$30 868	\$20 710	\$22 151	\$29 611	\$34 702	\$31 674	\$50 897	\$35 145	\$14 456	\$80 909	—	\$30 835
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	363	1 087	658	255	26	—	15	143	77	—	—	27
Median income	\$11 093	\$7 905	\$5 607	\$9 977	\$4 857	—	\$8 938	\$10 045	\$8 136	—	—	\$15 128
Mean income	\$12 070	\$10 327	\$7 954	\$11 645	\$9 436	—	\$22 517	\$9 910	\$8 533	—	—	\$13 180
Per capita income	\$10 114	\$8 072	\$7 375	\$9 763	\$11 853	\$9 018	\$13 915	\$10 517	\$6 421	\$16 174	—	\$10 084
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	1 127	1 689	1 321	787	112	40	311	345	165	18	—	212
With earnings	913	1 287	1 041	693	74	40	299	335	120	18	—	192
Mean earnings	\$22 718	\$16 185	\$19 015	\$24 659	\$33 940	\$29 286	\$45 661	\$27 045	\$12 740	\$74 697	—	\$28 112
With Social Security income	367	428	339	134	38	5	36	12	49	—	—	40
Mean Social Security income	\$4 768	\$4 795	\$4 358	\$5 157	\$4 478	\$1 355	\$4 387	\$4 910	\$5 096	—	—	\$3 793
With public assistance income	18	157	96	17	7	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$3 538	\$2 012	\$2 426	\$597	\$405	—	—	\$2 172	—	—	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$30 868	\$20 710	\$22 151	\$29 611	\$34 702	\$31 674	\$50 897	\$35 145	\$14 456	\$80 909	—	\$30 835
With own children under 18 years	\$28 706	\$16 465	\$19 234	\$32 754	\$40 396	\$30 211	\$56 400	\$40 071	\$17 070	\$80 909	—	\$27 944
Without own children under 18 years	\$32 584	\$23 728	\$26 579	\$26 702	\$31 805	\$35 530	\$41 457	\$26 467	\$12 822	—	—	\$35 904
Married-couple families	\$32 698	\$22 745	\$25 660	\$29 924	\$35 329	\$31 674	\$50 897	\$38 942	\$16 375	\$80 909	—	\$30 769
With own children under 18 years	\$30 623	\$18 458	\$23 610	\$32 997	\$41 519	\$30 211	\$56 400	\$45 048	\$23 996	\$80 909	—	\$27 859
Without own children under 18 years	\$34 332	\$25 610	\$28 060	\$27 101	\$32 416	\$35 530	\$41 457	\$28 632	\$12 946	—	—	\$35 433
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 709	\$13 728	\$10 204	\$15 258	\$26 610	—	—	\$13 191	\$4 633	—	—	\$22 538
With own children under 18 years	\$15 212	\$10 856	\$9 859	\$12 710	—	—	—	\$11 586	\$2 685	—	—	\$13 383
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 900	\$16 706	\$11 950	\$16 416	\$26 610	—	—	\$17 775	\$10 965	—	—	\$40 850
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	827	816	894	568	86	40	296	243	104	18	—	190
Householder worked in 1979	624	598	723	498	74	40	287	222	68	18	—	184
With related children under 18 years	366	350	556	279	29	29	187	162	40	18	—	121
Female householder, no husband present	92	165	194	16	6	—	—	27	17	—	—	18
Householder worked in 1979	50	109	166	10	—	—	—	27	13	—	—	18
With related children under 18 years	43	88	162	5	—	—	—	27	13	—	—	12
With related children under 6 years	20	28	73	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	200	173	129	66	6	—	4	10	39	—	—	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	363	1 087	658	255	26	—	15	143	77	—	—	27
65 years and over	141	267	169	46	26	—	—	—	9	—	—	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 921	3 411	3 351	2 000	276	137	1 098	958	334	94	—	621
Under 18 years	774	698	982	525	69	50	435	317	57	49	—	193
Related children under 18 years	772	686	978	525	69	50	435	317	57	49	—	193
Related children 5 to 17 years	618	479	687	419	63	45	395	214	38	45	—	165
18 to 59 years	1 506	2 026	1 847	1 108	143	87	593	587	179	45	—	350
60 years and over	641	687	522	367	64	—	70	54	98	—	—	78
65 years and over	473	548	392	210	38	—	8	16	68	—	—	44
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	19	87	81	7	—	—	—	9	17	—	—	6
Percent below poverty level	2.3	10.7	9.1	1.2	—	—	—	3.7	16.3	—	—	3.2
Householder worked in 1979	12	10	58	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6
With related children under 18 years	12	82	69	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	—	6
Female householder, no husband present	7	39	56	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	7	5	45	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	7	34	56	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	7	23	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	48	204	179	24	7	—	—	26	16	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	13.2	18.8	27.2	9.4	26.9	—	—	18.2	20.8	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	34	30	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	116	628	411	39	7	—	—	57	54	—	—	30
Percent below poverty level	4.0	18.4	12.3	2.0	2.5	—	—	5.9	16.2	—	—	4.8
Under 18 years	38	221	122	—	—	—	—	9	16	—	—	17
Related children under 18 years	36	217	122	—	—	—	—	9	16	—	—	17
Related children 5 to 17 years	36	153	65	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	17
18 to 59 years	65	345	223	27	—	—	—	41	29	—	—	13
60 years and over	13	62	66	12	7	—	—	7	9	—	—	—
65 years and over	13	52	54	5	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.6	13.7	7.8	0.9	—	—	—	5.2	12.0	—	—	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	5.3	23.9	17.0	2.9	2.5	—	—	7.6	22.2	—	—	9.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.9	27.0	22.6	6.1	5.1	—	—	9.2	26.0	—	—	9.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	12.8	35.4	34.8	9.0	5.1	—	5.2	20.1	36.2	—	—	14.7

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.		Remainder of Thurston County										
	Tract 0121*	Tract 0122*	Tract 0102*	Tract 0103*	Tract 0104*	Tract 0105*	Tract 0106*	Tract 0107*	Tract 0108*	Tract 0109*	Tract 0110*	Tract 0111*	Tract 0112*
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	687	192	94	165	138	31	54	1 739	1 960	36	276	53	
Less than \$5,000	160	15	11	14	21	5	—	169	254	7	30	5	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	115	10	18	11	8	3	—	138	155	—	7	—	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	58	10	12	17	—	—	—	114	236	5	17	10	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	23	19	25	40	13	35	271	333	—	20	25	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	78	28	15	43	12	—	6	292	212	5	52	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71	36	8	18	34	7	13	263	275	4	19	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	45	11	28	8	3	—	337	307	9	57	13	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47	18	—	7	9	—	—	121	160	—	45	—	
\$50,000 or more	23	7	—	2	6	—	—	34	28	6	29	—	
Median	\$10 345	\$22 833	\$11 071	\$16 615	\$15 000	\$11 442	\$12 411	\$17 360	\$15 039	\$23 125	\$22 308	\$11 691	
Mean	\$15 045	\$22 388	\$13 239	\$18 227	\$18 850	\$12 659	\$14 576	\$19 074	\$17 907	\$28 993	\$31 247	\$15 655	
Owner-occupied households													
Households	302	134	46	97	125	16	38	893	1 486	29	202	32	
Median income	\$18 857	\$23 676	\$18 571	\$14 792	\$14 464	\$20 714	\$12 857	\$21 592	\$17 790	\$25 250	\$29 545	\$11 667	
Mean income	\$22 729	\$23 079	\$17 686	\$17 844	\$18 531	\$17 425	\$15 141	\$22 407	\$19 225	\$35 630	\$37 930	\$19 665	
Renter-occupied households													
Households	385	58	48	68	13	15	16	846	474	7	74	21	
Median income	\$7 029	\$19 500	\$7 708	\$17 361	\$30 150	\$7 083	\$12 000	\$12 981	\$11 108	\$2500—	\$11 071	\$11 719	
Mean income	\$9 017	\$20 791	\$8 976	\$18 775	\$21 919	\$7 575	\$13 233	\$15 557	\$13 777	\$1 500	\$13 006	\$9 545	
Families													
Households	372	135	47	90	82	9	41	1 208	1 267	18	210	40	
Median income	\$18 333	\$24 542	\$11 528	\$19 286	\$21 111	\$11 875	\$11 830	\$19 617	\$20 387	\$25 000	\$26 905	\$11 471	
Mean income	\$20 798	\$25 160	\$14 734	\$20 072	\$23 280	\$15 212	\$14 783	\$20 613	\$21 321	\$25 667	\$36 460	\$17 733	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over													
Households	359	89	62	104	63	27	21	687	832	37	102	23	
Median income	\$6 047	\$10 500	\$8 500	\$9 800	\$12 357	\$10 143	\$11 125	\$11 163	\$8 246	\$1000—	\$9 500	\$4 300	
Mean income	\$7 578	\$10 195	\$9 128	\$11 499	\$10 654	\$9 464	\$9 759	\$11 975	\$9 717	\$15 683	\$9 340	\$4 908	
Per capita income	\$7 136	\$7 984	\$7 137	\$9 941	\$8 361	\$7 498	\$7 559	\$7 359	\$7 788	\$8 689	\$10 258	\$6 204	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	687	192	94	165	138	31	54	1 739	1 960	36	276	53	
With earnings	486	171	82	94	107	31	54	1 480	1 423	31	256	34	
Mean earnings	\$16 516	\$22 450	\$13 999	\$19 725	\$19 964	\$11 927	\$10 936	\$18 803	\$18 903	\$16 533	\$27 055	\$18 975	
With Social Security income	214	21	17	71	41	—	18	300	662	10	30	19	
Mean Social Security income	\$3 688	\$4 510	\$3 503	\$5 275	\$4 472	—	\$4 445	\$4 506	\$4 555	\$4 640	\$4 343	\$6 036	
With public assistance income	53	5	—	9	—	—	—	141	95	—	5	—	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 149	\$1 695	—	\$240	—	—	—	\$2 703	\$2 570	—	\$405	—	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	\$20 798	\$25 160	\$14 734	\$20 072	\$23 280	\$15 212	\$14 783	\$20 613	\$21 321	\$25 667	\$36 460	\$17 733	
With own children under 18 years	\$20 924	\$26 508	\$13 367	\$15 919	\$27 405	\$25 575	\$12 005	\$20 180	\$23 609	\$23 500	\$35 082	\$17 498	
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 668	\$22 939	\$17 147	\$21 259	\$20 357	\$10 030	\$15 679	\$21 157	\$19 677	\$33 250	\$39 214	\$17 834	
Married-couple families	\$22 153	\$25 412	\$19 218	\$21 589	\$23 280	\$15 212	\$14 783	\$22 554	\$22 470	\$25 667	\$42 238	\$16 094	
With own children under 18 years	\$24 785	\$27 116	\$26 260	\$16 435	\$27 405	\$25 575	\$12 005	\$23 254	\$27 572	\$23 500	\$41 100	\$10 005	
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 843	\$22 939	\$17 147	\$22 833	\$20 357	\$10 030	\$15 679	\$21 835	\$19 517	\$33 250	\$44 290	\$17 834	
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 276	\$19 985	\$10 788	\$10 960	—	—	—	\$12 565	\$13 088	—	\$7 837	—	
With own children under 18 years	\$8 570	\$19 985	\$10 788	\$14 715	—	—	—	\$11 513	\$11 775	—	\$9 542	—	
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 791	—	—	\$7 205	—	—	—	\$15 640	\$17 578	—	\$4 805	—	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	372	135	47	90	82	9	41	1 208	1 267	18	210	40	
Householder worked in 1979	287	125	38	49	49	9	41	1 010	954	13	194	21	
With related children under 18 years	196	84	30	20	34	3	10	677	557	14	144	12	
Female householder, no husband present	64	5	25	12	—	—	—	208	168	—	25	—	
Householder worked in 1979	57	5	25	6	—	—	—	175	141	—	16	—	
With related children under 18 years	52	5	25	6	—	—	—	155	130	—	16	—	
With related children under 6 years	22	5	6	—	—	—	—	55	24	—	10	—	
Householder 65 years and over	69	10	—	41	17	—	18	111	237	—	20	19	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined													
65 years and over	153	19	12	36	24	—	21	112	253	11	11	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined													
Under 18 years	250	146	46	27	81	7	15	1 244	978	46	282	35	
Related children under 18 years	250	146	46	27	81	7	9	1 244	973	46	282	30	
Related children 5 to 17 years	149	99	37	20	52	7	—	893	727	38	241	9	
18 to 59 years	799	341	117	161	172	44	67	2 683	2 575	57	489	56	
60 years and over	323	41	17	114	54	—	18	488	912	16	73	41	
65 years and over	271	41	12	108	54	—	18	341	698	11	49	28	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	59	9	6	4	—	—	—	127	80	—	10	—	
Percent below poverty level	15.9	6.7	12.8	4.4	—	—	—	10.5	6.3	—	4.8	—	
Householder worked in 1979	40	9	6	—	—	—	—	85	50	—	10	—	
With related children under 18 years	41	9	6	—	—	—	—	114	53	—	10	—	
Female householder, no husband present	21	—	6	—	—	—	—	45	39	—	10	—	
Householder worked in 1979	21	—	6	—	—	—	—	28	22	—	10	—	
With related children under 18 years	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	45	39	—	10	—	
With related children under 6 years	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	28	13	—	10	—	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined													
Percent below poverty level	32.6	21.3	—	22.1	—	37.0	28.6	15.7	20.2	70.3	29.4	43.5	
65 years and over	53	—	—	5	—	—	—	25	39	—	11	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined													
Percent below poverty level	17.9	9.8	10.0	10.3	—	19.6	6.0	11.9	9.9	21.8	5.8	7.6	
Under 18 years	32	17	12	—	—	—	6	202	133	—	9	5	
Related children under 18 years	32	17	12	—	—	—	—	202	128	—	9	—	
Related children 5 to 17 years	14	17	12	—	—	—	—	116	98	—	—	—	
18 to 59 years	161	35	6	18	—	10	—	279	250	26	29	5	
60 years and over	53	—	—	13	—	—	—	43	57	—	11	—	
65 years and over	53	—	—	13	—	—	—	37	39	—	11	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.7	8.1	—	5.6	—	9.8	—	6.3	4.3	21.8	4.5	7.6	
Below 125 percent of poverty level	25.2	14.0	12.8	10.3	6.8	19.6	6.0	13.9	13.3	21.8	12.3	43.9	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.8	15.2	19.4	19.2	6.8	19.6	6.0	19.2	16.3	21.8	16.7	43.9	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.0	20.3	43.9	25.2	9.4	25.5	6.0	29.4	26.6	47.1	16.7	43.9	

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts**INCOME IN 1979**

Households	150	1 940	3 009	1 286	2 633	1 402	1 238	1 246	2 189	1 652	1 961	1 714
Less than \$5,000	13	189	148	78	193	93	120	121	112	133	243	150
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	150	181	66	150	101	119	82	118	95	166	131
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	127	191	49	221	87	105	64	172	196	192	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	209	406	234	391	183	100	118	290	208	298	335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	236	432	175	352	204	135	224	260	324	386	289
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	377	432	165	426	157	82	172	343	237	210	253
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	372	666	264	545	346	226	257	493	312	305	292
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	225	435	192	287	189	162	156	293	137	112	108
\$50,000 or more	—	55	118	63	68	42	189	52	108	10	49	38
Median	\$26 071	\$20 658	\$21 657	\$21 281	\$20 086	\$20 897	\$22 128	\$20 347	\$21 957	\$18 042	\$15 874	\$16 830
Mean	\$24 286	\$21 173	\$23 164	\$26 140	\$21 881	\$23 001	\$27 758	\$22 818	\$24 168	\$19 114	\$17 707	\$19 176
Owner-occupied households	86	1 211	2 242	901	2 141	1 156	759	1 096	1 840	1 321	1 529	1 450
Median income	\$28 974	\$23 761	\$24 773	\$24 721	\$21 245	\$23 538	\$31 294	\$20 906	\$23 357	\$19 650	\$17 127	\$17 933
Mean income	\$31 313	\$25 504	\$25 753	\$30 263	\$23 491	\$24 593	\$38 026	\$23 509	\$25 772	\$20 659	\$19 433	\$19 779
Renter-occupied households	64	729	767	385	492	246	479	150	349	331	432	264
Median income	\$12 167	\$12 708	\$13 642	\$14 514	\$12 200	\$13 417	\$8 898	\$18 214	\$14 018	\$10 458	\$9 891	\$13 729
Mean income	\$14 843	\$13 977	\$15 596	\$16 493	\$14 873	\$15 521	\$11 489	\$17 766	\$15 714	\$12 949	\$11 598	\$15 860
Families	119	1 573	2 503	1 053	2 162	1 062	822	951	1 745	1 348	1 555	1 440
Median income	\$27 804	\$21 482	\$23 539	\$23 632	\$21 002	\$24 650	\$29 500	\$22 035	\$23 724	\$19 236	\$16 881	\$18 150
Mean income	\$25 795	\$21 994	\$24 760	\$28 471	\$22 600	\$25 780	\$34 545	\$25 281	\$26 192	\$20 019	\$19 221	\$20 399
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	42	519	675	289	657	482	715	396	580	450	539	393
Median income	\$11 111	\$9 962	\$10 014	\$12 757	\$8 872	\$7 462	\$3 400	\$8 273	\$9 000	\$9 138	\$7 549	\$6 477
Mean income	\$13 304	\$12 530	\$11 473	\$12 552	\$13 342	\$10 217	\$6 661	\$11 137	\$12 357	\$9 978	\$9 224	\$8 921
Per capita income	\$7 604	\$7 115	\$7 985	\$9 159	\$7 644	\$8 722	\$9 846	\$8 992	\$8 581	\$6 487	\$6 115	\$6 398

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	150	1 940	3 009	1 286	2 633	1 402	1 238	1 246	2 189	1 652	1 961	1 714
With earnings	150	1 769	2 685	1 207	2 272	1 154	1 124	1 008	1 832	1 413	1 602	1 435
Mean earnings	\$22 511	\$20 407	\$21 676	\$24 392	\$21 753	\$23 518	\$25 159	\$23 264	\$23 685	\$17 858	\$18 027	\$18 666
With Social Security income	—	162	480	138	520	338	206	323	492	328	438	396
Mean Social Security income	—	\$4 415	\$4 579	\$4 546	\$4 513	\$4 490	\$4 536	\$4 421	\$4 415	\$4 523	\$4 315	\$4 441
With public assistance income	5	87	193	50	129	49	17	60	63	106	144	90
Mean public assistance income	\$4 055	\$2 650	\$2 953	\$2 959	\$2 626	\$3 290	\$1 971	\$1 932	\$2 598	\$3 062	\$2 933	\$3 349

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$25 795	\$21 994	\$24 760	\$28 471	\$22 600	\$25 780	\$34 545	\$25 281	\$26 192	\$20 019	\$19 221	\$20 399
With own children under 18 years	\$24 337	\$21 795	\$23 674	\$30 061	\$22 811	\$26 569	\$34 942	\$26 516	\$27 428	\$19 961	\$18 856	\$21 813
Without own children under 18 years	\$35 180	\$22 435	\$26 349	\$26 149	\$22 307	\$25 111	\$34 100	\$24 149	\$24 879	\$20 105	\$19 780	\$18 616
Married-couple families	\$25 795	\$23 906	\$26 582	\$31 393	\$23 777	\$26 606	\$36 592	\$26 517	\$27 546	\$21 083	\$20 693	\$21 418
With own children under 18 years	\$24 337	\$24 323	\$26 521	\$34 492	\$24 663	\$28 883	\$37 707	\$28 561	\$30 162	\$21 907	\$21 007	\$23 566
Without own children under 18 years	\$35 180	\$23 057	\$26 659	\$27 383	\$22 684	\$24 889	\$35 361	\$24 807	\$24 956	\$20 078	\$20 257	\$18 932
Female householder, no husband present	—	\$10 366	\$10 391	\$12 874	\$12 123	\$11 892	\$11 806	\$14 455	\$13 568	\$8 785	\$8 517	\$8 461
With own children under 18 years	—	\$9 832	\$9 205	\$11 571	\$11 769	\$11 406	\$8 446	\$13 479	\$11 791	\$9 139	\$7 345	\$8 683
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$13 399	\$17 678	\$16 220	\$15 590	\$18 380	\$18 365	\$15 984	\$16 963	\$2 510	\$14 036	\$7 704

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	119	1 573	2 503	1 053	2 162	1 062	822	951	1 745	1 348	1 555	1 440
Householder worked in 1979	119	1 420	2 135	969	1 789	839	746	768	1 454	1 100	1 226	1 146
With related children under 18 years	108	1 093	1 508	657	1 283	495	440	484	903	839	961	827
Female householder, no husband present	—	207	250	132	173	43	62	95	163	131	177	97
Householder worked in 1979	—	162	181	121	142	33	62	67	117	118	126	64
With related children under 18 years	—	185	225	117	157	43	41	68	107	124	146	75
With related children under 6 years	—	62	90	27	54	21	12	10	27	45	54	28
Householder 65 years and over	5	60	238	90	211	158	90	146	210	147	144	165
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	42	519	675	289	657	482	715	396	580	450	539	393
65 years and over	—	41	67	54	106	88	23	97	158	35	131	94
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	471	5 759	8 726	3 650	7 498	3 686	3 292	3 123	6 168	4 826	5 709	5 051
Under 18 years	190	2 087	2 922	1 197	2 393	961	798	846	1 865	1 577	1 941	1 751
Related children under 18 years	190	2 081	2 911	1 197	2 386	956	788	841	1 865	1 564	1 921	1 726
Related children 5 to 17 years	124	1 518	2 088	963	1 758	705	607	658	1 413	1 099	1 378	1 318
18 to 59 years	276	3 388	4 975	2 139	4 308	2 161	2 117	1 792	3 526	2 778	3 093	2 685
60 years and over	5	284	829	314	797	564	377	485	777	471	675	615
65 years and over	5	158	530	211	543	385	210	357	545	319	412	390

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	13	157	165	60	145	26	48	33	67	105	163	111
Percent below poverty level	10.9	10.0	6.6	5.7	6.7	2.4	5.8	3.5	3.8	7.8	10.5	7.7
Householder worked in 1979	13	94	83	55	87	11	48	16	43	80	99	54
With related children under 18 years	13	131	153	54	110	16	33	17	43	65	146	58
Female householder, no husband present	—	69	70	23	39	5	12	13	24	37	64	48
Householder worked in 1979	—	39	23	18	13	5	12	4	12	37	34	21
With related children under 18 years	—	69	70	23	33	5	5	13	24	30	64	34
With related children under 6 years	—	49	33	5	14	5	—	—	6	10	29	16
Householder 65 years and over	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	12	12	4	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	124	148	53	141	121	369	78	83	101	139	125
Percent below poverty level	—	23.9	21.9	18.3	21.5	25.1	51.6	19.7	14.3	22.4	25.8	31.8
65 years and over	—	4	20	20	30	14	—	34	25	—	46	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	50	690	839	267	633	211	527	170	311	466	691	460
Percent below poverty level	10.6	12.0	9.6	7.3	8.4	5.7	16.0	5.4	5.0	9.7	12.1	9.1
Under 18 years	24	313	421	122	239	41	69	45	120	201	297	168
Related children under 18 years	24	301	421	122	232	41	59	40	120	194	283	155
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	192	238	99	136	34	32	35	94	140	186	107
18 to 59 years	26	356	359	119	335	145	458	91	144	227	322	227
60 years and over	—	21	59	26	59	25	—	34	47	38	72	65
65 years and over	—	21	35	20	42	14	—	34	47	18	54	44

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	10.6	8.8	5.5	6.2	5.4	3.7	8.5	3.6	2.0	4.9	7.7	4.5
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.3	16.7	12.9	9.7	11.5	7.7	17.4	9.5	9.0	15.1	17.2	12.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.3	19.7	16.4	13.6	14.8	11.2	20.1	11.8	13.4	20.5	21.7	17.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.2	26.5	24.5	21.0	25.0	14.0	23.9	21.7	19.5	31.2	34.6	29.0

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.		Totals for split tracts in Thurston County											
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	2 068	2 224	1 484	2 115	1 292	1 827	1 352	841	1 851	2 000	347	621	1 171	
Less than \$5,000	221	253	146	409	68	340	200	40	183	254	7	46	210	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	187	187	119	282	67	117	117	49	138	155	—	17	181	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	131	181	133	212	44	226	113	49	114	236	13	66	98	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	302	450	216	347	194	348	246	177	271	333	5	63	306	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	277	226	262	272	237	262	184	63	304	217	17	110	146	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	338	288	210	223	146	195	167	112	269	280	44	43	94	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	375	438	240	231	268	161	174	167	381	320	72	117	85	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	164	151	138	111	149	113	112	122	151	177	99	89	45	
\$50,000 or more	73	50	20	28	119	65	39	62	40	28	90	70	6	
Median	\$18 467	\$15 958	\$17 092	\$11 724	\$21 579	\$13 241	\$15 000	\$22 553	\$17 969	\$15 426	\$36 723	\$20 787	\$11 326	
Mean	\$19 738	\$18 412	\$19 306	\$15 106	\$25 464	\$16 831	\$18 688	\$24 469	\$19 665	\$18 183	\$47 398	\$29 881	\$13 273	
Owner-occupied households	1 708	1 712	1 047	1 083	1 055	732	792	696	1 005	1 526	340	368	396	
Median income	\$20 650	\$18 946	\$20 105	\$17 078	\$24 464	\$19 074	\$19 708	\$23 728	\$22 319	\$18 446	\$37 145	\$31 410	\$13 409	
Mean income	\$21 635	\$20 080	\$20 689	\$18 873	\$27 689	\$23 240	\$23 596	\$25 675	\$23 123	\$19 551	\$48 343	\$40 248	\$17 522	
Renter-occupied households	360	512	437	1 032	237	1 095	560	145	846	474	7	253	775	
Median income	\$9 576	\$11 042	\$13 699	\$8 925	\$15 871	\$9 818	\$10 375	\$15 815	\$12 981	\$11 108	\$2500—	\$12 070	\$10 252	
Mean income	\$10 736	\$12 836	\$15 992	\$11 152	\$15 558	\$12 546	\$11 747	\$18 677	\$15 557	\$13 777	\$1 500	\$14 803	\$11 101	
Families	1 707	1 771	1 000	1 199	917	898	903	609	1 294	1 307	314	453	615	
Median income	\$20 394	\$18 451	\$20 348	\$15 753	\$26 163	\$17 347	\$18 157	\$26 186	\$20 660	\$20 656	\$37 668	\$27 022	\$13 594	
Mean income	\$21 372	\$19 955	\$21 634	\$18 073	\$29 808	\$20 945	\$22 082	\$28 613	\$21 550	\$21 638	\$49 451	\$35 754	\$16 322	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	430	601	657	1 196	467	1 150	685	276	713	832	52	245	727	
Median income	\$8 000	\$8 273	\$8 342	\$5 965	\$10 849	\$7 948	\$5 664	\$10 222	\$11 144	\$8 246	\$5 000	\$10 029	\$5 026	
Mean income	\$10 011	\$9 311	\$10 771	\$8 685	\$11 942	\$10 345	\$8 014	\$11 502	\$11 882	\$9 717	\$17 654	\$9 673	\$6 506	
Per capita income	\$6 812	\$6 186	\$7 419	\$6 777	\$10 098	\$8 095	\$7 377	\$9 653	\$7 618	\$7 823	\$13 406	\$10 396	\$6 348	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	2 068	2 224	1 484	2 115	1 292	1 827	1 352	841	1 851	2 000	347	621	1 171	
With earnings	1 736	1 889	1 239	1 623	1 007	1 394	1 072	747	1 554	1 463	330	591	866	
Mean earnings	\$20 045	\$18 399	\$18 922	\$15 585	\$22 439	\$16 475	\$18 810	\$23 667	\$19 524	\$19 187	\$42 925	\$27 049	\$13 886	
With Social Security income	473	404	353	571	438	469	339	152	338	667	46	42	366	
Mean Social Security income	\$4 266	\$4 493	\$4 274	\$3 908	\$4 850	\$4 766	\$4 358	\$5 072	\$4 503	\$4 531	\$4 442	\$4 505	\$4 045	
With public assistance income	143	183	130	203	27	157	96	17	148	95	—	26	65	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 761	\$3 027	\$2 380	\$2 492	\$2 439	\$2 012	\$2 426	\$597	\$2 594	\$2 570	—	\$1 832	\$2 917	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE														
Families	\$21 372	\$19 955	\$21 634	\$18 073	\$29 808	\$20 945	\$22 082	\$28 613	\$21 550	\$21 638	\$49 451	\$35 754	\$16 322	
With own children under 18 years	\$21 714	\$21 337	\$20 354	\$16 831	\$28 043	\$17 462	\$19 269	\$32 021	\$21 016	\$23 951	\$54 108	\$37 704	\$14 844	
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 909	\$17 989	\$23 180	\$19 194	\$31 091	\$23 420	\$26 304	\$25 654	\$22 181	\$19 910	\$41 167	\$32 114	\$17 274	
Married-couple families	\$22 500	\$20 846	\$23 219	\$20 446	\$31 648	\$22 807	\$25 522	\$28 865	\$23 482	\$22 801	\$49 451	\$40 433	\$18 047	
With own children under 18 years	\$23 718	\$23 145	\$22 510	\$20 511	\$29 998	\$19 530	\$23 626	\$32 222	\$24 115	\$27 753	\$54 108	\$43 239	\$17 919	
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 957	\$17 839	\$24 008	\$20 399	\$32 830	\$25 012	\$27 718	\$25 977	\$22 867	\$19 772	\$41 167	\$35 554	\$18 108	
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 257	\$9 339	\$13 173	\$10 794	\$16 930	\$13 728	\$10 204	\$15 258	\$12 959	\$13 088	—	\$10 617	\$6 912	
With own children under 18 years	\$8 771	\$9 575	\$11 684	\$8 931	\$15 151	\$10 856	\$9 859	\$12 710	\$11 513	\$11 775	—	\$10 678	\$6 240	
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 982	\$10 311	\$17 406	\$14 765	\$18 515	\$16 706	\$11 950	\$16 416	\$16 755	\$17 578	—	\$10 479	\$10 325	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	1 707	1 771	1 000	1 199	917	898	903	609	1 294	1 307	314	453	615	
Householder worked in 1979	1 389	1 485	834	926	673	647	732	539	1 084	994	300	416	441	
With related children under 18 years	995	1 080	557	604	386	384	559	289	706	586	201	306	249	
Female householder, no husband present	163	149	146	238	104	165	194	16	214	168	—	52	73	
Householder worked in 1979	100	121	115	174	56	109	166	10	175	141	—	43	61	
With related children under 18 years	126	132	108	175	49	88	162	5	155	130	—	43	61	
With related children under 6 years	22	60	22	86	20	28	73	—	55	24	—	29	8	
Householder 65 years and over	192	219	118	202	241	190	129	84	117	237	4	30	130	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	430	601	657	1 196	467	1 150	685	276	713	832	52	245	727	
65 years and over	146	99	155	284	177	291	169	46	138	253	11	11	191	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 982	6 418	3 845	4 723	3 223	3 718	3 402	2 100	4 691	4 602	1 217	1 802	2 317	
Under 18 years	2 032	2 168	1 081	1 128	801	779	989	540	1 313	1 028	481	599	407	
Related children under 18 years	2 005	2 145	1 081	1 108	799	767	985	534	1 313	1 023	481	599	387	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 455	1 462	790	787	638	531	694	419	956	772	433	455	274	
18 to 59 years	3 260	3 577	2 251	2 736	1 667	2 198	1 891	1 175	2 826	2 662	650	1 076	1 387	
60 years and over	690	673	513	859	755	741	522	385	552	912	86	127	523	
65 years and over	492	484	365	646	581	602	392	228	379	698	19	65	404	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	156	148	71	161	23	87	81	7	127	80	—	19	68	
Percent below poverty level	9.1	8.4	7.1	13.4	2.5	9.7	9.0	1.1	9.8	6.1	—	4.2	11.1	
Householder worked in 1979	69	112	51	114	12	10	58	7	85	50	—	10	35	
With related children under 18 years	127	85	66	120	12	82	69	—	114	53	—	15	52	
Female householder, no husband present	57	65	37	81	7	39	56	—	45	39	—	10	21	
Householder worked in 1979	12	47	29	55	7	5	45	—	28	22	—	10	21	
With related children under 18 years	50	58	37	68	7	34	56	—	45	39	—	10	21	
With related children under 6 years	11	32	8	55	7	23	38	—	28	13	—	10	8	
Householder 65 years and over	9	13	—	11	11	5	12	—	7	—	—	—	11	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	114	159	136	323	71	204	189	30	115	168	26	56	225	
Percent below poverty level	26.5	26.5	20.7	27.0	15.2	17.7	27.6	10.9	16.1	20.2	50.0	22.9	30.9	
65 years and over	44	39	6	73	5	34	30	5	32	39	—	11	81	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	658	580	389	832	147	628	421	45	531	440	26	106	411	
Percent below poverty level	11.0	9.0	10.1	17.6	4.6	16.9	12.4	2.1	11.3	9.6	2.1	5.9	17.7	
Under 18 years	285	195	130	244	38	221	122	6	202	133	—	18	78	
Related children under 18 years	273	177	130	238	36	217	122	—	202	128	—	18	66	
Related children 5 to 17 years	229	125	98	137	36	153	65	—	116	98	—	—	49	
18 to 59 years	290	301	253	469	83	345	233	27	279	250	26	70	212	
60 years and over	83	84	6	119	26	62	66	12	50	57	—	18	121	
65 years and over	66	57	6	91	26	52	54	5	44	39	—	11	97	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	5.7	7.3	11.8	2.9	12.6	7.8	0.8	6.0	4.2	2.1	4.9	11.1	
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.1	14.0	12.4	24.2	5.8	22.5	17.1	3.0	13.2	12.9	2.1	9.8	24.6	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.4	20.3	16.1	30.0	8.1	25.4	22.6							

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**INCOME IN 1979**

Households	1 571
Less than \$5,000	183
\$5,000 to \$7,499	147
\$7,500 to \$9,999	179
\$10,000 to \$14,999	374
\$15,000 to \$19,999	195
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101
\$50,000 or more	29
Median	\$13 805
Mean	\$17 228
Owner-occupied households	546
Median income	\$19 312
Mean income	\$22 636
Renter-occupied households	1 025
Median income	\$12 616
Mean income	\$14 347
Families	828
Median income	\$19 105
Mean income	\$21 949
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	829
Median income	\$9 588
Mean income	\$10 715
Per capita income	\$8 094

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 571
With earnings	784
Mean earnings	\$18 308
With Social Security income	822
Mean Social Security income	\$4 450
With public assistance income	103
Mean public assistance income	\$2 779

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$21 949
With own children under 18 years	\$19 581
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 557
Married-couple families	\$24 027
With own children under 18 years	\$24 412
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 822
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 732
With own children under 18 years	\$5 810
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 110

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	828
Householder worked in 1979	534
With related children under 18 years	354
Female householder, no husband present	106
Householder worked in 1979	75
With related children under 18 years	87
With related children under 6 years	52
Householder 65 years and over	275
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	829
65 years and over	548
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 328
Under 18 years	743
Related children under 18 years	743
Related children 5 to 17 years	500
18 to 59 years	1 371
60 years and over	1 214
65 years and over	1 107

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	60
Percent below poverty level	7.2
Householder worked in 1979	30
With related children under 18 years	56
Female householder, no husband present	31
Householder worked in 1979	17
With related children under 18 years	31
With related children under 6 years	20
Householder 65 years and over	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	56
Percent below poverty level	6.8
65 years and over	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	305
Percent below poverty level	9.2
Under 18 years	130
Related children under 18 years	130
Related children 5 to 17 years	80
18 to 59 years	151
60 years and over	24
65 years and over	20

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.3

Totals for split tracts in Thurston County—Con.

	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	1 571	2 759	3 031	1 498	1 246	3 138
Less than \$5,000	183	202	153	78	121	285
\$5,000 to \$7,499	147	90	181	79	82	248
\$7,500 to \$9,999	179	123	191	56	64	260
\$10,000 to \$14,999	374	359	406	261	118	430
\$15,000 to \$19,999	195	352	443	211	224	435
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177	418	435	197	172	430
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186	799	666	293	257	551
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	338	435	232	156	368
\$50,000 or more	29	78	121	91	52	131
Median	\$13 805	\$22 869	\$21 601	\$21 684	\$20 347	\$19 141
Mean	\$17 228	\$23 242	\$23 134	\$26 595	\$22 818	\$21 693
Owner-occupied households	546	1 822	2 264	1 106	1 096	2 242
Median income	\$19 312	\$26 798	\$24 658	\$24 632	\$20 906	\$22 462
Mean income	\$22 636	\$27 520	\$25 688	\$30 242	\$23 509	\$25 214
Renter-occupied households	1 025	937	767	392	150	896
Median income	\$12 616	\$13 111	\$13 642	\$14 352	\$18 214	\$10 735
Mean income	\$14 347	\$14 925	\$15 596	\$16 305	\$17 766	\$12 882
Families	828	2 169	2 525	1 243	951	2 339
Median income	\$19 105	\$25 006	\$23 439	\$23 909	\$22 035	\$21 934
Mean income	\$21 949	\$24 911	\$24 699	\$28 832	\$25 281	\$24 724
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	829	823	678	316	396	1 013
Median income	\$9 588	\$11 050	\$9 947	\$12 881	\$8 273	\$7 843
Mean income	\$10 715	\$12 319	\$11 465	\$12 606	\$11 137	\$10 271
Per capita income	\$8 094	\$8 024	\$7 988	\$9 294	\$8 992	\$7 999
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	1 571	2 759	3 031	1 498	1 246	3 138
With earnings	784	2 567	2 707	1 399	1 008	2 557
Mean earnings	\$18 308	\$21 983	\$21 639	\$24 903	\$23 264	\$21 760
With Social Security income	822	375	483	178	323	732
Mean Social Security income	\$4 450	\$4 137	\$4 570	\$4 377	\$4 421	\$4 198
With public assistance income	103	103	193	50	60	137
Mean public assistance income	\$2 779	\$2 961	\$2 953	\$2 959	\$1 932	\$2 593
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE						
Families	\$21 949	\$24 911	\$24 699	\$28 832	\$25 281	\$24 724
With own children under 18 years	\$19 581	\$23 787	\$23 663	\$29 718	\$26 516	\$25 354
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 557	\$26 804	\$26 203	\$27 503	\$24 149	\$23 994
Married-couple families	\$24 027	\$26 862	\$26 620	\$31 294	\$26 517	\$26 121
With own children under 18 years	\$24 412	\$26 173	\$26 590	\$33 364	\$28 561	\$28 263
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 822	\$27 987	\$26 659	\$28 525	\$24 807	\$23 852
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 732	\$10 897	\$10 381	\$14 034	\$14 455	\$13 813
With own children under 18 years	\$5 810	\$8 167	\$9 039	\$11 774	\$13 479	\$10 767
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 110	\$19 326	\$17 092	\$19 657	\$15 984	\$20 733
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	828	2 169	2 525	1 243	951	2 339
Householder worked in 1979	534	1 956	2 157	1 153	768	1 931
With related children under 18 years	354	1 388	1 516	778	484	1 269
Female householder, no husband present	106	233	264	150	95	265
Householder worked in 1979	75	192	195	139	67	204
With related children under 18 years	87	190	230	129	68	191
With related children under 6 years	52	88	90	27	10	56
Householder 65 years and over	275	140	238	96	146	287
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	829	823	678	316	396	1 013
65 years and over	548	92	67	68	97	327
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 328	7 941	8 775	4 271	3 123	8 435
Under 18 years	743	2 609	2 931	1 390	846	2 484
Related children under 18 years	743	2 603	2 920	1 390	841	2 484
Related children 5 to 17 years	500	1 886	2 097	1 128	658	1 857
18 to 59 years	1 371	4 728	5 011	2 489	1 792	4 813
60 years and over	1 214	604	833	392	485	1 138
65 years and over	1 107	344	530	255	357	847
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	60	139	170	66	33	133
Percent below poverty level	7.2	6.4	6.7	5.3	3.5	5.7
Householder worked in 1979	30	108	88	61	16	90
With related children under 18 years	56	128	158	60	17	91
Female householder, no husband present	31	89	75	23	13	52
Householder worked in 1979	17	64	28	18	4	40
With related children under 18 years	31	89	75	23	13	45
With related children under 6 years	20	60	33	5	-	20
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	56	93	148	53	78	234
Percent below poverty level	6.8	11.3	21.8	16.8	19.7	23.1
65 years and over	20	16	20	20	34	84
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	305	490	848	297	170	619
Percent below poverty level	9.2	6.2	9.7	7.0	5.4	7.3
Under 18 years	130	202	425	139	45	173
Related children under 18 years	130	196	425	139	40	173
Related children 5 to 17 years	80	79	242	116	35	121
18 to 59 years	151	272	364	132	91	340
60 years and over	24	16	59	26	34	106
65 years and over	20	16	35	20	34	106
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.6	4.6	5.6	5.3	3.6	2.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.6	9.3	13.0	9.6	9.5	11.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.7	10.5	16.5	12.9	11.8	16.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.3	16.8	24.5	20.1	21.7	25.0

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
NATIVITY					
Total persons	117 895	117 895	13 021	25 709	79 165
Native	114 217	114 217	12 354	24 923	76 940
Foreign born	3 678	3 678	667	786	2 225
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 to 17 years	25 574	25 574	2 551	4 791	18 232
Speak a language other than English at home	719	719	123	140	456
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.1	8.1	5.7	9.3	8.3
Persons 18 years and over	83 409	83 409	9 490	19 365	54 554
Speak a language other than English at home	3 378	3 378	540	782	2 056
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.4	5.4	4.8	6.3	5.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	33 457	33 457	3 556	6 712	23 189
Nursery school	1 576	1 576	214	288	1 074
Kindergarten	1 698	1 698	150	279	1 269
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 579	15 579	1 586	2 793	11 200
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 116	8 116	777	1 637	5 702
College	6 488	6 488	829	1 715	3 944
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Persons 25 years old and over	69 684	69 684	7 790	16 240	45 654
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	536	536	39	133	364
5 to 7 years	1 635	1 635	192	365	1 078
8 years	3 765	3 765	254	1 025	2 486
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 835	7 835	786	1 477	5 572
4 years	26 516	26 516	2 926	5 451	18 139
College: 1 to 3 years	15 183	15 183	1 847	3 731	9 605
4 or more years	14 214	14 214	1 746	4 058	8 410
FERTILITY					
Women 35 to 44 years	7 194	7 194	755	1 527	4 912
Children ever born	19 428	19 428	2 036	3 923	13 469
Per 1,000 women	2 701	2 701	2 697	2 569	2 742
RESIDENCE IN 1975					
Persons 5 years and over	109 222	109 222	11 964	24 324	72 934
Same house	42 319	42 319	4 603	9 656	28 060
Different house in United States	65 255	65 255	7 170	14 353	43 732
Central city of this SMSA	10 961	10 961	808	3 621	6 532
Remainder of this SMSA	15 571	15 571	2 217	2 365	10 989
Outside this SMSA	38 723	38 723	4 145	8 367	26 211
Different SMSA	27 214	27 214	3 020	5 809	18 385
Abroad	1 648	1 648	191	315	1 142
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	50 443	50 443	5 651	11 622	33 170
Private vehicle: Drive alone	34 193	34 193	3 957	7 398	22 838
Carpool	10 461	10 461	1 045	2 173	7 243
Public transportation	933	933	143	470	320
Other means or worked at home	4 856	4 856	506	1 581	2 769
Mean travel time to work	20.0	20.0	18.4	16.3	21.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	37 528	37 528	4 557	8 978	23 993
Central city	22 130	22 130	2 440	6 946	12 744
Outside central city	15 398	15 398	2 117	2 032	11 249
Worked outside SMSA of residence	8 277	8 277	718	927	6 632
Place of work not reported	4 327	4 327	368	1 464	2 495
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	87 898	87 898	9 943	20 304	57 651
Labor force	55 646	55 646	6 170	12 882	36 594
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.3	63.3	62.1	63.4	63.5
Employed	50 381	50 381	5 576	11 826	32 979
Unemployed	4 203	4 203	408	973	2 822
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.9
Female, 16 years and over	45 472	45 472	5 437	10 904	29 131
Labor force	23 562	23 562	2 724	5 754	15 084
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.8	51.8	50.1	52.8	51.8
Employed	21 888	21 888	2 525	5 356	14 007
Unemployed	1 582	1 582	186	398	998
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7
With own children under 6 years	7 398	7 398	816	1 341	5 241
In labor force	3 188	3 188	392	563	2 233
Married, husband present	27 608	27 608	2 959	5 477	19 172
In labor force	13 604	13 604	1 528	2 731	9 345
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	8 103	8 103	938	1 576	5 589
Not enrolled in school	2 228	2 228	332	388	1 508
Not high school graduate	1 054	1 054	190	211	653
Employed	396	396	64	92	240
Unemployed	249	249	55	63	131
Not in labor force	409	409	71	56	282
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	62 184	62 184	6 958	14 238	40 988
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.7	70.7	70.0	70.1	71.1
Worked in 1979	61 383	61 383	6 871	14 091	40 421
40 or more weeks	42 707	42 707	4 775	9 828	28 104
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 136	37 136	4 248	8 426	24 462
50 to 52 weeks	34 228	34 228	3 825	7 909	22 494
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 784	30 784	3 512	7 017	20 255
With unemployment in 1979	13 953	13 953	1 693	3 066	9 194
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.4	22.4	24.3	21.5	22.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 328	4 328	466	891	2 971
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	12.6	12.0	12.3	12.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					
Persons 16 to 64 years	75 476	75 476	8 005	16 584	50 887
With a work disability	7 099	7 099	696	1 527	4 876
Prevented from working	2 799	2 799	279	586	1 934
With a public transportation disability	783	783	120	156	507
Persons 65 years and over	11 533	11 533	1 760	3 431	6 342
With a public transportation disability	1 335	1 335	207	472	656

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over	50 381
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 144
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 574
Professional specialty occupations	6 570
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 275
Technicians and related support occupations	1 729
Sales occupations	5 449
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 097
Service occupations	6 218
Private household occupations	175
Protective service occupations	698
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 345
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 011
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 817
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 916
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 007
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 244
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 665

INCOME IN 1979

Households	44 705
Less than \$5,000	4 525
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 330
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 581
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 875
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 355
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 848
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 139
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 429
\$50,000 or more	1 623
Median	\$18 094
Mean	\$20 818

Families	32 185
Median income	\$21 328
Mean income	\$23 684

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16 652
Median income	\$8 021
Mean income	\$10 127

Per capita income

Households	44 705
With earnings	36 946
Mean earnings	\$20 553
With Social Security income	10 233
Mean Social Security income	\$4 403
With public assistance income	2 408
Mean public assistance income	\$2 633

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$23 684
With own children under 18 years	\$23 818
Married-couple families	\$25 372
With own children under 18 years	\$26 647
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 625
With own children under 18 years	\$9 904

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	32 185
Householder worked in 1979	26 589
With related children under 18 years	17 834
Female householder, no husband present	3 580
Householder worked in 1979	2 808
With related children under 18 years	2 797
With related children under 6 years	965
Householder 65 years and over	4 109

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	16 191
65 years and over	3 932

Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	116 087
Related children under 18 years	33 685
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 872
60 years and over	16 196
65 years and over	11 533

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 125
Percent below poverty level	6.6
Householder worked in 1979	1 390
With related children under 18 years	1 637
Female householder, no husband present	958
Householder worked in 1979	596
With related children under 18 years	888
With related children under 6 years	454
Householder 65 years and over	135

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 584
Percent below poverty level	22.1
65 years and over	753

Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	10 393
Percent below poverty level	9.0
Related children under 18 years	3 368
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 201
60 years and over	1 270
65 years and over	997

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.5

Thurston County					
The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder	
50 381	50 381	5 576	11 826	32 979	
13 144	13 144	1 474	3 651	8 019	
6 574	6 574	671	1 744	4 159	
6 570	6 570	803	1 907	3 860	
17 275	17 275	2 066	4 386	10 823	
1 729	1 729	198	410	1 121	
5 449	5 449	675	1 416	3 358	
10 097	10 097	1 193	2 560	6 344	
6 218	6 218	735	1 525	3 958	
175	175	12	67	96	
698	698	103	155	440	
5 345	5 345	620	1 303	3 422	
2 011	2 011	138	204	1 669	
5 817	5 817	633	952	4 232	
5 916	5 916	530	1 108	4 278	
2 007	2 007	194	398	1 415	
2 244	2 244	193	362	1 689	
1 665	1 665	143	348	1 174	
44 705	44 705	5 164	11 074	28 467	
4 525	4 525	544	1 538	2 443	
3 330	3 330	384	964	1 982	
3 581	3 581	383	979	2 219	
6 875	6 875	956	1 762	4 157	
6 355	6 355	758	1 544	4 053	
5 848	5 848	629	1 183	4 036	
8 139	8 139	991	1 516	5 632	
4 429	4 429	438	1 051	2 940	
1 623	1 623	81	537	1 005	
\$18 094	\$18 094	\$17 218	\$15 833	\$19 213	
\$20 818	\$20 818	\$19 136	\$20 141	\$21 386	
32 185	32 185	3 381	6 633	22 171	
\$21 328	\$21 328	\$20 983	\$21 343	\$21 370	
\$23 684	\$23 684	\$22 430	\$25 509	\$23 330	
16 652	16 652	2 374	5 548	8 730	
\$8 021	\$8 021	\$8 161	\$7 468	\$8 314	
\$10 127	\$10 127	\$9 736	\$9 725	\$10 490	
\$7 925	\$7 925	\$7 712	\$8 735	\$7 697	
44 705	44 705	5 164	11 074	28 467	
36 946	36 946	3 951	8 826	24 169	
\$20 553	\$20 553	\$19 251	\$19 997	\$20 969	
10 233	10 233	1 502	2 918	5 813	
\$4 403	\$4 403	\$4 199	\$4 330	\$4 492	
2 408	2 408	252	708	1 448	
\$2 633	\$2 633	\$2 756	\$2 116	\$2 864	
\$23 684	\$23 684	\$22 430	\$25 509	\$23 330	
\$23 818	\$23 818	\$20 994	\$25 619	\$23 761	
\$25 372	\$25 372	\$24 451	\$28 012	\$24 769	
\$26 647	\$26 647	\$24 063	\$29 777	\$26 250	
\$11 625	\$11 625	\$10 399	\$12 830	\$11 315	
\$9 904	\$9 904	\$7 641	\$10 174	\$10 239	
32 185	32 185	3 381	6 633	22 171	
26 589	26 589	2 766	5 415	18 408	
17 834	17 834	1 869	3 330	12 635	
3 580	3 580	421	988	2 171	
2 808	2 808	344	761	1 703	
2 797	2 797	344	676	1 777	
965	965	141	260	564	
4 109	4 109	490	1 090	2 529	
16 191	16 191	2 216	5 548	8 427	
3 932	3 932	824	1 508	1 600	
116 087	116 087	12 646	25 282	78 159	
33 685	33 685	3 471	6 176	24 038	
24 872	24 872	2 513	4 657	17 702	
16 196	16 196	2 214	4 763	9 219	
11 533	11 533	1 760	3 431	6 342	
2 125	2 125	212	415	1 498	
6.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.8	
1 390	1 390	137	309	944	
1 637	1 637	190	316	1 131	
958	958	126	243	589	
596	596	90	182	324	
888	888	126	218	544	
454	454	81	128	245	
135	135	7	39	89	
3 584	3 584	368	1 211	2 005	
22.1	22.1	16.6	21.8	23.8	
753	753	123	265	365	
10 393	10 393	965	2 397	7 031	
9.0	9.0	7.6	9.5	9.0	
3 368	3 368	284	562	2 522	
2 201	2 201	151	341	1 709	
1 270	1 270	158	400	712	
997	997	130	340	527	
5.2	5.2	4.8	5.8	5.1	
12.8	12.8	11.8	13.5	12.8	
25.5	25.5	25.0	25.7	25.5	

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Locey city	Olympia city	Remainder
NATIVITY					
Total persons	775	775	122	103	550
Native	756	756	122	96	538
Foreign born	19	19	—	7	12
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 to 17 years	219	219	35	11	173
Speak a language other than English at home	—	—	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	435	435	61	75	299
Speak a language other than English at home	47	47	14	21	12
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	317	317	57	43	217
Nursery school	33	33	9	4	20
Kindergarten	33	33	—	11	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	135	135	35	—	100
High school (1 to 4 years)	43	43	—	—	43
College	73	73	13	28	32
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Persons 25 years old and over	368	368	50	62	256
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	11	11	—	—	11
8 years	—	—	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	16	16	—	—	16
4 years	142	142	8	32	102
College: 1 to 3 years	112	112	29	16	67
4 or more years	87	87	13	14	60
FERTILITY					
Women 35 to 44 years	24	24	7	5	12
Children ever born	52	52	—	10	42
Per 1,000 women	2 167	2 167	—	2 000	3 500
RESIDENCE IN 1975					
Persons 5 years and over	729	729	101	79	549
Same house	39	39	16	—	23
Different house in United States	661	661	85	67	509
Central city of this SMSA	19	19	—	—	19
Remainder of this SMSA	76	76	—	13	63
Outside this SMSA	566	566	85	54	427
Different SMSA	509	509	85	54	370
Abroad	29	29	—	12	17
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	306	306	41	70	195
Private vehicle: Drive alone	218	218	22	45	151
Carpool	49	49	7	11	31
Public transportation	12	12	6	—	6
Other means or worked at home	27	27	6	14	7
Mean travel time to work	21.9	21.9	18.8	13.0	25.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	211	211	38	36	137
Central city	171	171	11	23	137
Outside central city	40	40	27	13	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	141	141	15	22	104
Place of work not reported	11	11	—	11	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	458	458	61	75	322
Labor force	341	341	49	75	217
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.5	74.5	80.3	100.0	67.4
Employed	279	279	41	65	173
Unemployed	35	35	8	5	22
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	11.1	16.3	7.1	11.3
Female, 16 years and over	197	197	32	37	128
Labor force	131	131	27	37	67
Percent of female, 16 years and over	66.5	66.5	84.4	100.0	52.3
Employed	110	110	19	32	59
Unemployed	21	21	8	5	8
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	16.0	29.6	13.5	11.9
With own children under 6 years	61	61	13	11	37
In labor force	43	43	8	11	24
Married, husband present	80	80	13	12	55
In labor force	54	54	8	12	34
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	34	34	11	—	23
Not enrolled in school	5	5	5	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	368	368	56	75	237
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.3	80.3	91.8	100.0	73.6
Worked in 1979	368	368	56	75	237
40 or more weeks	268	268	42	61	165
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	254	254	42	61	151
50 to 52 weeks	251	251	42	56	153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	237	237	42	56	139
With unemployment in 1979	71	71	6	13	52
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.3	19.3	10.7	17.3	21.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	46	46	—	8	38
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	19.1	4.0	19.8	20.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					
Persons 16 to 64 years	416	416	61	75	280
With a work disability	63	63	5	19	39
Prevented from working	17	17	—	—	17
With a public transportation disability	19	19	—	7	12
Persons 65 years and over	11	11	—	—	11
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
OCCUPATION					
Employed persons 16 years and over	279	279	41	65	173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	100	100	19	14	67
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	43	19	14	10
Professional specialty occupations	57	57	—	—	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88	88	14	18	56
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	22	22	—	—	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	66	14	18	34
Service occupations	53	53	—	26	27
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	10	10	—	6	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	43	—	20	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	15	8	7	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	23	—	—	23
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	4	—	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	19	—	—	19
INCOME IN 1979					
Households	260	260	26	60	174
Less than \$5,000	51	51	—	20	31
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24	24	—	5	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7	7	—	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	14	—	—	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	46	—	19	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	60	13	6	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	37	13	5	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—	5	10
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	6
Median	\$18 333	\$18 333	\$23 750	\$16 042	\$17 500
Mean	\$17 812	\$17 812	\$23 853	\$14 726	\$17 973
Families	162	162	13	23	126
Median income	\$20 000	\$20 000	\$21 250	\$19 821	\$17 500
Mean income	\$19 363	\$19 363	\$21 239	\$21 097	\$18 853
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	165	165	34	37	94
Median income	\$12 452	\$12 452	\$25 576	\$4 750	\$11 300
Mean income	\$13 976	\$13 976	\$22 643	\$10 766	\$12 105
Per capita income	\$6 813	\$6 813	\$8 738	\$7 633	\$6 232
Households	260	260	26	60	174
With earnings	224	224	26	60	138
Mean earnings	\$18 385	\$18 385	\$23 853	\$13 750	\$19 369
With Social Security income	26	26	—	—	26
Mean Social Security income	\$4 211	\$4 211	—	—	\$4 211
With public assistance income	29	29	—	—	29
Mean public assistance income	\$2 016	\$2 016	—	—	\$2 016
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE					
Families	\$19 363	\$19 363	\$21 239	\$21 097	\$18 853
With own children under 18 years	\$19 771	\$19 771	\$21 239	\$25 343	\$18 527
Married-couple families	\$22 039	\$22 039	\$21 239	\$16 829	\$23 280
With own children under 18 years	\$22 811	\$22 811	\$21 239	\$21 068	\$23 542
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 757	\$13 757	—	\$36 460	\$10 604
With own children under 18 years	\$14 825	\$14 825	—	\$36 460	\$11 335
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979					
Families	162	162	13	23	126
Householder worked in 1979	145	145	8	23	114
With related children under 18 years	132	132	13	18	101
Female householder, no husband present	41	41	—	5	36
Householder worked in 1979	29	29	—	5	24
With related children under 18 years	41	41	—	5	36
With related children under 6 years	24	24	—	5	19
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	152	152	21	37	94
65 years and over	11	11	—	—	11
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	731	731	109	103	519
Related children under 18 years	322	322	61	28	233
Related children 5 to 17 years	201	201	35	11	155
60 years and over	19	19	—	—	19
65 years and over	11	11	—	—	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	28	28	—	—	28
Percent below poverty level	17.3	17.3	—	—	22.2
Householder worked in 1979	21	21	—	—	21
With related children under 18 years	28	28	—	—	28
Female householder, no husband present	15	15	—	—	15
Householder worked in 1979	8	8	—	—	8
With related children under 18 years	15	15	—	—	15
With related children under 6 years	13	13	—	—	13
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	44	44	—	14	30
Percent below poverty level	28.9	28.9	—	37.8	31.9
65 years and over	5	5	—	—	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	167	167	—	19	148
Percent below poverty level	22.8	22.8	—	18.4	28.5
Related children under 18 years	89	89	—	5	84
Related children 5 to 17 years	52	52	—	5	47
60 years and over	5	5	—	—	5
65 years and over	5	5	—	—	5
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.4	12.4	—	10.7	15.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	28.5	28.5	9.2	34.0	31.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.3	29.3	9.2	34.0	32.6

Table P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	1 609
Native	1 578
Foreign born	31

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	328
Speak a language other than English at home	19
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—
Persons 18 years and over	1 094
Speak a language other than English at home	95
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	461
Nursery school	54
Kindergarten	39
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	201
High school (1 to 4 years)	67
College	100

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	715
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13
5 to 7 years	24
8 years	141
High school: 1 to 3 years	299
4 years	177
College: 1 to 3 years	61
4 or more years	—

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	92
Children ever born	255
Per 1,000 women	2 772

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 305
Some house	479
Different house in United States	771
Central city of this SMSA	117
Remainder of this SMSA	236
Outside this SMSA	418
Different SMSA	213
Abroad	55

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	586
Private vehicle: Drive alone	349
Carpool	150
Public transportation	33
Other means or worked at home	54
Mean travel time to work	22.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	363
Central city	225
Outside central city	138
Worked outside SMSA of residence	139
Place of work not reported	38

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 144
Labor force	755
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0
Employed	618
Unemployed	120
Percent of civilian labor force	16.3
Female, 16 years and over	639
Labor force	380
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.5
Employed	340
Unemployed	35
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3
With own children under 6 years	141
In labor force	52
Married, husband present	328
In labor force	189
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	142
Not enrolled in school	79
Not high school graduate	41
Employed	—
Unemployed	17
Not in labor force	24

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	889
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.7
Worked in 1979	858
40 or more weeks	465
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	411
50 to 52 weeks	369
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	345
With unemployment in 1979	336
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	37.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	142
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 111
With a work disability	145
Prevented from working	34
With a public transportation disability	22
Persons 65 years and over	29
With a public transportation disability	13

	Thurston County			
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city
NATIVITY				
Total persons	1 609	1 609	161	256
Native	1 578	1 578	161	249
Foreign born	31	31	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 to 17 years	328	328	13	36
Speak a language other than English at home	19	19	—	7
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	1 094	1 094	122	195
Speak a language other than English at home	95	95	—	13
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.4	8.4	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	461	461	53	62
Nursery school	54	54	8	9
Kindergarten	39	39	6	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	201	201	—	36
High school (1 to 4 years)	67	67	—	—
College	100	100	39	17
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons 25 years old and over	715	715	72	115
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	13	13	—
5 to 7 years	24	24	4	6
8 years	141	141	—	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	299	299	19	44
4 years	177	177	21	14
College: 1 to 3 years	61	61	15	20
4 or more years	—	—	—	—
FERTILITY				
Women 35 to 44 years	92	92	—	—
Children ever born	255	255	—	—
Per 1,000 women	2 772	2 772	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	1 305	1 305	163	167
Some house	479	479	46	18
Different house in United States	771	771	105	137
Central city of this SMSA	117	117	—	34
Remainder of this SMSA	236	236	51	41
Outside this SMSA	418	418	54	62
Different SMSA	213	213	31	21
Abroad	55	55	12	12
JOURNEY TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	586	586	58	121
Private vehicle: Drive alone	349	349	44	46
Carpool	150	150	6	34
Public transportation	33	33	—	20
Other means or worked at home	54	54	8	21
Mean travel time to work	22.5	22.5	14.4	21.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	363	363	41	70
Central city	225	225	13	70
Outside central city	138	138	28	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	139	139	12	28
Place of work not reported	38	38	18	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	1 144	1 144	122	195
Labor force	755	755	68	142
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0	66.0	55.7	72.8
Employed	618	618	46	131
Unemployed	120	120	10	11
Percent of civilian labor force	16.3	16.3	17.9	7.7
Female, 16 years and over	639	639	51	94
Labor force	380	380	25	69
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.5	59.5	49.0	73.4
Employed	340	340	25	58
Unemployed	35	35	—	11
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	9.3	—	15.9
With own children under 6 years	141	141	11	9
In labor force	52	52	11	—
Married, husband present	328	328	22	21
In labor force	189	189	6	21
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	142	142	13	27
Not enrolled in school	79	79	—	27
Not high school graduate	41	41	—	7
Employed	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	17	17	—	—
Not in labor force	24	24	—	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	889	889	99	145
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.7	77.7	81.1	74.4
Worked in 1979	858	858	99	137
40 or more weeks	465	465	45	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	411	411	45	70
50 to 52 weeks	369	369	45	72
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	345	345	45	65
With unemployment in 1979	336	336	24	54
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	37.8	37.8	24.2	37.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	142	142	—	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	16.3	9.9	17.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 111	1 111	118	182
With a work disability	145	145	11	25
Prevented from working	34	34	5	—
With a public transportation disability	22	22	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	29	29	4	13
With a public transportation disability	13	13	—	13

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
OCCUPATION					
Employed persons 16 years and over	618	618	46	131	441
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	115	115	14	27	74
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	36	6	14	16
Professional specialty occupations	79	79	8	13	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	172	172	11	39	122
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	36	36	—	2	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	136	136	11	37	88
Service occupations	97	97	—	18	79
Private household occupations	8	8	—	—	8
Protective service occupations	8	8	—	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	81	81	—	18	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	31	6	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85	85	—	35	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118	118	15	12	91
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45	45	7	—	38
Transportation and material moving occupations	46	46	—	12	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	27	8	—	19
INCOME IN 1979					
Households	484	484	59	90	335
Less than \$5,000	97	97	4	30	63
\$5,000 to \$7,499	62	62	11	15	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19	19	11	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	90	18	—	72
\$15,000 to \$19,999	68	68	7	12	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	61	—	26	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	62	62	—	7	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	25	8	—	17
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 286	\$12 286	\$11 094	\$12 500	\$12 440
Mean	\$15 007	\$15 007	\$14 287	\$12 178	\$15 894
Families	374	374	55	41	278
Median income	\$15 222	\$15 222	\$11 719	\$19 896	\$15 329
Mean income	\$16 847	\$16 847	\$15 043	\$16 930	\$17 192
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	270	270	27	110	133
Median income	\$4 385	\$4 385	\$3 125	\$5 167	\$3 676
Mean income	\$5 372	\$5 372	\$6 155	\$6 248	\$4 488
Per capita income	\$4 882	\$4 882	\$5 795	\$5 262	\$4 677
Households	484	484	59	90	335
With earnings	437	437	55	72	310
Mean earnings	\$14 935	\$14 935	\$13 382	\$13 923	\$15 445
With Social Security income	38	38	9	7	22
Mean Social Security income	\$2 639	\$2 639	\$2 508	\$3 135	\$2 535
With public assistance income	70	70	11	9	50
Mean public assistance income	\$2 081	\$2 081	\$3 005	\$55	\$2 243
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE					
Families	\$16 847	\$16 847	\$15 043	\$16 930	\$17 192
With own children under 18 years	\$17 029	\$17 029	\$17 410	\$15 305	\$17 224
Married-couple families	\$19 133	\$19 133	\$19 076	\$20 389	\$19 000
With own children under 18 years	\$20 501	\$20 501	\$23 644	\$20 343	\$20 019
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 577	\$8 577	\$7 403	\$5 010	\$9 623
With own children under 18 years	\$8 202	\$8 202	\$5 510	\$5 010	\$9 443
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979					
Families	374	374	55	41	278
Householder worked in 1979	314	314	42	32	240
With related children under 18 years	262	262	32	28	202
Female householder, no husband present	80	80	19	9	52
Householder worked in 1979	46	46	11	—	35
With related children under 18 years	67	67	11	9	47
With related children under 6 years	36	36	11	9	16
Householder 65 years and over	5	5	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	257	257	14	110	133
65 years and over	11	11	4	7	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 583	1 583	148	247	1 188
Related children under 18 years	496	496	39	52	405
Related children 5 to 17 years	309	309	13	27	269
60 years and over	41	41	4	13	24
65 years and over	29	29	4	13	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	70	70	11	9	50
Percent below poverty level	18.7	18.7	20.0	22.0	18.0
Householder worked in 1979	56	56	11	—	45
With related children under 18 years	54	54	11	9	34
Female householder, no husband present	29	29	11	9	9
Householder worked in 1979	15	15	11	—	4
With related children under 18 years	29	29	11	9	9
With related children under 6 years	22	22	11	9	2
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	113	113	—	41	72
Percent below poverty level	44.0	44.0	—	37.3	54.1
65 years and over	7	7	—	7	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	353	353	36	78	239
Percent below poverty level	22.3	22.3	24.3	31.6	20.1
Related children under 18 years	125	125	25	28	72
Related children 5 to 17 years	61	61	7	12	42
60 years and over	7	7	—	7	—
65 years and over	7	7	—	7	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.1	18.1	24.3	28.7	15.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	26.6	26.6	27.0	36.8	24.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.0	44.0	43.2	63.2	40.1

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Locey city	Olympio city	Remainder
NATIVITY					
Total persons	2 942	2 942	563	1 188	1 191
Native	778	778	167	276	335
Foreign born	2 164	2 164	396	912	856
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 to 17 years	828	828	176	330	322
Speak a language other than English at home	601	601	108	287	206
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	45.1	45.1	37.0	48.4	44.7
Persons 18 years and over	1 855	1 855	365	704	786
Speak a language other than English at home	1 395	1 395	272	529	594
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	32.5	32.5	31.6	39.3	26.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 230	1 230	248	570	412
Nursery school	43	43	4	31	8
Kindergarten	70	70	13	35	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	610	610	152	256	202
High school (1 to 4 years)	174	174	12	83	79
College	333	333	67	165	101
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Persons 25 years old and over	1 462	1 462	264	548	650
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	131	131	36	55	40
5 to 7 years	159	159	16	56	87
8 years	54	54	6	21	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	112	112	25	36	51
4 years	358	358	77	124	157
College: 1 to 3 years	304	304	48	97	159
4 or more years	344	344	56	159	129
FERTILITY					
Women 35 to 44 years	237	237	58	52	127
Children ever born	631	631	137	145	349
Per 1,000 women	2 662	2 662	2 362	2 788	2 748
RESIDENCE IN 1975					
Persons 5 years and over	2 658	2 658	492	943	1 223
Same house	629	629	116	245	268
Different house in United States	909	909	181	319	409
Central city of this SMSA	224	224	27	168	29
Remainder of this SMSA	77	77	26	14	37
Outside this SMSA	608	608	128	137	343
Different SMSA	532	532	87	111	334
Abroad	1 120	1 120	195	379	546
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	908	908	164	262	482
Private vehicle: Drive alone	561	561	109	156	296
Carpool	237	237	33	58	146
Public transportation	26	26	6	20	—
Other means or worked at home	84	84	16	28	40
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.3	19.3	26.8	18.7	16.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	742	742	129	214	399
Central city	500	500	89	188	223
Outside central city	242	242	40	26	176
Worked outside SMSA of residence	155	155	48	39	68
Place of work not reported	97	97	—	67	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	1 965	1 965	367	766	832
Labor force	1 067	1 067	198	356	513
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.3	54.3	54.0	46.5	61.7
Employed	907	907	170	262	475
Unemployed	124	124	20	88	16
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	12.0	10.5	25.1	3.3
Female, 16 years and over	1 059	1 059	202	309	548
Labor force	490	490	97	103	290
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	46.3	48.0	33.3	52.9
Employed	446	446	82	85	279
Unemployed	41	41	15	18	8
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	8.4	15.5	17.5	2.8
With own children under 6 years	261	261	31	133	97
In labor force	124	124	21	32	71
Married, husband present	699	699	141	196	362
In labor force	358	358	75	69	214
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	254	254	42	130	82
Not enrolled in school	51	51	12	27	12
Not high school graduate	43	43	12	27	4
Employed	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	14	14	—	14	—
Not in labor force	29	29	12	13	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 278	1 278	264	373	641
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.0	65.0	71.9	48.7	77.0
Worked in 1979	1 134	1 134	242	305	587
40 or more weeks	742	742	159	205	378
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	639	639	130	174	335
50 to 52 weeks	566	566	100	173	293
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	510	510	88	154	268
With unemployment in 1979	410	410	92	128	190
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	32.1	32.1	34.8	34.3	29.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	142	142	17	28	97
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	17.3	13.4	10.0	24.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 874	1 874	351	724	799
With a work disability	96	96	29	37	30
Prevented from working	37	37	5	12	20
With a public transportation disability	32	32	—	18	14
Persons 65 years and over	91	91	16	42	33
With a public transportation disability	17	17	—	17	—

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Oto ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	907
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	268
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	179
Professional specialty occupations	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	221
Technicians and related support occupations	9
Sales occupations	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171
Service occupations	190
Private household occupations	-
Protective service occupations	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	190
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85
Transportation and material moving occupations	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15

INCOME IN 1979

Households	690
Less than \$5,000	158
\$5,000 to \$7,499	78
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67
\$35,000 to \$49,999	86
\$50,000 or more	51
Median	\$15 169
Mean	\$18 578

Families	570
Median income	\$16 356
Mean income	\$19 516

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	307
Median income	\$4 042
Mean income	\$8 000

Per capita income	\$4 722
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Households	690
With earnings	505
Mean earnings	\$21 670
With Social Security income	81
Mean Social Security income	\$3 965
With public assistance income	144
Mean public assistance income	\$2 923

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$19 516
With own children under 18 years	\$17 368
Married-couple families	\$20 300
With own children under 18 years	\$18 806
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 954
With own children under 18 years	\$7 139

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	570
Householder worked in 1979	398
With related children under 18 years	434
Female householder, no husband present	59
Householder worked in 1979	35
With related children under 18 years	53
With related children under 6 years	24
Householder 65 years and over	11

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	255
65 years and over	36

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 880
Related children under 18 years	1 069
Related children 5 to 17 years	810
60 years and over	143
65 years and over	91

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	156
Percent below poverty level	27.4
Householder worked in 1979	22
With related children under 18 years	148
Female householder, no husband present	24
Householder worked in 1979	6
With related children under 18 years	24
With related children under 6 years	18
Householder 65 years and over	2

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	101
Percent below poverty level	39.6
65 years and over	13

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	933
Percent below poverty level	32.4
Related children under 18 years	387
Related children 5 to 17 years	279
60 years and over	48
65 years and over	31

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	26.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	35.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.2

Thurston County				
The SMSA	Total	Locey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Employed persons 16 years and over	907	170	262	475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	268	45	112	111
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	179	39	57	83
Professional specialty occupations	89	6	55	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	221	33	67	121
Technicians and related support occupations	9	-	-	9
Sales occupations	41	-	26	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171	33	41	97
Service occupations	190	42	47	101
Private household occupations	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	190	42	47	101
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	5	17	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	23	13	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118	22	6	90
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	22	-	63
Transportation and material moving occupations	18	-	6	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	-	-	15
Households	690	122	323	245
Less than \$5,000	158	25	114	19
\$5,000 to \$7,499	78	-	55	23
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46	11	15	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	-	15	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71	14	31	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	14	18	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67	7	36	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	86	27	28	31
\$50,000 or more	51	24	11	16
Median	\$15 169	\$24 063	\$7 159	\$16 964
Mean	\$18 578	\$25 610	\$14 271	\$20 753
Families	570	111	248	211
Median income	\$16 356	\$25 893	\$11 111	\$16 488
Mean income	\$19 516	\$27 120	\$15 286	\$20 486
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	307	82	138	87
Median income	\$4 042	\$1000-	\$3 286	\$8 750
Mean income	\$8 000	\$2 847	\$6 975	\$14 484
Per capita income	\$4 722	\$5 048	\$3 905	\$5 382
Households	690	122	323	245
With earnings	505	101	190	214
Mean earnings	\$21 670	\$26 762	\$18 942	\$21 688
With Social Security income	81	8	50	23
Mean Social Security income	\$3 965	\$12 270	\$3 107	\$2 943
With public assistance income	144	24	85	35
Mean public assistance income	\$2 923	\$4 605	\$2 719	\$2 266
Families	\$19 516	\$27 120	\$15 286	\$20 486
With own children under 18 years	\$17 368	\$26 013	\$13 376	\$18 988
Married-couple families	\$20 300	\$28 465	\$16 686	\$19 814
With own children under 18 years	\$18 806	\$28 214	\$14 381	\$20 545
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 954	\$7 151	\$8 189	\$7 842
With own children under 18 years	\$7 139	\$7 151	\$6 641	\$7 842
Families	570	111	248	211
Householder worked in 1979	398	86	132	180
With related children under 18 years	434	67	208	159
Female householder, no husband present	59	7	33	19
Householder worked in 1979	35	4	12	19
With related children under 18 years	53	7	27	19
With related children under 6 years	24	3	9	12
Householder 65 years and over	11	-	-	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	255	42	138	75
65 years and over	36	5	25	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 880	523	1 188	1 169
Related children under 18 years	1 069	198	476	395
Related children 5 to 17 years	810	176	322	312
60 years and over	143	16	65	62
65 years and over	91	16	42	33
Families	156	21	105	30
Percent below poverty level	27.4	18.9	42.3	14.2
Householder worked in 1979	22	6	8	8
With related children under 18 years	148	21	101	26
Female householder, no husband present	24	3	15	6
Householder worked in 1979	6	-	-	6
With related children under 18 years	24	3	15	6
With related children under 6 years	18	3	9	6
Householder 65 years and over	2	-	-	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	101	14	74	13
Percent below poverty level	39.6	33.3	53.6	17.3
65 years and over	13	-	7	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	933	144	599	190
Percent below poverty level	32.4	27.5	50.4	16.3
Related children under 18 years	387	63	237	87
Related children 5 to 17 years	279	51	164	64
60 years and over	48	-	31	17
65 years and over	31	-	14	17
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	26.9	20.7	42.3	14.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	35.7	30.6	52.6	20.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.2	38.0	59.7	36.2

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Locey city	Olympio city	Remainder
NATIVITY					
Total persons	2 700	2 700	351	437	1 912
Native	2 240	2 240	247	369	1 624
Foreign born	460	460	104	68	288
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 to 17 years	872	872	108	110	654
Speak a language other than English at home	223	223	65	37	121
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.6	12.6	—	—	23.1
Persons 18 years and over	1 403	1 403	208	255	940
Speak a language other than English at home	661	661	117	98	446
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	16.0	16.0	17.1	17.3	15.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 006	1 006	136	137	733
Nursery school	81	81	16	27	38
Kindergarten	91	91	5	6	80
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	522	522	59	69	394
High school (1 to 4 years)	209	209	44	16	149
College	103	103	12	19	72
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Persons 25 years old and over	1 033	1 033	135	168	730
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	43	43	10	—	33
5 to 7 years	70	70	14	9	47
8 years	38	38	—	14	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	140	140	—	41	99
4 years	332	332	60	40	232
College: 1 to 3 years	247	247	35	40	172
4 or more years	163	163	16	24	123
FERTILITY					
Women 35 to 44 years	108	108	17	6	85
Children ever born	301	301	32	12	257
Per 1,000 women	2 787	2 787	1 882	2 000	3 024
RESIDENCE IN 1975					
Persons 5 years and over	2 149	2 149	348	320	1 481
Same house	615	615	127	—	488
Different house in United States	1 361	1 361	207	290	864
Central city of this SMSA	251	251	63	45	143
Remainder of this SMSA	178	178	—	76	102
Outside this SMSA	932	932	144	169	619
Different SMSA	590	590	144	111	335
Abroad	173	173	14	30	129
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	957	957	137	167	653
Private vehicle: Drive alone	614	614	101	116	397
Carpool	195	195	18	21	156
Public transportation	25	25	7	9	9
Other means or worked at home	123	123	11	21	91
Mean travel time to work	20.0	20.0	17.5	15.8	21.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	650	650	155	85	410
Central city	382	382	125	85	172
Outside central city	268	268	30	—	238
Worked outside SMSA of residence	185	185	20	25	140
Place of work not reported	89	89	—	35	54
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	1 522	1 522	225	263	1 034
Labor force	1 072	1 072	152	201	719
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.4	70.4	67.6	76.4	69.5
Employed	918	918	126	167	625
Unemployed	96	96	7	34	55
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	9.5	5.3	16.9	8.1
Female, 16 years and over	710	710	117	93	500
Labor force	378	378	65	67	246
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.2	53.2	55.6	72.0	49.2
Employed	330	330	58	52	220
Unemployed	47	47	7	15	25
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	12.5	10.8	22.4	10.2
With own children under 6 years	184	184	14	33	137
In labor force	78	78	4	23	51
Married, husband present	422	422	71	51	300
In labor force	259	259	45	37	177
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	243	243	42	16	185
Not enrolled in school	98	98	7	12	79
Not high school graduate	97	97	7	12	78
Employed	40	40	—	—	40
Unemployed	12	12	7	—	5
Not in labor force	45	45	—	12	33
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 200	1 200	188	235	777
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.8	78.8	83.6	89.4	75.1
Worked in 1979	1 174	1 174	181	227	766
40 or more weeks	735	735	133	115	487
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	678	678	120	99	459
50 to 52 weeks	531	531	95	68	368
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	511	511	87	68	356
With unemployment in 1979	348	348	22	70	256
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.0	29.0	11.7	29.8	32.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	121	121	7	35	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	14.4	24.5	16.6	12.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 457	1 457	201	255	1 001
With a work disability	77	77	15	12	50
Prevented from working	19	19	—	12	7
With a public transportation disability	12	12	—	—	12
Persons 65 years and over	53	53	24	—	29
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
OCCUPATION					
Employed persons 16 years and over	918	918	126	167	625
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	162	162	24	17	121
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	81	81	15	6	60
Professional specialty occupations	81	81	9	11	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	238	238	56	55	127
Technicians and related support occupations	20	20	—	8	12
Sales occupations	62	62	11	10	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	156	45	37	74
Service occupations	124	124	16	37	71
Private household occupations	6	6	—	—	6
Protective service occupations	13	13	6	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	105	105	10	30	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	109	—	—	109
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	150	150	20	31	99
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	135	135	10	27	98
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	54	54	4	9	41
Transportation and material moving occupations	35	35	—	9	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	46	6	9	31
INCOME IN 1979					
Households	717	717	99	146	472
Less than \$5,000	56	56	13	5	38
\$5,000 to \$7,499	73	73	8	5	51
\$7,500 to \$9,999	55	55	6	8	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	128	128	7	37	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	114	114	12	32	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	120	14	18	88
\$25,000 to \$34,999	108	108	20	23	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	44	11	9	24
\$50,000 or more	19	19	8	—	11
Median	\$16 970	\$16 970	\$20 625	\$18 083	\$16 222
Mean	\$18 554	\$18 554	\$22 492	\$18 272	\$17 815
Families	574	574	76	106	392
Median income	\$18 889	\$18 889	\$30 168	\$19 125	\$17 700
Mean income	\$19 955	\$19 955	\$25 231	\$19 600	\$19 027
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	282	282	41	60	181
Median income	\$5 650	\$5 650	\$7 313	\$8 545	\$3 962
Mean income	\$7 169	\$7 169	\$6 586	\$9 743	\$6 448
Per capita income	\$5 111	\$5 111	\$5 784	\$5 915	\$4 803
Households	717	717	99	146	472
With earnings	670	670	83	146	441
Mean earnings	\$18 304	\$18 304	\$23 319	\$17 021	\$17 784
With Social Security income	54	54	24	12	18
Mean Social Security income	\$5 743	\$5 743	\$6 227	\$3 841	\$6 367
With public assistance income	97	97	13	22	62
Mean public assistance income	\$2 622	\$2 622	\$2 690	\$3 795	\$2 191
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE					
Families	\$19 955	\$19 955	\$25 231	\$19 600	\$19 027
With own children under 18 years	\$20 602	\$20 602	\$28 716	\$17 955	\$19 833
Married-couple families	\$21 371	\$21 371	\$25 231	\$22 963	\$20 181
With own children under 18 years	\$22 202	\$22 202	\$28 716	\$23 194	\$20 905
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 731	\$8 731	—	\$11 443	\$6 697
With own children under 18 years	\$9 256	\$9 256	—	\$11 443	\$7 327
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979					
Families	574	574	76	106	392
Householder worked in 1979	520	520	76	89	355
With related children under 18 years	473	473	59	66	348
Female householder, no husband present	35	35	—	15	20
Householder worked in 1979	24	24	—	10	14
With related children under 18 years	32	32	—	15	17
With related children under 6 years	6	6	—	5	1
Householder 65 years and over	18	18	—	—	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	263	263	36	60	167
65 years and over	13	13	13	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 648	2 648	346	424	1 878
Related children under 18 years	1 258	1 258	143	177	938
Related children 5 to 17 years	842	842	108	110	624
60 years and over	73	73	32	6	35
65 years and over	53	53	24	—	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	59	59	5	8	46
Percent below poverty level	10.3	10.3	6.6	7.5	11.7
Householder worked in 1979	46	46	5	8	33
With related children under 18 years	51	51	—	8	43
Female householder, no husband present	14	14	—	—	14
Householder worked in 1979	8	8	—	—	8
With related children under 18 years	11	11	—	—	11
With related children under 6 years	1	1	—	—	1
Householder 65 years and over	3	3	—	—	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	97	97	8	12	77
Percent below poverty level	36.9	36.9	22.2	20.0	46.1
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	319	319	26	58	235
Percent below poverty level	12.0	12.0	7.5	13.7	12.5
Related children under 18 years	129	129	5	33	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	76	76	—	6	70
60 years and over	11	11	8	—	3
65 years and over	3	3	—	—	3
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.5	9.5	5.2	9.7	10.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	19.0	19.0	7.5	24.3	19.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	41.7	41.7	25.1	46.2	43.7

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Thurston County					Lacey city, Thurston County					Olympia city, Thurston County		
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a
Total housing units	50 712	50 712	5 838	12 565	32 309	964	1 748	2 805	33	288	1 609	1 392	2 198
Vacant seasonal and migratory	978	978	10	32	936	1	—	8	—	1	6	4	3
Year-round housing units	49 734	49 734	5 828	12 533	31 373	963	1 748	2 797	33	287	1 603	1 388	2 195
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	30 939	30 939	2 761	6 518	21 660	260	647	1 724	25	105	396	888	1 015
Percent of occupied housing units	66.7	66.7	50.9	55.9	74.0	29.7	39.5	65.7	89.3	40.4	26.8	68.3	49.7
White	29 976	29 976	2 638	6 351	20 987	251	630	1 640	25	92	391	858	994
Black	182	182	23	15	144	...	2	17	—	...	—	5	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	270	270	23	30	217	3	4	13	—	3	1	10	8
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	325	325	54	88	183	1	7	39	—	7	3	7	5
Spanish origin ²	365	365	43	61	261	5	7	30	—	...	2	9	12
Renter-occupied housing units	15 436	15 436	2 664	5 151	7 621	616	991	899	3	155	1 082	413	1 028
White	14 519	14 519	2 517	4 770	7 232	575	950	846	3	143	1 012	394	954
Black	162	162	23	60	79	...	4	14	—	...	15	3	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	224	224	26	51	137	11	2	8	—	5	16	5	17
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	264	264	44	143	77	13	16	13	—	2	22	3	24
Spanish origin ²	355	355	62	118	175	17	13	29	—	...	29	10	30
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	3 359	3 359	403	864	2 092	87	110	174	5	27	125	87	152
For sale only	759	759	74	179	506	1	18	47	—	8	7	51	15
Vacant less than 6 months	551	551	57	114	380	1	15	33	—	8	5	12	12
Median price asked	\$59 500	\$59 500	\$65 700	\$52 900	\$58 900	\$28 800	\$52 500	\$66 600	—	\$82 000	\$42 500	\$42 500	\$39 400
For rent	1 289	1 289	274	419	596	73	82	99	2	18	68	13	59
Vacant less than 2 months	1 028	1 028	210	379	439	70	25	96	2	17	60	11	48
Median rent asked	\$215	\$215	\$250	\$148	\$224	\$216	\$445	\$238	\$115	\$258	\$170	\$206	\$200
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	393	393	23	72	298	4	3	16	—	—	16	5	14
Held for occasional use	425	425	8	38	379	3	2	2	1	—	10	—	6
Other vacant	493	493	24	156	313	6	5	10	2	1	24	18	58
Boarded up	24	24	3	3	18	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	828	828	10	395	423	4	6	—	—	—	116	4	17
Owner-occupied housing units	176	176	2	17	157	—	2	—	...	—	5	2	3
Renter-occupied housing units	294	294	7	191	96	4	3	—	...	—	89	2	12
Vacant for rent or for sale only	176	176	—	163	13	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	49 734	49 734	5 828	12 533	31 373	963	1 748	2 797	33	287	1 603	1 388	2 195
1 room	660	660	30	297	333	6	17	7	—	—	156	3	40
2 rooms	2 060	2 060	228	983	849	92	65	70	—	1	271	23	146
3 rooms	4 621	4 621	900	1 505	2 216	297	415	171	4	13	431	85	322
4 rooms	10 215	10 215	1 284	2 626	6 305	733	457	482	10	62	219	337	575
5 rooms	10 586	10 586	1 144	2 325	7 117	173	422	494	8	87	163	373	479
6 rooms	8 987	8 987	985	1 863	6 139	92	237	585	6	65	113	300	327
7 rooms	6 354	6 354	738	1 329	4 287	49	91	559	3	36	111	144	183
8 or more rooms	6 251	6 251	519	1 605	4 127	21	44	429	2	23	139	123	123
Median, year-round housing units	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	3.8	4.3	5.8	4.8	5.3	3.4	5.2	4.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.4	3.9	4.4	5.9	4.8	5.3	3.4	5.2	4.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.2	6.6	...	6.2	6.6	5.6	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	...	4.9	2.9	4.4	3.9
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	46 375	46 375	5 425	11 669	29 281	876	1 638	2 623	28	260	1 478	1 301	2 043
1 person	10 471	10 471	1 567	3 829	5 075	396	692	442	4	33	878	316	696
2 persons	15 737	15 737	1 773	3 882	10 082	289	571	815	15	83	339	464	727
3 persons	7 775	7 775	799	1 728	5 248	85	145	517	5	47	121	220	312
4 persons	7 341	7 341	780	1 316	5 245	66	136	528	3	47	86	170	159
5 persons	3 270	3 270	319	588	2 363	21	67	199	1	31	33	81	88
6 persons	1 178	1 178	124	219	835	11	17	81	—	15	14	36	38
7 persons	420	420	38	75	307	6	3	27	—	2	7	9	13
8 or more persons	183	183	25	32	126	2	7	14	—	2	—	5	10
Median, occupied housing units	2.31	2.31	2.15	2.02	2.45	1.65	1.72	2.61	2.17	2.80	1.34	2.22	1.95
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.47	2.47	2.55	2.27	2.57	2.05	2.07	3.00	...	3.40	2.16	2.24	1.99
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.91	1.91	1.70	1.58	2.17	1.43	1.46	2.05	...	2.52	1.19	2.16	1.89
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	46 375	46 375	5 425	11 669	29 281	876	1 638	2 623	28	260	1 478	1 301	2 043
1.00 or less	45 124	45 124	5 298	11 413	28 413	857	1 599	2 567	28	247	1 452	1 276	1 986
1.01 to 1.50	882	882	93	140	649	12	29	42	—	10	5	20	35
1.51 or more	369	369	34	116	219	7	10	14	—	3	21	5	22
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 726	22 726	2 362	5 577	14 787	216	462	1 588	8	88	338	797	872
Less than \$10,000	139	139	6	30	103	1	4	—	—	1	—	4	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	230	230	10	73	147	2	4	4	—	—	5	13	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	398	398	13	136	249	5	5	2	1	—	7	26	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	624	624	31	210	383	13	11	7	—	—	8	49	65
\$25,000 to \$29,999	725	725	46	243	436	12	25	9	—	—	16	54	77
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 094	1 094	93	369	632	21	49	23	—	—	19	82	99
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 389	1 389	130	425	834	21	57	50	—	2	25	85	117
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 966	3 966	527	992	2 447	63	160	291	2	11	60	205	226
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 761	3 761	577	833	2 351	29	92	420	—	36	50	112	125
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 878	5 878	718	1 186	3 974	40	48	596	1	33	85	116	156
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 383	2 383	157	591	1 635	6	5	139	3	4	36	28	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 720	1 720	48	403	1 269	1	2	44	—	1	22	22	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	281	281	4	63	214	1	—	2	—	—	5	—	—
\$200,000 or more	138	138	2	23	113	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1
Median	\$57 000	\$57 000	\$54 800	\$53 000	\$59 100	\$45 200	\$44 900	\$59 700	\$75 000	\$58 300	\$54 800	\$43 500	\$39 500
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 645	14 645	2 480	5 039	7 126	596	851	881	...	150	1 075	401	1 007
Median	\$217	\$217	\$241	\$200	\$218	\$186	\$312	\$243	...	\$263	\$172	\$224	\$186

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.											
Census Tracts	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a
Total housing units	1 196	1 976	1 439	778	102	48	335	351	159	30	3	203
Vacant seasonal and migratory	2	3	4	1	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Year-round housing units	1 194	1 973	1 435	777	99	48	335	350	159	29	3	203
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	966	646	820	613	89	43	320	173	70	19	...	184
Percent of occupied housing units	83.3	38.0	60.0	82.9	92.7	89.6	97.6	52.0	46.4	76.0	...	92.9
White	950	633	786	606	84	...	306	167	69	19	...	179
Black	—	2	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	1	5	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	11	6	19	5	5	...	10	5	...	—	—	...
Spanish origin ²	4	7	17	...	—	...	6	...	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	194	1 056	546	126	7	5	8	160	81	6	...	14
White	191	943	504	123	7	...	8	151	71	6	...	14
Black	—	13	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	9	7	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	55	22	—	—	...	—	5	...	—	—	...
Spanish origin ²	3	19	4	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	34	271	69	38	3	—	7	17	8	4	—	5
For sale only	13	33	24	9	3	—	4	3	3	1	—	4
Vacant less than 6 months	6	31	24	5	1	—	4	1	2	1	—	3
Median price asked	\$72 500	\$47 500	\$75 000	\$37 500	\$112 500	—	\$90 000	\$95 000	\$37 500	\$72 500	—	\$100 000
For rent	6	197	26	4	—	—	—	11	5	3	—	1
Vacant less than 2 months	5	193	22	1	—	—	—	11	5	3	—	—
Median rent asked	\$275	\$127	\$242	\$135	—	—	—	\$239	\$213	\$338	—	\$375
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	2	8	6	17	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Held for occasional use	2	17	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	11	16	12	6	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Boarded up	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	3	234	6	3	—	—	—	3	1	—	...	—
Owner-occupied housing units	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	78	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	...	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	1 194	1 973	1 435	777	99	48	335	350	159	29	3	203
1 room	4	50	4	10	—	—	—	1	1	—	...	—
2 rooms	10	344	45	11	—	—	—	6	11	—	...	—
3 rooms	35	250	145	38	3	2	3	14	11	—	...	4
4 rooms	131	592	295	126	8	—	4	95	42	7	...	27
5 rooms	226	348	345	138	9	10	11	71	49	3	...	8
6 rooms	258	183	269	152	25	18	43	45	23	4	...	33
7 rooms	217	111	166	99	23	12	91	50	16	6	...	51
8 or more rooms	313	95	166	203	31	6	183	68	6	9	...	80
Median, year-round housing units	6.2	4.1	5.2	5.9	6.7	6.2	7.7	5.3	4.8	6.6	...	7.1
Median, occupied housing units	6.2	4.2	5.2	6.0	6.7	6.2	7.7	5.4	4.8	6.9	...	7.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.1	7.7	7.0	5.4	7.3	...	7.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.6	3.7	4.3	4.5	6.3	6.8	7.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	...	4.5
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	1 160	1 702	1 366	739	96	48	328	333	151	25	3	198
1 person	253	740	340	155	20	2	12	54	42	2	...	14
2 persons	457	572	459	251	30	18	97	122	66	5	...	51
3 persons	182	184	259	127	13	13	66	67	21	7	...	50
4 persons	162	115	196	123	17	9	94	55	17	6	...	45
5 persons	71	53	79	52	13	5	45	22	3	3	...	24
6 persons	26	20	22	20	2	—	11	11	1	1	...	12
7 persons	6	11	8	10	1	1	3	2	1	—	...	1
8 or more persons	3	7	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	...	1
Median, occupied housing units	2.22	1.69	2.25	2.35	2.43	2.81	3.33	2.42	2.01	3.29	...	3.18
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.27	2.01	2.34	2.46	2.38	2.71	3.31	3.07	2.04	3.75	...	3.20
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.87	1.43	2.08	1.85	3.00	4.00	4.50	2.05	1.96	2.00	...	2.83
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	1 160	1 702	1 366	739	96	48	328	333	151	25	3	198
1.00 or less	1 150	1 647	1 336	733	96	47	325	327	147	25	...	192
1.01 to 1.50	7	26	22	2	—	—	1	6	—	—	...	4
1.51 or more	3	29	8	4	—	1	2	—	4	—	...	2
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	911	436	749	511	69	40	299	162	38	15	...	176
Less than \$10,000	—	1	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	4	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	14	15	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	...	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	11	34	12	—	—	—	2	2	—	...	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999	23	21	34	12	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	33	29	77	16	2	—	—	1	4	—	...	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	59	35	71	19	—	—	—	1	4	—	...	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	125	72	146	88	3	8	2	11	14	—	...	16
\$50,000 to \$59,999	167	97	122	66	6	15	7	9	6	2	...	17
\$60,000 to \$79,999	250	82	156	143	32	16	85	48	7	7	...	47
\$80,000 to \$99,999	138	32	47	61	16	1	112	31	—	1	...	46
\$100,000 to \$149,999	68	30	25	62	9	—	79	47	—	3	...	26
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5	5	1	15	1	—	11	7	1	1	...	9
\$200,000 or more	5	3	—	2	—	—	3	2	—	1	...	4
Median	\$60 700	\$52 300	\$48 400	\$62 900	\$72 900	\$58 300	\$87 800	\$84 300	\$46 400	\$73 800	...	\$78 600
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	192	1 028	532	118	7	5	8	158	77	4	—	13
Median	\$215	\$226	\$180	\$229	\$413	\$375	\$460	\$242	\$199	\$367	—	\$279

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.		Remainder of Thurston County										
	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a
Total housing units.....	3	743	214	90	165	152	34	49	1 920	2 023	44	330	44
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	7	—	2	—
Year-round housing units.....	3	739	212	90	165	151	34	49	1 918	2 016	44	328	44
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	...	270	124	33	104	97	16	33	881	1 416	32	207	29
Percent of occupied housing units.....	...	38.8	62.6	41.3	63.8	66.9	50.0	73.3	49.4	74.5	74.4	66.3	69.0
White.....	...	263	122	32	103	97	...	32	856	1 392	32	202	...
Black.....	—	1	...	...	...	...	—	—	3	...	—	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	8	10	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	...	13	4	—	...	...
Spanish origin ²	—	1	...	—	...	...	...	...	5	16	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	...	425	74	47	59	48	16	12	902	484	11	105	13
White.....	...	387	74	45	54	45	...	11	871	470	11	97	...
Black.....	—	10	...	...	...	...	—	—	9	...	—	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	11	5	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	11	—	—	...	—	—	—	6	2	—	...	...
Spanish origin ²	—	18	...	—	...	...	...	...	11	9	—	...	—
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	—	44	14	10	2	6	2	4	135	116	1	16	2
For sale only.....	—	9	2	1	—	1	1	—	18	29	—	2	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	7	1	1	—	—	1	—	13	14	—	1	—
Median price asked.....	—	\$70 000	\$42 500	\$12 500	—	—	\$42 500	—	\$43 300	\$47 500	—	\$125 000	—
For rent.....	—	26	6	5	1	4	—	1	96	32	—	8	—
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	20	2	4	—	4	—	—	76	25	—	8	—
Median rent asked.....	—	\$159	\$170	\$238	\$195	\$93	—	\$75	\$209	\$244	—	\$242	—
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	14	20	—	4	—
Held for occasional use.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	16	1	—	—
Other vacant.....	—	9	6	4	—	—	1	2	5	19	—	2	2
Boarded up.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	...	8	1	—	—	3	5	—	8	11	—	7	1
Owner-occupied housing units.....	...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	1	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	...	4	—	—	—	1	4	—	6	5	—	5	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	3	739	212	90	165	151	34	49	1 918	2 016	44	328	44
1 room.....	...	28	2	—	—	7	1	1	33	26	—	—	1
2 rooms.....	...	116	6	4	—	11	1	1	83	43	1	7	2
3 rooms.....	...	162	12	16	13	21	7	8	198	152	1	19	1
4 rooms.....	...	185	53	24	35	61	2	14	517	511	12	61	3
5 rooms.....	...	72	59	21	43	21	14	11	433	494	7	56	11
6 rooms.....	...	69	28	16	35	19	5	7	330	337	9	40	5
7 rooms.....	...	49	28	7	23	8	2	2	206	229	8	58	10
8 or more rooms.....	...	58	24	2	16	3	2	5	118	224	6	87	11
Median, year-round housing units.....	...	3.8	5.1	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.3
Median, occupied housing units.....	...	3.9	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	...	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.9	4.1	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.4	6.1	7.1	6.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	...	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.3
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	3	695	198	80	163	145	32	45	1 783	1 900	43	312	42
1 person.....	...	304	43	26	58	47	11	13	505	502	11	48	5
2 persons.....	...	221	70	28	67	64	12	17	620	757	12	107	20
3 persons.....	...	86	38	13	22	17	3	7	277	296	4	60	7
4 persons.....	...	62	23	6	10	9	4	5	228	209	11	65	2
5 persons.....	...	15	16	4	5	6	1	—	95	100	2	22	4
6 persons.....	...	5	7	3	1	1	1	2	33	23	2	9	4
7 persons.....	...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	23	11	—	1	—
8 or more persons.....	...	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	...	1.70	2.30	2.00	1.85	1.90	1.92	2.06	2.12	2.09	2.38	2.52	2.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	...	2.12	2.60	2.03	1.96	1.93	2.00	1.96	2.39	2.13	3.25	2.93	2.58
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	...	1.41	1.98	1.96	1.58	1.85	1.83	2.50	1.81	1.94	1.42	2.09	2.05
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	3	695	198	80	163	145	32	45	1 783	1 900	43	312	42
1.00 or less.....	...	669	191	78	162	138	31	43	1 745	1 870	42	305	41
1.01 to 1.50.....	...	11	7	2	1	3	1	1	25	19	1	6	1
1.51 or more.....	...	15	—	—	—	4	—	1	13	11	—	1	—
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	...	160	106	29	98	48	15	27	791	898	16	180	20
Less than \$10,000.....	...	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	8	—	1	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	...	1	1	3	—	1	—	—	7	12	—	1	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	...	—	2	1	3	4	—	3	20	19	—	1	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	...	6	5	1	3	5	—	1	19	40	—	4	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	...	2	8	1	5	5	1	5	27	33	—	5	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	...	3	11	4	7	1	3	5	49	44	—	4	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	...	4	14	1	8	7	3	—	65	68	1	7	1
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	...	16	15	4	30	4	3	3	192	130	4	14	2
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	...	32	16	5	13	6	3	2	188	154	2	11	3
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	...	55	23	8	22	10	2	7	178	249	3	31	13
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	...	27	6	1	5	2	—	—	26	83	4	34	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	...	8	2	—	—	2	—	1	14	53	2	53	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	...	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	—
\$200,000 or more.....	...	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median.....	...	\$63 500	\$47 900	\$49 200	\$47 500	\$40 000	\$42 500	\$34 500	\$50 500	\$55 700	\$65 000	\$85 800	\$63 300
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	414	74	47	58	48	16	12	883	466	5	103	13
Median.....	—	\$208	\$232	\$200	\$244	\$208	\$165	\$170	\$212	\$217	\$195	\$245	\$325

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Total housing units 168 2 043 3 202 1 353 2 771 1 879 1 320 1 298 2 450 1 831 2 289 2 061
 Vacant seasonal and migratory — 3 31 3 29 328 27 46 80 2 57 264
 Year-round housing units 168 2 040 3 171 1 350 2 742 1 551 1 293 1 252 2 370 1 829 2 232 1 797

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS**Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units 89 1 090 2 258 899 2 122 1 110 761 1 002 1 815 1 296 1 515 1 400
 Percent of occupied housing units 57.4 56.9 75.5 70.4 81.3 79.6 61.7 83.8 81.9 78.4 76.8 83.4
 White 88 984 2 173 888 2 082 1 083 747 987 1 780 1 154 1 467 1 373
 Black — 47 15 2 8 — 1 — 8 32 9 9
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut — 10 20 5 12 9 3 7 55 26 11
 Asian and Pacific Islander¹ — 35 35 ... 12 11 9 ... 11 31 5 ...
 Spanish origin² 2 34 34 4 23 10 6 6 14 30 24 12
 Renter-occupied housing units 66 826 732 378 487 285 473 194 401 357 457 278
 White 63 724 695 371 475 279 450 187 390 328 421 265
 Black — 30 3 4 3 — 8 ... 3 6 — 1
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut — 20 8 — 6 5 3 4 5 14 29 7
 Asian and Pacific Islander¹ — 34 12 ... — — 5 ... — 4 3 ...
 Spanish origin² 3 30 22 5 9 3 10 1 7 10 11 8

Vacancy Status

Vacant housing units 13 124 181 73 133 156 59 56 154 176 260 119
 For sale only 6 37 71 21 36 15 22 8 53 76 34 18
 Vacant less than 6 months 4 32 43 18 25 8 16 6 46 66 27 15
 Median price asked \$71 300 \$60 000 \$59 800 \$80 800 \$68 800 \$55 000 \$109 400 \$83 800 \$59 400 \$59 500 \$48 400 \$48 800
 For rent 5 75 57 41 47 21 8 10 18 34 35 24
 Vacant less than 2 months 4 69 48 29 26 13 8 7 8 28 24 12
 Median rent asked \$263 \$230 \$258 \$249 \$250 \$208 \$177 \$250 \$168 \$200 \$193 \$156
 Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy 2 3 20 5 12 3 16 8 30 49 24 23
 Held for occasional use — 3 14 1 9 8 7 2 25 8 149 36
 Other vacant — 6 19 5 29 30 6 28 28 9 18 18
 Boarded up — — 1 1 1 — — — 1 — 3 —

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use

Year-round housing units 2 6 15 6 29 34 16 18 20 10 100 63
 Owner-occupied housing units 1 1 6 4 14 13 8 7 3 7 12 32
 Renter-occupied housing units 1 4 5 2 8 6 5 4 7 3 10 12
 Vacant for rent or for sale only — — 1 — 3 3 1 1 1 — — 1

Rooms

Year-round housing units 168 2 040 3 171 1 350 2 742 1 551 1 293 1 252 2 370 1 829 2 232 1 797
 1 room — 18 9 5 21 27 12 8 14 16 68 28
 2 rooms 2 75 75 18 52 74 30 36 43 53 92 49
 3 rooms 2 167 176 63 159 171 71 91 111 135 202 148
 4 rooms 31 317 420 265 526 327 221 236 383 346 500 375
 5 rooms 29 409 606 242 674 297 283 282 452 529 441
 6 rooms 35 480 734 227 534 241 186 261 519 407 410 368
 7 rooms 35 331 641 231 389 183 154 158 338 249 228 222
 8 or more rooms 34 243 510 299 387 231 336 180 434 171 203 166
 Median, year-round housing units 6.1 5.6 5.9 5.9 5.4 5.1 5.7 5.4 5.7 5.3 5.0 5.2
 Median, owner-occupied housing units 6.1 5.6 5.9 5.9 5.5 5.3 5.7 5.5 5.8 5.3 5.1 5.3
 Median, owner-occupied housing units 7.0 6.3 6.4 6.7 5.8 6.9 5.7 6.1 5.6 5.4 5.4 5.4
 Median, renter-occupied housing units 4.8 4.4 4.3 4.3 4.5 4.1 4.5 4.3 4.4 4.3 4.2 4.4

Persons in Unit

Occupied housing units 155 1 916 2 990 1 277 2 609 1 395 1 234 1 196 2 216 1 653 1 972 1 678
 1 person 11 267 422 188 364 243 226 247 349 241 342 224
 2 persons 38 560 1 012 433 895 561 467 439 829 539 619 552
 3 persons 31 400 577 239 489 220 216 215 393 322 368 304
 4 persons 52 390 588 265 544 237 190 187 387 314 366 312
 5 persons 16 196 253 109 204 97 97 68 162 156 173 177
 6 persons 3 72 82 28 83 27 29 21 62 56 59 69
 7 persons 2 24 39 10 24 6 5 15 22 16 31 23
 8 or more persons 2 7 17 5 6 4 4 4 12 9 14 17
 Median, occupied housing units 3.42 2.83 2.61 2.57 2.59 2.31 2.34 2.30 2.42 2.64 2.57 2.71
 Median, owner-occupied housing units 3.36 3.19 2.79 2.93 2.65 2.40 2.52 2.35 2.46 2.68 2.59 2.77
 Median, renter-occupied housing units 3.50 2.40 2.20 2.06 2.41 1.91 2.10 1.96 2.18 2.55 2.50 2.42

Persons Per Room

Occupied housing units 155 1 916 2 990 1 277 2 609 1 395 1 234 1 196 2 216 1 653 1 972 1 678
 1.00 or less 152 1 843 2 915 1 253 2 527 1 358 1 217 1 175 2 176 1 595 1 885 1 579
 1.01 to 1.50 3 51 57 18 64 22 10 19 32 43 67 73
 1.51 or more — 22 18 6 18 15 7 2 8 15 20 26

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units 78 965 1 867 731 1 340 754 637 712 1 228 873 932 697
 Less than \$10,000 — — 4 3 12 1 2 2 3 10 12
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 — 1 3 2 21 5 2 8 15 11 14
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 — 3 8 11 19 12 4 21 8 5 22
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 — 4 18 12 44 15 5 23 22 11 35 30
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 — 10 15 12 41 24 5 18 25 29 32 39
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 — 24 41 21 63 26 7 36 33 20 59 39
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 1 34 78 18 75 32 13 47 51 42 81 54
 \$40,000 to \$49,999 6 183 247 48 235 90 26 77 150 226 257 144
 \$50,000 to \$59,999 6 238 380 73 169 78 46 94 178 195 133 106
 \$60,000 to \$79,999 46 394 664 273 333 200 123 160 355 219 171 143
 \$80,000 to \$99,999 13 57 237 166 199 108 116 85 176 70 70 56
 \$100,000 to \$149,999 6 15 142 83 113 131 182 110 178 36 45 30
 \$150,000 to \$199,999 — 2 19 6 12 23 59 25 34 2 8 5
 \$200,000 or more — — 11 3 4 9 47 6 14 — 1 3
 Median \$72 300 \$59 400 \$63 100 \$73 500 \$59 300 \$68 800 \$94 700 \$63 700 \$67 600 \$54 100 \$48 400 \$49 600

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units 65 813 710 365 446 249 443 176 362 332 417 225
 Median \$262 \$241 \$242 \$255 \$235 \$199 \$196 \$200 \$208 \$210 \$169 \$181

Remainder of Thurston County—Con.

	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0115	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
Total housing units	168	2 043	3 202	1 353	2 771	1 879	1 320	1 298	2 450	1 831	2 289	2 061
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	3	31	3	29	328	27	46	80	2	57	264
Year-round housing units	168	2 040	3 171	1 350	2 742	1 551	1 293	1 252	2 370	1 829	2 232	1 797
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	89	1 090	2 258	899	2 122	1 110	761	1 002	1 815	1 296	1 515	1 400
Percent of occupied housing units	57.4	56.9	75.5	70.4	81.3	79.6	61.7	83.8	81.9	78.4	76.8	83.4
White	88	984	2 173	888	2 082	1 083	747	987	1 780	1 154	1 467	1 373
Black	—	47	15	2	8	—	1	—	8	32	9	9
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	10	20	5	12	9	3	7	55	26	11	11
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	35	35	...	12	11	9	...	11	31	5	...
Spanish origin ²	2	34	34	4	23	10	6	6	14	30	24	12
Renter-occupied housing units	66	826	732	378	487	285	473	194	401	357	457	278
White	63	724	695	371	475	279	450	187	390	328	421	265
Black	—	30	3	4	3	—	8	...	3	6	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	20	8	—	6	5	3	4	5	14	29	7
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	34	12	...	—	—	5	...	—	4	3	...
Spanish origin ²	3	30	22	5	9	3	10	1	7	10	11	8
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	13	124	181	73	133	156	59	56	154	176	260	119
For sale only	6	37	71	21	36	15	22	8	53	76	34	18
Vacant less than 6 months	4	32	43	18	25	8	16	6	46	66	27	15
Median price asked	\$71 300	\$60 000	\$59 800	\$80 800	\$68 800	\$55 000	\$109 400	\$83 800	\$59 400	\$59 500	\$48 400	\$48 800
For rent	5	75	57	41	47	21	8	10	18	34	35	24
Vacant less than 2 months	4	69	48	29	26	13	8	7	8	28	24	12
Median rent asked	\$263	\$230	\$258	\$249	\$250	\$208	\$177	\$250	\$168	\$200	\$193	\$156
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	2	3	20	5	12	3	16	8	30	49	24	23
Held for occasional use	—	3	14	1	9	8	7	2	25	8	149	36
Other vacant	—	6	19	5	29	30	6	28	28	9	18	18
Boarded up	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	2	6	15	6	29	34	16	18	20	10	100	63
Owner-occupied housing units	1	1	6	4	14	13	8	7	3	7	12	32
Renter-occupied housing units	1	4	5	2	8	6	5	4	7	3	10	12
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	1	—	3	3	1	1	1	—	—	1
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	168	2 040	3 171	1 350	2 742	1 551	1 293	1 252	2 370	1 829	2 232	1 797
1 room	—	18	9	5	21	27	12	8	14	16	68	28
2 rooms	2	75	75	18	52	74	30	36	43	53	92	49
3 rooms	2	167	176	63	159	171	71	91	111	135	202	148
4 rooms	31	317	420	265	526	327	221	236	383	346	500	375
5 rooms	29	409	606	242	674	297	283	282	452	529	441	441
6 rooms	35	480	734	227	534	241	186	261	519	407	410	368
7 rooms	35	331	641	231	389	183	154	158	338	249	228	222
8 or more rooms	34	243	510	299	387	231	336	180	434	171	203	166
Median, year-round housing units	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.7	5.8	6.9	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	155	1 916	2 990	1 277	2 609	1 395	1 234	1 196	2 216	1 653	1 972	1 678
1 person	11	267	422	188	364	243	226	247	349	241	342	224
2 persons	38	560	1 012	433	895	561	467	439	829	539	619	552
3 persons	31	400	577	239	489	220	216	215	393	322	368	304
4 persons	52	390	588	265	544	237	190	187	387	314	366	312
5 persons	16	196	253	109	204	97	97	68	162	156	173	177
6 persons	3	72	82	28	83	27	29	21	62	56	59	69
7 persons	2	24	39	10	24	6	5	15	22	16	31	23
8 or more persons	2	7	17	5	6	4	4	4	12	9	14	17
Median, occupied housing units	3.42	2.83	2.61	2.57	2.59	2.31	2.34	2.30	2.42	2.64	2.57	2.71
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.36	3.19	2.79	2.93	2.65	2.40	2.52	2.35	2.46	2.68	2.59	2.77
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.50	2.40	2.20	2.06	2.41	1.91	2.10	1.96	2.18	2.55	2.50	2.42
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	155	1 916	2 990	1 277	2 609	1 395	1 234	1 196	2 216	1 653	1 972	1 678
1.00 or less	152	1 843	2 915	1 253	2 527	1 358	1 217	1 175	2 176	1 595	1 885	1 579

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.		Totals for split tracts in Thurston County										
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
Total housing units.....	2 224	2 355	1 606	2 288	1 361	2 128	1 473	827	2 022	2 071	379	681	1 167
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	47	5	6	3	2	4	4	1	5	7	—	3	1
Year-round housing units.....	2 177	2 350	1 600	2 285	1 359	2 124	1 469	826	2 017	2 064	379	678	1 166
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 624	1 707	1 012	1 048	1 070	743	836	646	970	1 459	352	380	359
Percent of occupied housing units.....	79.7	77.3	67.5	49.4	80.9	40.2	59.8	82.4	51.6	74.9	94.9	58.9	33.6
White.....	1 598	1 672	980	1 026	1 053	730	800	638	940	1 433	338	369	349
Black.....	...	...	6	3	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	14	17	10	9	3	1	5	...	8	10	...	1	3
Asian and Pacific Islander¹.....	3	3	7	5	12	6	19	5	18	6	10	7	2
Spanish origin².....	10	24	12	12	5	7	20	...	5	17	6	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units.....	414	502	487	1 075	253	1 104	562	138	909	489	19	265	710
White.....	405	474	468	999	245	988	519	134	878	475	19	248	658
Black.....	...	...	3	12	...	14	...	...	9	...	...	...	5
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	5	10	5	17	2	9	7	...	11	5	...	4	13
Asian and Pacific Islander¹.....	2	2	3	24	1	55	22	—	6	2	—	6	14
Spanish origin².....	4	25	11	30	4	21	4	...	11	9	—	5	18
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	139	141	101	162	36	277	71	42	138	116	8	33	97
For sale only.....	28	27	53	16	13	34	25	9	21	29	4	5	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	25	18	13	13	6	31	25	5	14	14	4	2	3
Median price asked.....	\$40 800	\$49 600	\$42 500	\$38 800	\$72 500	\$47 500	\$72 500	\$37 500	\$45 000	\$47 500	\$90 000	\$97 500	\$32 500
For rent.....	34	34	19	64	7	201	26	5	96	32	—	19	78
Vacant less than 2 months.....	18	26	13	52	5	197	22	1	76	25	—	19	75
Median rent asked.....	\$206	\$195	\$193	\$203	\$263	\$127	\$242	\$133	\$209	\$244	—	\$240	\$216
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	23	41	5	14	3	8	6	17	14	20	2	6	4
Held for occasional use.....	4	13	—	6	2	18	1	3	2	16	1	—	3
Other vacant.....	50	26	24	62	11	16	13	8	5	19	1	3	8
Boarded up.....	3	4	1	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	36	32	5	17	3	237	11	3	8	11	—	10	6
Owner-occupied housing units.....	21	22	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	—	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	4	4	2	12	—	79	8	—	6	5	—	6	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	2 177	2 350	1 600	2 285	1 359	2 124	1 469	826	2 017	2 064	379	678	1 166
1 room.....	19	17	5	40	4	57	5	11	33	26	—	1	8
2 rooms.....	50	41	29	150	10	355	46	12	83	43	1	13	105
3 rooms.....	134	138	97	338	48	271	152	46	201	154	4	33	309
4 rooms.....	481	584	390	599	166	653	297	140	525	511	16	156	318
5 rooms.....	521	654	432	500	269	369	359	149	442	504	18	127	193
6 rooms.....	435	471	328	343	293	202	274	159	355	355	52	85	120
7 rooms.....	294	253	172	190	240	119	168	101	229	241	99	108	75
8 or more rooms.....	243	192	147	125	329	98	168	208	149	230	189	155	38
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.5	6.1	4.1	5.2	5.8	4.9	5.1	7.5	5.6	4.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.6	6.1	4.2	5.2	5.9	5.0	5.1	7.5	5.7	4.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	6.5	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.4	7.5	7.0	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.4	3.5
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	2 038	2 209	1 499	2 123	1 323	1 847	1 398	784	1 879	1 948	371	645	1 069
1 person.....	327	355	359	722	311	787	351	168	525	504	23	102	443
2 persons.....	648	716	534	755	524	636	471	268	650	775	109	229	375
3 persons.....	351	379	258	325	204	201	262	134	290	309	70	127	113
4 persons.....	397	444	193	165	172	124	200	128	245	218	105	120	85
5 persons.....	198	202	97	92	76	59	80	52	108	105	47	44	28
6 persons.....	83	75	43	41	27	21	23	22	35	23	13	20	16
7 persons.....	29	25	9	13	6	12	8	10	24	12	3	3	7
8 or more persons.....	5	13	6	10	3	7	3	2	2	2	1	—	2
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.63	2.59	2.23	1.95	2.17	1.71	2.24	2.34	2.14	2.11	3.26	2.46	1.74
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.78	2.66	2.28	1.99	2.23	2.00	2.33	2.43	2.39	2.15	3.31	3.00	2.08
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.21	2.42	2.13	1.89	1.80	1.45	2.07	1.89	1.82	1.95	2.38	2.07	1.49
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	2 038	2 209	1 499	2 123	1 323	1 847	1 398	784	1 879	1 948	371	645	1 069
1.00 or less.....	1 968	2 124	1 467	2 064	1 312	1 785	1 367	776	1 841	1 917	367	632	1 045
1.01 to 1.50.....	53	70	27	37	8	29	23	3	25	19	2	12	13
1.51 or more.....	17	15	5	22	3	33	8	5	13	12	2	1	11
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	991	754	903	901	1 009	484	764	538	860	938	315	342	274
Less than \$10,000.....	24	12	4	9	—	2	4	7	6	8	—	1	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20	18	14	27	8	5	17	1	7	12	—	1	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	39	25	28	57	13	18	15	10	20	19	—	2	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	55	31	54	66	23	16	34	13	19	40	—	6	15
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	61	35	62	78	28	26	35	17	27	33	—	7	12
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	74	61	93	103	40	30	80	21	51	44	—	5	25
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	80	53	99	118	67	42	74	19	65	68	1	8	26
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	196	161	220	230	155	76	149	91	195	138	6	25	79
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	144	108	128	130	180	103	125	68	194	169	9	20	38
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	186	161	139	64	272	92	158	150	210	265	88	79	60
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	58	62	34	16	143	34	47	61	42	84	116	65	7
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	48	23	24	2	68	32	25	63	23	53	81	100	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2	4	1	—	6	5	1	15	1	1	11	17	2
\$200,000 or more.....	4	—	3	1	6	3	—	2	—	4	3	6	1
Median.....	\$47 100	\$48 800	\$43 800	\$39 700	\$59 300	\$52 000	\$48 300	\$62 200	\$51 900	\$56 000	\$87 300	\$85 200	\$46 400
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	362	436	475	1 054	250	1 076	548	130	890	471	13	261	686
Median.....	\$177	\$204	\$226	\$187	\$223	\$225	\$179	\$216	\$213	\$219	\$410	\$242	\$188

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Totals for split tracts in Thurston County—Con.						
Census Tracts	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
Total housing units	1 778	2 973	3 238	1 556	1 301	3 481
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	8	31	3	46	85
Year-round housing units	1 777	2 965	3 207	1 553	1 255	3 396
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS						
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder						
Owner-occupied housing units	666	1 813	2 286	1 083	1 005	2 190
Percent of occupied housing units	40.0	65.3	75.7	73.4	83.8	69.1
White	649	1 728	2 200	1 067	990	2 135
Black	2	17	15	2	...	12
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	13	20	...	7	10
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	7	39	35	5	...	24
Spanish origin ²	7	32	34	4	6	16
Renter-occupied housing units	997	965	735	392	194	981
White	956	909	698	385	187	920
Black	4	14	3	4	...	16
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	8	8	...	4	13
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	16	14	12	2	...	13
Spanish origin ²	13	32	22	5	1	28
Vacancy Status						
Vacant housing units	114	187	186	78	56	225
For sale only	19	53	71	25	8	70
Vacant less than 6 months	16	37	43	21	6	61
Median price asked	\$53 100	\$66 800	\$59 800	\$82 500	\$83 800	\$68 800
For rent	85	104	59	42	10	62
Vacant less than 2 months	28	100	50	29	7	45
Median rent asked	\$432	\$239	\$254	\$250	\$250	\$222
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	3	18	20	5	8	30
Held for occasional use	2	2	15	1	2	25
Other vacant	5	10	21	5	28	38
Boarded up	2	1	1	1	—	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use						
Year-round housing units	6	2	15	6	18	28
Owner-occupied housing units	2	1	6	4	7	3
Renter-occupied housing units	3	1	5	2	4	11
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	1	—	1	1
Rooms						
Year-round housing units	1 777	2 965	3 207	1 553	1 255	3 396
1 room	17	7	9	5	8	42
2 rooms	65	72	75	18	36	160
3 rooms	415	173	180	67	91	286
4 rooms	464	513	432	273	236	630
5 rooms	425	523	614	269	283	687
6 rooms	241	620	740	260	262	653
7 rooms	97	594	644	282	158	423
8 or more rooms	53	463	513	379	181	515
Median, year-round housing units	4.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.3
Median, occupied housing units	4.4	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.3	6.6	6.3	6.8	5.7	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
Persons in Unit						
Occupied housing units	1 663	2 778	3 021	1 475	1 199	3 171
1 person	694	453	426	202	248	686
2 persons	576	853	1 029	484	440	1 133
3 persons	152	548	582	289	215	526
4 persons	142	580	591	310	187	496
5 persons	70	215	255	133	68	208
6 persons	18	84	82	40	21	82
7 persons	3	29	39	11	16	25
8 or more persons	8	16	17	6	4	15
Median, occupied housing units	1.74	2.65	2.60	2.68	2.30	2.29
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.10	3.02	2.78	2.99	2.35	2.43
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.47	2.11	2.19	2.08	1.96	1.90
Persons Per Room						
Occupied housing units	1 663	2 778	3 021	1 475	1 199	3 171
1.00 or less	1 624	2 719	2 946	1 445	1 177	3 092
1.01 to 1.50	29	45	57	22	20	53
1.51 or more	10	14	18	8	2	26
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	477	1 666	1 876	907	715	1 476
Less than \$10,000	4	—	5	3	2	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	4	3	2	8	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	2	9	11	21	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	7	18	13	23	28
\$25,000 to \$29,999	25	9	15	14	18	27
\$30,000 to \$34,999	49	23	41	25	36	36
\$35,000 to \$39,999	57	51	78	22	48	57
\$40,000 to \$49,999	160	297	249	64	77	177
\$50,000 to \$59,999	94	426	380	90	94	246
\$60,000 to \$79,999	55	642	665	320	161	443
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	152	240	212	85	207
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5	50	142	109	110	187
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	2	20	15	26	35
\$200,000 or more	1	1	11	7	6	15
Median	\$45 300	\$60 300	\$63 200	\$74 100	\$63 700	\$65 900
CONTRACT RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	855	946	712	378	176	926
Median	\$313	\$244	\$242	\$256	\$200	\$219

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****Occupied housing units -----****LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 persons -----

7 persons -----

8 or more persons -----

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

1.00 or less -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$15,000 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----

\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----

\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----

\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----

\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----

\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----

\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----

\$200,000 or more -----

Median -----

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Median -----

	Thurston County			
The SMSA	Total	Locey city	Olympio city	Remoinder
44 495	44 495	5 155	11 121	28 219
167	167	2	17	148
254	254	6	161	87
10 137	10 137	1 521	3 691	4 925
15 337	15 337	1 704	3 764	9 869
7 414	7 414	762	1 648	5 004
6 958	6 958	725	1 222	5 011
3 060	3 060	290	530	2 240
1 073	1 073	106	189	778
369	369	31	58	280
147	147	16	19	112
2.29	2.29	2.12	2.00	2.43
2.46	2.46	2.51	2.25	2.54
1.88	1.88	1.66	1.53	2.15
43 527	43 527	5 071	10 979	27 477
721	721	70	85	566
247	247	14	57	176
5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.4
5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.9
4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.3
21 986	21 986	2 256	5 439	14 291
359	359	16	101	242
388	388	13	134	241
605	605	29	203	373
702	702	43	240	419
1 061	1 061	89	358	614
1 343	1 343	126	415	802
3 831	3 831	502	970	2 359
3 617	3 617	556	816	2 245
5 670	5 670	679	1 154	3 837
2 329	2 329	151	574	1 604
1 673	1 673	46	388	1 239
276	276	4	63	209
132	132	2	23	107
\$57 000	\$57 000	\$54 700	\$53 000	\$59 200
13 774	13 774	2 344	4 671	6 759
\$217	\$217	\$242	\$200	\$218

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	344	344	46	75	223
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE					
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5	5	—	4	1
PERSONS IN UNIT					
1 person	77	77	8	31	38
2 persons	64	64	13	20	31
3 persons	82	82	10	11	61
4 persons	71	71	12	9	50
5 persons	27	27	3	2	22
6 persons	18	18	—	2	16
7 persons	3	3	—	—	3
8 or more persons	2	2	—	—	2
Median, occupied housing units	2.88	2.88	2.70	1.82	3.20
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.31	3.31	2.67	2.20	3.45
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.39	2.39	2.71	1.70	2.81
PERSONS PER ROOM					
1.00 or less	328	328	45	73	210
1.01 to 1.50	15	15	1	2	12
1.51 or more	1	1	—	—	1
ROOMS					
Median, occupied housing units	5.2	5.2	5.7	3.8	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.5	4.2
VALUE					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	146	146	20	14	112
Less than \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1	1	—	—	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1	1	—	1	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	5	1	1	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	6	1	1	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5	5	1	1	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	19	19	6	2	11
\$50,000 to \$59,999	26	26	3	1	22
\$60,000 to \$79,999	64	64	6	3	55
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10	10	2	4	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	6	—	—	6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2	2	—	—	2
\$200,000 or more	1	1	—	—	1
Median	\$61 700	\$61 700	\$52 500	\$57 500	\$62 200
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	157	157	21	59	77
Median	\$218	\$218	\$238	\$193	\$255

Table H-4. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Lacey city	Olympio city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	494	494	49	91	354
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE					
Owner-occupied housing units	7	7	—	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units	11	11	1	6	4
PERSONS IN UNIT					
1 person	89	89	9	34	46
2 persons	110	110	11	21	78
3 persons	97	97	4	12	81
4 persons	102	102	15	9	78
5 persons	56	56	8	6	42
6 persons	26	26	2	6	18
7 persons	7	7	—	—	7
8 or more persons	7	7	—	3	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.99	2.99	3.53	2.05	3.15
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.39	3.39	3.85	2.75	3.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.65	2.65	2.36	1.84	2.96
PERSONS PER ROOM					
1.00 or less	449	449	45	84	320
1.01 to 1.50	31	31	3	5	23
1.51 or more	14	14	1	2	11
ROOMS					
Median, occupied housing units	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.3
VALUE					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	193	193	20	27	146
Less than \$15,000	6	6	—	2	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	4	—	—	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	1	2	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10	10	1	1	8
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10	10	1	5	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	17	17	—	2	15
\$40,000 to \$49,999	35	35	3	3	29
\$50,000 to \$59,999	38	38	6	5	27
\$60,000 to \$79,999	39	39	7	5	27
\$80,000 to \$99,999	11	11	1	1	9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	11	—	1	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	1	—	—	1
\$200,000 or more	3	3	—	—	3
Median	\$51 300	\$51 300	\$57 500	\$46 300	\$51 100
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	214	214	26	61	127
Median	\$187	\$187	\$230	\$177	\$186

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Locey city	Olympio city	Remainder
Occupied housing units -----	589	589	98	231	260
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2	2	—	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11	11	—	9	2
PERSONS IN UNIT					
1 person -----	91	91	16	39	36
2 persons -----	124	124	20	49	55
3 persons -----	116	116	14	41	61
4 persons -----	114	114	15	49	50
5 persons -----	71	71	11	29	31
6 persons -----	30	30	11	11	8
7 persons -----	25	25	5	8	12
8 or more persons -----	18	18	6	5	7
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.19	3.19	3.43	3.17	3.14
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.59	3.59	4.17	3.63	3.45
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.78	2.20
PERSONS PER ROOM					
1.00 or less -----	444	444	75	160	209
1.01 to 1.50 -----	62	62	10	27	25
1.51 or more -----	83	83	13	44	26
ROOMS					
Median, occupied housing units -----	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.7	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.8
VALUE					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	264	264	46	68	150
Less than \$15,000 -----	2	2	—	—	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3	3	—	1	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4	4	—	2	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	5	5	1	1	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	11	11	1	3	7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	14	14	2	5	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	53	53	10	11	32
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	54	54	9	6	39
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	69	69	18	18	33
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	23	23	3	10	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	22	22	2	11	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	2	2	—	—	2
\$200,000 or more -----	2	2	—	—	2
Median -----	\$57 400	\$57 400	\$60 000	\$64 200	\$54 500
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	251	251	41	136	74
Median -----	\$217	\$217	\$232	\$206	\$231

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Occupied housing units -----	720	720	105	179	436
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3	3	—	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11	11	—	7	4
PERSONS IN UNIT					
1 person -----	121	121	23	52	46
2 persons -----	181	181	36	53	92
3 persons -----	125	125	15	25	85
4 persons -----	148	148	16	25	107
5 persons -----	83	83	9	13	61
6 persons -----	43	43	5	4	34
7 persons -----	11	11	—	4	7
8 or more persons -----	8	8	1	3	4
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.96	2.96	2.32	2.21	3.44
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.60	3.60	3.29	3.25	3.70
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.38	2.38	2.02	1.89	3.05
PERSONS PER ROOM					
1.00 or less -----	653	653	99	167	387
1.01 to 1.50 -----	48	48	3	8	37
1.51 or more -----	19	19	3	4	12
ROOMS					
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.4	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.5
VALUE					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	280	280	38	56	186
Less than \$15,000 -----	4	4	—	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4	4	—	1	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	9	9	1	3	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	6	6	—	1	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	13	13	1	7	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	24	24	1	5	18
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	59	59	10	14	35
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	53	53	7	8	38
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	64	64	14	9	41
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	29	29	2	6	21
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	13	13	2	2	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	1	1	—	—	1
\$200,000 or more -----	1	1	—	—	1
Median -----	\$54 200	\$54 200	\$58 800	\$47 500	\$55 000
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	339	339	62	115	162
Median -----	\$218	\$218	\$223	\$198	\$232

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Thurston County					Lacey city, Thurston County					Olympia city, Thurston County		
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a
Year-round housing units	49 672	49 672	5 821	12 525	31 326	976	1 729	2 818	25	273	1 609	1 387	2 188
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	49 071	49 071	5 797	12 366	30 908	967	1 723	2 809	25	273	1 565	1 373	2 143
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7 873	7 873	1 261	1 746	4 866	110	274	764	5	108	167	259	206
2 or more complete bathrooms	14 036	14 036	1 346	2 722	9 968	49	229	991	4	73	155	258	178
Air conditioning	2 453	2 453	267	586	1 600	34	116	113	4	—	37	71	76
Central system	1 550	1 550	184	288	1 078	27	60	93	4	—	9	41	17
Source of water, public system or private company	35 080	35 080	5 639	12 177	17 264	906	1 688	2 772	9	264	1 609	1 375	2 183
Sewage disposal, public sewer	21 811	21 811	4 619	10 817	6 375	777	1 704	2 028	—	110	1 588	1 183	1 954
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	33 168	33 168	3 456	7 809	21 903	445	868	1 982	13	148	502	1 106	1 483
2	2 783	2 783	329	822	1 632	48	104	149	—	28	138	176	133
3 and 4	1 447	1 447	299	439	709	—	97	179	—	23	109	10	104
5 to 9	1 146	1 146	187	510	449	65	80	27	—	15	178	—	111
10 to 49	3 560	3 560	534	1 621	1 405	149	120	210	—	55	519	91	272
50 or more	2 076	2 076	813	873	390	248	311	254	—	—	150	4	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 492	5 492	203	451	4 838	21	149	17	12	4	13	—	85
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	4 007	4 007	355	847	2 805	55	26	266	—	8	13	97	19
1975 to 1978	10 429	10 429	1 116	1 676	7 637	182	198	617	7	112	39	111	169
1970 to 1974	9 356	9 356	1 201	1 696	6 459	148	362	592	13	86	24	130	213
1960 to 1969	10 148	10 148	2 152	1 931	6 065	236	862	987	5	62	226	160	254
1950 to 1959	5 027	5 027	690	1 686	2 651	209	236	245	—	—	246	305	276
1940 to 1949	4 077	4 077	188	1 600	2 289	93	37	58	—	—	238	224	426
1939 or earlier	6 628	6 628	119	3 089	3 420	53	8	53	—	5	823	360	831
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	2 094	2 094	102	1 073	919	—	15	87	—	—	389	67	92
Central warm-air furnace	17 389	17 389	1 971	4 578	10 840	207	430	1 216	12	106	541	475	708
Electric heat pump	2 391	2 391	299	349	1 743	72	105	110	8	4	30	32	39
Other built-in electric units	18 405	18 405	2 974	4 189	11 242	542	1 057	1 220	5	150	354	418	651
Other means	9 323	9 323	470	2 336	6 517	155	117	185	—	13	295	395	698
None	70	70	5	—	65	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	46 375	46 375	5 425	11 669	29 281	895	1 619	2 618	20	273	1 478	1 301	2 043
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	586	586	59	194	333	10	15	34	—	—	13	15	46
No telephone	2 376	2 376	176	717	1 483	57	24	76	—	19	183	29	224
Owner-occupied housing units	30 939	30 939	2 761	6 518	21 660	296	611	1 727	20	107	396	888	1 015
4 or more bedrooms	5 848	5 848	510	1 437	3 901	19	68	387	4	32	132	149	143
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 786	5 786	794	1 292	3 700	70	139	552	—	33	109	204	115
2 or more complete bathrooms	12 348	12 348	1 060	2 371	8 917	31	124	838	4	63	139	176	125
Renter-occupied housing units	15 436	15 436	2 664	5 151	7 621	599	1 008	891	—	166	1 082	413	1 028
2 or more bedrooms	10 607	10 607	1 772	2 901	5 934	264	634	712	—	162	289	333	611
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 664	1 664	377	410	877	40	117	145	—	75	52	36	91
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 162	1 162	230	241	691	18	91	111	—	10	13	38	53
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	8 750	8 750	1 355	3 558	3 837	180	286	805	—	84	556	500	725
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	974	974	24	88	862	5	—	15	—	4	6	15	33
Electricity	26 473	26 473	3 530	5 285	17 658	590	1 235	1 500	20	185	402	482	743
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 312	6 312	424	2 327	3 561	103	78	243	—	—	467	235	419
Other	3 857	3 857	92	411	3 354	17	20	55	—	—	47	69	123
No fuel used	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	3 135	3 135	545	1 645	945	115	335	84	—	11	476	115	284
1	15 311	15 311	2 111	4 593	8 607	406	774	826	5	100	715	489	908
2	16 426	16 426	1 752	3 565	11 109	233	315	1 083	11	110	205	431	589
3 or more	11 503	11 503	1 017	1 866	8 620	141	195	625	4	52	82	266	262
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	30 939	30 939	2 761	6 518	21 660	296	611	1 727	20	107	396	888	1 015
1979 to March 1980	5 995	5 995	503	911	4 581	35	90	370	—	8	50	149	63
1975 to 1978	10 819	10 819	867	1 936	8 016	52	191	527	16	81	117	199	250
1970 to 1974	5 695	5 695	576	984	4 135	31	93	435	4	13	31	139	145
1960 to 1969	4 927	4 927	568	1 375	2 984	95	167	306	—	—	82	191	198
1959 or earlier	3 503	3 503	247	1 312	1 944	83	70	89	—	5	116	210	359
Renter-occupied housing units	15 436	15 436	2 664	5 151	7 621	599	1 008	891	—	166	1 082	413	1 028
1979 to March 1980	9 424	9 424	1 265	3 139	5 020	295	261	619	—	90	528	263	729
1975 to 1978	4 211	4 211	883	1 408	1 920	227	355	243	—	58	405	134	211
1970 to 1974	1 131	1 131	352	353	426	53	268	13	—	18	68	16	28
1969 or earlier	670	670	164	251	255	24	124	16	—	—	81	—	60
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	8 392	8 392	1 416	2 726	4 250	234	845	320	—	17	375	221	511
Owner-occupied housing units	6 111	6 111	513	1 843	3 755	104	167	231	—	11	131	203	399
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	54	—	42	12	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
No vehicle available	1 644	1 644	411	831	402	71	290	45	—	5	194	57	135
No telephone	199	199	14	73	112	7	7	—	—	—	33	—	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 756	1 756	89	293	1 374	24	23	37	5	—	—	31	105
Percent below poverty level	5.7	5.7	3.2	4.5	6.3	8.1	3.8	2.1	25.0	—	—	—	10.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 736	1 736	89	293	1 354	24	23	37	5	—	—	31	105
1.01 or more persons per room	37	37	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 997	2 997	379	1 168	1 450	140	80	139	—	20	252	87	277
Percent below poverty level	19.4	19.4	14.2	22.7	19.0	23.4	7.9	15.6	—	12.0	23.3	21.1	26.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 881	2 881	379	1 093	1 409	140	80	139	—	20	216	87	272
1.01 or more persons per room	213	213	34	81	98	—	34	—	—	—	4	15	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	116	—	75	41	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room	22	22	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Olympio city, Thurston County—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0104*	Tract 0105*	Tract 0106*	Tract 0107*	Tract 0108*	Tract 0109*	Tract 0110*	Tract 0111*	Tract 0112*	Tract 0113*	Tract 0116*	Tract 0117*
Year-round housing units	1 188	1 968	1 452	761	101	47	321	362	150	25	—	183
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 183	1 968	1 442	756	82	47	315	362	145	25	—	183
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	271	223	229	158	5	28	60	49	4	—	—	22
2 or more complete bathrooms	462	311	304	230	80	19	261	134	55	22	—	138
Air conditioning	90	105	40	43	10	—	20	33	24	7	—	10
Central system	62	42	8	16	10	—	20	26	17	—	—	10
Source of water, public system or private company	1 181	1 968	1 443	608	101	47	321	346	140	3	—	167
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 092	1 932	1 252	394	89	47	321	309	83	—	—	81
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 074	711	1 107	656	91	47	316	199	74	25	—	178
2	68	95	101	11	—	—	—	77	23	—	—	—
3 and 4	16	143	11	—	—	—	5	33	—	—	—	—
5 to 9	30	90	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	—	368	93	20	4	—	—	47	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	429	115	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	132	4	69	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	—	426	68	64	5	—	24	86	31	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	65	439	151	102	41	47	124	164	29	15	—	27
1970 to 1974	110	337	266	57	21	—	111	19	13	—	—	50
1960 to 1969	217	130	224	280	34	—	62	70	22	—	—	77
1950 to 1959	316	145	189	93	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	6
1940 to 1949	278	156	151	69	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	15
1939 or earlier	202	335	403	96	—	—	—	16	5	10	—	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	214	53	36	60	—	—	13	33	5	—	—	18
Central warm-air furnace	602	654	447	384	59	42	217	96	54	8	—	91
Electric heat pump	37	72	34	10	11	5	25	18	11	—	—	6
Other built-in electric units	235	1 044	539	162	31	—	48	202	53	17	—	47
Other means	100	145	396	145	—	—	18	13	27	—	—	21
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 160	1 702	1 371	730	101	47	312	356	150	22	—	176
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	15	41	35	11	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—
No telephone	5	169	58	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	966	646	816	601	101	47	312	167	88	22	—	168
4 or more bedrooms	215	107	195	138	16	17	159	57	4	22	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	251	144	131	137	5	28	60	17	4	—	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	413	263	263	199	80	19	252	134	52	22	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	194	1 056	555	129	—	—	—	189	62	—	—	8
2 or more bedrooms	170	594	409	111	—	—	—	182	62	—	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	17	72	89	21	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	37	17	37	31	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	383	236	399	232	21	—	107	39	28	5	—	102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	302	1 247	627	287	74	47	136	277	103	17	—	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	435	186	284	186	6	—	62	33	6	—	—	—
Other	30	21	61	20	—	—	7	7	13	—	—	13
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	62	274	243	44	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	8
1	355	832	491	170	27	—	26	122	82	—	—	39
2	450	481	424	290	48	24	214	128	48	—	—	67
3 or more	293	115	213	226	20	23	72	106	16	22	—	62
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	966	646	816	601	101	47	312	167	88	22	—	168
1979 to March 1980	45	90	185	121	22	17	42	47	31	—	—	...
1975 to 1978	248	235	180	169	36	30	191	71	34	22	—	...
1970 to 1974	259	71	100	81	15	—	49	9	4	—	—	...
1960 to 1969	194	134	166	169	28	—	30	31	14	—	—	...
1959 or earlier	220	116	185	61	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	194	1 056	555	129	—	—	—	189	62	—	—	8
1979 to March 1980	98	730	299	59	—	—	—	141	54	—	—	...
1975 to 1978	76	213	180	31	—	—	—	41	3	—	—	...
1970 to 1974	14	78	37	14	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	...
1969 or earlier	6	35	39	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	316	442	342	146	28	—	11	9	48	—	—	27
Owner-occupied housing units	284	218	251	114	28	—	11	9	48	—	—	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	48	140	128	31	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	8
No telephone	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	23	15	52	18	6	—	—	14	4	—	—	...
Percent below poverty level	2.4	2.3	6.4	3.0	5.9	—	—	8.4	4.5	—	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	15	52	18	6	—	—	14	4	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	20	200	144	6	—	—	—	19	12	—	—	...
Percent below poverty level	10.3	18.9	25.9	4.7	—	—	—	10.1	19.4	—	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	174	144	6	—	—	—	19	12	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.		Remainder of Thurston County										
	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a
Year-round housing units	—	783	211	88	157	143	27	53	1 962	1 993	39	320	43
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	—	777	211	88	151	138	18	53	1 948	1 989	35	316	43
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	65	40	6	29	31	—	13	339	307	6	38	11
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	115	32	—	21	6	3	11	344	526	23	129	23
Air conditioning	—	20	—	—	6	21	—	—	62	122	5	19	—
Central system	—	10	—	—	—	13	—	—	50	76	5	12	—
Source of water, public system or private company	—	685	57	83	157	79	24	40	1 798	1 338	—	188	34
Sewage disposal, public sewer	—	492	14	37	142	58	7	2	1 688	942	—	82	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	—	240	172	43	127	99	25	29	1 163	1 250	39	221	38
2	—	—	35	14	25	—	—	4	190	80	—	77	—
3 and 4	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	26	—	—	—
5 to 9	—	75	—	3	—	—	—	—	58	41	—	—	—
10 to 49	—	207	4	8	—	—	2	2	292	68	—	14	—
50 or more	—	158	—	8	—	4	—	—	181	27	—	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	95	—	12	—	40	—	18	67	501	—	—	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	97	99	4	40	—
1975 to 1978	—	153	41	14	21	48	—	11	250	416	12	58	—
1970 to 1974	—	345	28	—	—	16	—	—	386	411	—	83	12
1960 to 1969	—	175	11	8	27	10	12	7	591	370	6	44	16
1950 to 1959	—	66	20	34	30	28	5	7	289	253	—	15	—
1940 to 1949	—	30	71	10	35	21	5	2	212	224	17	30	4
1939 or earlier	—	—	40	22	44	6	5	26	137	220	—	50	11
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	—	93	—	—	36	6	—	—	71	105	11	17	—
Central warm-air furnace	—	200	57	14	59	50	—	40	628	673	10	102	28
Electric heat pump	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	7	44	161	3	6	—
Other built-in electric units	—	388	92	34	57	52	—	4	930	563	5	126	—
Other means	—	83	56	40	5	35	27	2	289	491	10	69	15
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	—	720	211	88	157	139	27	47	1 832	1 866	39	296	43
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	5	—
No telephone	—	30	5	3	23	5	5	—	91	45	—	9	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	285	141	35	87	126	11	33	912	1 372	29	197	23
4 or more bedrooms	—	38	22	—	17	14	3	—	135	153	4	94	7
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	65	26	6	19	31	—	13	256	216	6	17	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	103	25	—	21	6	3	11	303	489	23	123	23
Renter-occupied housing units	—	435	70	53	70	13	16	14	920	494	10	99	20
2 or more bedrooms	—	132	57	34	53	13	14	14	623	398	10	89	16
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	—	14	—	10	—	—	—	75	51	—	21	11
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	37	23	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	—	225	4	47	25	5	9	—	524	289	—	79	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	7	—	—	—	38	—	—	23	128	—	—	—
Electricity	—	480	118	34	71	76	—	18	1 048	977	18	134	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	8	52	7	61	12	10	29	180	366	11	50	—
Other	—	—	37	—	—	8	8	—	57	106	10	33	11
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	—	129	—	11	12	15	11	—	62	117	—	18	—
1	—	337	49	43	89	36	13	—	771	675	3	90	4
2	—	166	97	20	53	59	—	27	605	515	13	140	39
3 or more	—	88	65	14	3	29	3	20	394	559	23	48	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	—	285	141	35	87	126	11	33	912	1 372	29	197	23
1979 to March 1980	—	33	23	—	2	14	5	13	118	216	7	37	7
1975 to 1978	—	97	31	15	18	65	6	11	273	460	9	65	10
1970 to 1974	—	38	25	8	—	32	—	9	139	338	—	32	—
1960 to 1969	—	86	44	4	27	5	—	—	241	226	6	41	6
1959 or earlier	—	31	18	8	40	10	—	—	141	132	7	22	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	435	70	53	70	13	16	14	920	494	10	99	20
1979 to March 1980	—	238	43	42	32	6	7	14	547	286	10	99	20
1975 to 1978	—	106	22	—	27	7	9	—	269	146	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	86	5	8	6	—	—	—	74	56	—	—	—
1969 or earlier	—	5	—	3	5	—	—	—	30	6	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	—	250	32	15	74	29	—	9	273	451	8	28	13
Owner-occupied housing units	—	128	32	3	56	29	—	9	190	401	8	28	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	80	—	—	5	15	—	—	23	72	—	10	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	—	17	10	—	8	—	—	—	67	101	—	10	—
Percent below poverty level	—	6.0	7.1	—	9.2	—	—	—	7.3	7.4	—	5.1	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	17	10	—	8	—	—	—	67	101	—	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	151	—	4	7	—	9	7	129	103	10	25	—
Percent below poverty level	—	34.7	—	7.5	10.0	—	56.3	50.0	14.0	20.9	100.0	25.3	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	143	—	4	7	—	—	7	129	103	10	25	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.											
	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0115	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
Year-round housing units	165	2 044	3 176	1 348	2 739	1 545	1 300	1 236	2 359	1 829	2 222	1 795
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	165	2 040	3 150	1 333	2 707	1 532	1 286	1 208	2 343	1 816	2 107	1 767
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	26	548	535	236	394	185	133	143	361	343	254	234
2 or more complete bathrooms	98	597	1 510	500	1 031	526	600	411	1 006	515	518	421
Air conditioning	—	46	124	65	171	61	90	74	191	121	107	109
Central system	—	40	87	52	100	55	85	46	148	61	69	52
Source of water, public system or private company	158	1 896	2 646	869	1 103	437	637	344	836	1 437	1 005	649
Sewage disposal, public sewer	48	687	523	274	174	104	323	68	187	301	227	111
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	110	1 265	2 382	948	1 976	1 296	940	991	1 749	1 206	1 518	1 264
2	30	110	225	140	61	30	147	53	124	16	64	69
3 and 4	—	181	118	113	97	—	22	18	22	14	24	9
5 to 9	9	67	31	59	8	30	43	—	23	13	—	27
10 to 49	16	257	132	15	77	22	71	6	55	116	140	8
50 or more	—	—	65	6	17	—	65	—	—	9	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	164	223	67	503	167	12	168	386	455	476	418
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	17	192	331	127	338	101	82	69	256	273	208	114
1975 to 1978	84	501	1 172	458	724	203	241	150	526	548	617	381
1970 to 1974	52	458	804	368	618	266	346	150	432	378	407	408
1960 to 1969	12	602	602	145	499	370	270	300	439	454	317	399
1950 to 1959	—	215	154	63	147	207	149	124	247	55	214	123
1940 to 1949	—	68	63	85	123	239	105	223	178	38	138	108
1939 or earlier	—	8	50	102	290	159	107	220	281	83	321	262
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	—	56	109	38	62	30	89	49	87	42	19	2
Central warm-air furnace	101	951	1 410	482	1 009	404	393	441	863	721	642	492
Electric heat pump	11	157	104	64	268	65	132	23	160	113	124	127
Other built-in electric units	53	656	1 349	541	800	551	530	382	846	771	816	508
Other means	—	224	204	223	600	482	156	341	403	182	574	663
None	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	47	3
Occupied housing units	152	1 915	2 993	1 277	2 608	1 395	1 234	1 196	2 216	1 653	1 972	1 678
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	—	22	19	—	24	12	51	23	26	39	32	10
No telephone	15	124	93	46	128	58	52	45	34	86	152	120
Owner-occupied housing units	89	1 096	2 258	899	2 122	1 110	761	1 002	1 815	1 296	1 515	1 400
4 or more bedrooms	26	302	477	210	337	172	345	178	381	183	212	147
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12	334	365	199	312	142	92	122	311	254	224	196
2 or more complete bathrooms	77	502	1 329	447	880	478	528	374	918	439	485	397
Renter-occupied housing units	63	819	735	378	486	285	473	194	401	357	457	278
2 or more bedrooms	63	644	542	331	456	200	372	130	305	254	340	233
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10	198	116	34	74	29	33	18	28	25	27	20
2 or more complete bathrooms	12	74	126	34	108	27	32	30	55	29	31	24
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	53	846	691	355	121	5	71	26	130	260	181	74
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	14	18	—	99	71	12	38	59	48	89	69
Electricity	99	965	1 984	672	1 782	798	785	636	1 407	1 226	1 286	936
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	66	209	123	277	236	261	304	379	71	183	196
Other	—	24	91	127	329	285	105	192	241	48	227	400
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	—	85	50	11	47	28	140	35	23	32	78	32
1	51	629	992	389	651	290	293	352	541	477	571	433
2	76	787	1 212	482	1 057	604	532	395	909	650	682	606
3 or more	25	414	739	395	853	473	269	414	743	494	641	607
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	89	1 096	2 258	899	2 122	1 110	761	1 002	1 815	1 296	1 515	1 400
1979 to March 1980	38	218	454	161	524	250	152	158	363	394	367	278
1975 to 1978	29	454	1 071	387	759	373	276	283	627	514	621	486
1970 to 1974	10	213	417	197	417	183	127	176	328	213	264	330
1960 to 1969	12	170	242	98	266	166	130	253	297	139	141	175
1959 or earlier	—	41	74	56	156	138	76	132	200	36	122	131
Renter-occupied housing units	63	819	735	378	486	285	473	194	401	357	457	278
1979 to March 1980	45	572	570	264	315	196	361	102	258	260	255	180
1975 to 1978	12	203	125	93	148	62	88	41	102	83	160	78
1970 to 1974	6	30	22	14	23	18	19	11	20	10	19	5
1969 or earlier	—	14	18	7	—	9	5	40	21	4	23	15
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	5	89	391	155	358	193	132	227	375	182	296	231
Owner-occupied housing units	5	82	378	136	332	185	127	212	353	161	242	212
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	12	17	11	30	21	6	28	13	6	37	7
No telephone	—	—	—	5	23	8	—	—	—	5	5	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	—	56	120	37	130	46	13	68	71	81	126	138
Percent below poverty level	—	5.1	5.3	4.1	6.1	4.1	1.7	6.8	3.9	6.3	8.3	9.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	56	120	37	130	46	13	68	71	81	123	129
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	11	1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14	204	97	42	89	28	215	38	35	46	131	34
Percent below poverty level	22.2	24.9	13.2	11.1	18.3	9.8	45.5	19.6	8.7	12.9	28.7	12.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	191	97	42	89	28	215	38	26	41	128	34
1.01 or more persons per room	—	30	41	—	14	—	—	—	8	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	3	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Can.		Totals for split tracts in Thurston County										
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
Year-round housing units	2 183	2 349	1 598	2 276	1 345	2 111	1 479	814	2 063	2 040	360	682	1 169
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 141	2 323	1 584	2 231	1 334	2 106	1 460	809	2 030	2 036	350	678	1 155
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	258	396	299	212	300	254	229	171	344	335	66	87	125
2 or more complete bathrooms	602	515	290	178	483	317	307	241	424	545	284	263	127
Air conditioning	75	131	71	76	96	126	40	43	72	122	25	52	58
Central system	45	82	41	17	62	55	8	16	60	76	25	38	44
Source of water, public system or private company	985	464	1 432	2 266	1 338	2 047	1 467	648	1 899	1 385	321	534	1 080
Sewage disposal, public sewer	147	218	1 197	1 991	1 234	1 990	1 259	396	1 777	989	321	391	871
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 647	1 405	1 278	1 526	1 201	810	1 132	685	1 254	1 297	355	420	557
2	50	88	211	147	93	95	101	15	190	80	—	154	71
3 and 4	22	27	10	104	21	143	11	—	11	26	5	33	—
5 to 9	27	10	—	114	30	90	21	5	58	41	—	—	65
10 to 49	36	64	95	280	—	368	95	22	296	68	—	61	149
50 or more	—	—	4	8	—	433	115	—	187	27	—	14	248
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	401	755	—	97	—	172	4	87	67	501	—	—	79
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	220	223	97	19	—	440	68	64	102	99	28	126	86
1975 to 1978	484	677	152	183	86	487	151	113	291	463	136	222	211
1970 to 1974	352	484	158	213	110	353	266	57	407	411	111	102	173
1960 to 1969	267	287	171	262	244	140	236	287	625	370	68	114	274
1950 to 1959	175	97	325	310	346	173	194	100	289	253	—	15	253
1940 to 1949	146	144	295	436	313	177	156	71	212	224	17	37	103
1939 or earlier	539	437	400	853	246	341	408	122	137	220	—	66	69
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	49	41	67	92	250	59	36	60	71	105	24	50	5
Central warm-air furnace	585	685	532	722	661	704	447	424	687	715	227	198	289
Electric heat pump	69	99	38	39	37	72	34	17	55	166	28	24	83
Other built-in electric units	695	881	510	685	292	1 096	539	166	961	563	53	328	595
Other means	783	643	451	738	105	180	423	147	289	491	28	82	197
None	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	2 038	2 209	1 512	2 131	1 317	1 841	1 398	777	1 933	1 913	351	652	1 088
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	23	18	23	46	15	41	35	11	21	—	6	5	17
No telephone	136	208	34	227	28	174	63	—	91	45	—	16	69
Owner-occupied housing units	1 624	1 707	1 029	1 050	1 053	772	827	634	1 013	1 419	341	364	407
4 or more bedrooms	296	186	171	143	232	121	198	138	151	170	163	151	30
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	230	317	230	121	270	175	131	150	261	244	66	34	74
2 or more complete bathrooms	559	477	201	125	434	269	266	210	383	508	275	257	106
Renter-occupied housing units	414	502	483	1 081	264	1 069	571	143	920	494	10	288	681
2 or more bedrooms	308	435	390	645	223	607	423	125	623	398	10	271	342
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	16	67	50	91	27	72	89	21	75	51	—	53	51
2 or more complete bathrooms	15	27	45	53	37	17	37	31	37	23	—	—	21
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	15	—	504	772	408	241	408	232	545	289	107	118	235
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	78	78	15	33	10	50	—	5	23	128	—	—	5
Electricity	1 115	1 468	600	777	373	1 323	627	305	1 122	1 024	154	411	698
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	275	203	287	426	496	198	294	215	186	366	73	83	109
Other	555	460	106	123	30	29	69	20	57	106	17	40	41
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	89	49	115	295	74	289	254	44	68	117	—	18	119
1	563	602	538	951	444	868	504	170	798	675	29	212	492
2	744	805	528	609	503	540	424	317	653	539	227	268	320
3 or more	642	753	331	276	296	144	216	246	414	582	95	154	157
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 624	1 707	1 029	1 050	1 053	772	827	634	1 013	1 419	341	364	407
1979 to March 1980	385	397	172	63	47	104	190	134	140	233	49	84	73
1975 to 1978	572	601	230	265	266	300	186	180	309	490	200	136	96
1970 to 1974	257	420	164	153	259	103	100	90	154	338	49	41	35
1960 to 1969	171	124	235	202	221	139	166	169	269	226	36	72	115
1959 or earlier	239	165	228	367	260	126	185	61	141	132	7	31	88
Renter-occupied housing units	414	502	483	1 081	264	1 069	571	143	920	494	10	288	681
1979 to March 1980	247	289	306	771	130	736	306	73	547	286	10	240	369
1975 to 1978	118	127	156	211	103	220	189	31	269	146	—	41	230
1970 to 1974	35	45	21	36	20	78	37	14	74	56	—	7	58
1969 or earlier	14	41	—	63	11	35	39	25	30	6	—	—	24
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	347	337	253	526	390	471	342	155	301	451	19	37	295
Owner-occupied housing units	293	268	235	402	340	247	251	123	218	401	19	37	165
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	61	28	57	135	53	155	128	31	29	72	—	10	75
No telephone	13	18	—	31	—	5	9	—	—	5	—	—	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	138	154	41	105	31	15	52	18	73	101	—	24	28
Percent below poverty level	8.5	9.0	4.0	10.0	2.9	1.9	6.3	2.8	7.2	7.1	—	6.6	6.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	154	41	105	31	15	52	18	73	101	—	24	28
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	92	91	87	281	27	200	153	13	129	103	10	44	152
Percent below poverty level	22.2	18.1	18.0	26.0	10.2	18.7	26.8	9.1	14.0	20.9	100.0	15.3	22.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	91	87	276	27	174	144	13	129	103	10	44	152
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	15	17	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	—	5	—	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Totals for split tracts in Thurston County—Con.						
Census Tracts	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
Year-round housing units	1 754	2 983	3 201	1 531	1 236	3 415
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Complete kitchen facilities	1 748	2 974	3 175	1 516	1 208	3 393
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	274	790	540	258	143	534
2 or more complete bathrooms	251	1 089	1 514	638	411	1 194
Air conditioning	123	113	128	75	74	211
Central system	60	93	91	62	46	158
Source of water, public system or private company	1 691	2 930	2 655	1 036	344	1 785
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 704	2 076	523	355	68	789
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached or attached	893	2 092	2 395	1 126	991	2 137
2	104	179	225	140	53	152
3 and 4	97	179	118	113	18	53
5 to 9	80	36	31	59	—	113
10 to 49	120	226	132	15	6	317
50 or more	311	254	65	11	—	158
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	149	17	235	67	168	485
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1979 to March 1980	26	283	331	127	69	278
1975 to 1978	213	701	1 179	485	150	791
1970 to 1974	362	644	817	418	150	863
1960 to 1969	862	999	607	222	300	676
1950 to 1959	236	245	154	69	124	313
1940 to 1949	37	58	63	100	223	208
1939 or earlier	18	53	50	110	220	286
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	15	87	109	56	49	180
Central warm-air furnace	438	1 317	1 422	573	441	1 169
Electric heat pump	105	121	112	70	23	183
Other built-in electric units	1 074	1 273	1 354	588	382	1 384
Other means	117	185	204	244	341	499
None	5	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 641	2 770	3 013	1 453	1 196	3 209
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Units with roomers or boarders	15	34	19	—	23	31
No telephone	24	91	93	46	45	83
Owner-occupied housing units	633	1 816	2 278	1 067	1 002	2 207
4 or more bedrooms	90	413	481	255	178	451
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	139	564	365	221	122	409
2 or more complete bathrooms	146	915	1 333	578	374	1 084
Renter-occupied housing units	1 008	954	735	386	194	1 002
2 or more bedrooms	634	775	542	339	130	599
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	117	155	116	34	18	103
2 or more complete bathrooms	91	123	126	34	30	77
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	291	858	691	457	26	439
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	15	18	—	38	70
Electricity	1 252	1 599	2 004	733	636	2 072
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	78	243	209	123	304	387
Other	20	55	91	140	192	241
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	335	84	50	19	35	163
1	774	877	997	428	352	978
2	315	1 159	1 223	549	395	1 185
3 or more	217	650	743	457	414	883
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	633	1 816	2 278	1 067	1 002	2 207
1979 to March 1980	90	408	454	177	158	404
1975 to 1978	213	556	1 087	444	283	805
1970 to 1974	93	445	421	240	176	379
1960 to 1969	167	318	242	150	253	383
1959 or earlier	70	89	74	56	132	236
Renter-occupied housing units	1 008	954	735	386	194	1 002
1979 to March 1980	261	664	570	264	102	586
1975 to 1978	355	255	125	101	41	266
1970 to 1974	268	19	22	14	11	124
1969 or earlier	124	16	18	7	40	26
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	845	325	391	182	227	642
Owner-occupied housing units	167	236	378	155	212	492
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	290	45	17	19	28	98
No telephone	7	—	—	5	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	23	37	125	45	68	88
Percent below poverty level	3.6	2.0	5.5	4.2	6.8	4.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	37	125	45	68	88
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	80	153	97	42	38	206
Percent below poverty level	7.9	16.0	13.2	10.9	19.6	20.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	153	97	42	38	189
1.01 or more persons per room	34	—	41	—	—	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	17
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	8

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Thurston County					Locey city, Thurston County					Olympio city, Thurston County		
	The SMSA	Total	Locey city	Olympio city	Remainder	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 678	22 678	2 372	5 587	14 719	270	413	1 593	4	92	338	808	872
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	16 835	16 835	1 933	3 692	11 210	124	307	1 414	4	84	185	512	424
Less than \$100	44	44	—	23	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	987	987	100	279	608	23	32	40	—	5	5	69	63
\$200 to \$299	3 700	3 700	585	795	2 320	59	115	405	—	6	18	136	153
\$300 to \$399	4 142	4 142	448	944	2 750	19	65	343	—	21	55	137	119
\$400 to \$599	5 576	5 576	575	1 172	3 829	13	83	427	—	52	77	123	79
\$600 or more	2 386	2 386	225	479	1 682	10	12	199	4	—	30	47	10
Median	\$389	\$389	\$352	\$380	\$396	\$267	\$309	\$368	\$950	\$424	\$427	\$331	\$297
Not mortgaged	5 843	5 843	439	1 895	3 509	146	106	179	—	8	153	296	448
Less than \$100	2 096	2 096	134	608	1 354	47	36	43	—	8	29	123	170
\$100 to \$199	3 331	3 331	280	1 121	1 930	92	62	126	—	—	90	154	267
\$200 or more	416	416	25	166	225	7	8	10	—	—	34	19	11
Median	\$115	\$115	\$117	\$117	\$113	\$114	\$115	\$122	—	\$88	\$132	\$107	\$110
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	3 514	3 514	259	926	2 329	68	64	121	—	6	58	152	288
Less than 15 percent	567	567	35	200	332	7	8	20	—	—	—	40	82
15 to 24 percent	771	771	57	252	462	18	7	32	—	—	36	50	61
25 to 29 percent	300	300	19	86	195	13	—	6	—	—	8	4	33
30 percent or more	1 755	1 755	148	366	1 241	30	49	63	—	6	14	58	102
Not computed	121	121	—	22	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Median	31.4	31.4	32.4	25.0	34.8	28.5	38.0	30.5	—	45.0	23.8	22.9	24.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 487	5 487	567	1 428	3 492	82	141	299	—	45	55	238	240
Less than 15 percent	1 734	1 734	117	584	1 033	38	34	37	—	8	35	104	120
15 to 24 percent	1 579	1 579	141	446	992	24	40	71	—	6	11	59	71
25 to 29 percent	724	724	88	166	470	—	16	65	—	7	—	33	38
30 percent or more	1 445	1 445	221	232	992	20	51	126	—	24	9	42	11
Not computed	21.5	21.5	26.4	17.8	22.4	15.9	22.1	28.2	—	30.9	7.9	16.5	15.0
Median	21.5	21.5	26.4	17.8	22.4	15.9	22.1	28.2	—	30.9	7.9	16.5	15.0
\$20,000 or more	13 677	13 677	1 546	3 233	8 898	120	208	1 173	4	41	225	418	344
Less than 15 percent	6 921	6 921	805	1 898	4 218	96	149	539	—	21	132	245	257
15 to 24 percent	4 824	4 824	561	1 059	3 204	7	38	492	4	20	71	131	68
25 to 29 percent	1 137	1 137	108	173	856	7	15	86	—	—	17	30	5
30 percent or more	795	795	72	103	620	10	6	56	—	—	5	12	14
Not computed	14.9	14.9	14.6	13.4	15.6	8.8	10.1	15.7	22.5	14.8	13.6	13.3	11.4
Median	14.9	14.9	14.6	13.4	15.6	8.8	10.1	15.7	22.5	14.8	13.6	13.3	11.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 752	14 752	2 520	5 051	7 181	581	882	891	—	166	1 079	398	1 005
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80	332	332	29	234	69	29	—	—	—	—	36	—	5
\$80 to \$99	201	201	36	104	61	22	14	—	—	—	46	—	18
\$100 to \$149	874	874	13	502	359	—	13	—	—	—	189	13	42
\$150 to \$199	1 842	1 842	208	704	930	98	78	28	—	4	308	44	195
\$200 to \$249	3 300	3 300	549	1 139	1 612	196	120	222	—	11	267	61	285
\$250 to \$299	3 192	3 192	641	1 149	1 402	174	111	301	—	55	112	114	166
\$300 to \$349	1 972	1 972	339	498	1 135	33	118	160	—	28	46	73	124
\$350 to \$399	1 138	1 138	237	333	568	10	108	81	—	38	29	33	80
\$400 or more	1 411	1 411	415	307	689	19	287	85	—	24	23	60	64
No cash rent	490	490	53	81	356	—	33	14	—	6	23	—	26
Median	\$259	\$259	\$278	\$241	\$264	\$230	\$338	\$279	—	\$318	\$195	\$285	\$239
One-family house, detached or attached	4 886	4 886	618	1 535	2 733	140	241	196	—	41	140	220	453
Median gross rent	\$299	\$299	\$325	\$291	\$298	\$257	\$353	\$335	—	\$333	\$264	\$301	\$279
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	6 441	6 441	1 002	2 619	2 820	294	371	288	—	49	623	174	525
Less than 15 percent	46	46	4	32	10	—	4	—	—	—	9	6	5
15 to 19 percent	157	157	—	104	53	—	—	—	—	—	22	7	15
20 to 24 percent	267	267	34	132	101	7	23	—	—	4	33	—	—
25 to 29 percent	549	549	81	238	230	56	20	5	—	—	107	—	26
30 to 34 percent	583	583	78	288	217	40	26	12	—	—	70	17	29
35 percent or more	4 356	4 356	745	1 734	1 877	178	275	260	—	32	378	144	418
Not computed	483	483	60	91	332	13	23	11	—	13	4	—	32
Median	47.0	47.0	50+	45.3	46.9	42.7	50+	50+	—	42.9	44.4	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 314	5 314	1 009	1 647	2 658	225	330	372	—	82	320	170	307
Less than 15 percent	504	504	47	188	269	33	14	—	—	—	63	13	44
15 to 19 percent	1 127	1 127	180	362	585	61	34	64	—	21	104	41	44
20 to 24 percent	1 327	1 327	249	491	587	73	59	99	—	18	92	49	129
25 to 29 percent	1 139	1 139	216	329	594	23	71	114	—	8	29	47	36
30 to 34 percent	619	619	129	126	364	14	42	49	—	24	8	—	16
35 percent or more	496	496	179	132	185	21	110	37	—	11	8	20	38
Not computed	102	102	9	19	74	—	—	9	—	—	14	—	—
Median	23.7	23.7	25.6	22.7	23.7	21.3	29.1	25.8	—	26.3	19.3	23.2	22.5
\$20,000 or more	2 997	2 997	509	785	1 703	62	181	231	—	35	136	54	173
Less than 15 percent	1 585	1 585	268	455	862	56	50	151	—	11	108	21	83
15 to 19 percent	927	927	141	207	579	6	66	45	—	24	14	16	60
20 to 24 percent	254	254	41	73	140	—	28	13	—	—	9	10	18
25 to 29 percent	115	115	35	27	53	—	17	18	—	—	—	7	5
30 to 34 percent	15	15	4	7	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	97	97	20	16	61	—	20	—	—	—	5	—	7
Median	14.4	14.4	14.4	13.7	14.7	12.1	17.3	13.4	—	16.4	10.7	16.9	15.0

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.											
	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a	Tract 0113 ^a	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	911	430	729	517	81	47	297	163	37	15	—	158
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	588	254	445	382	64	47	297	156	23	15	—	146
Less than \$100 -----	13	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	171	41	42	20	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	148	91	58	84	—	—	6	24	7	—	—	39
\$300 to \$399 -----	224	59	153	71	6	24	40	21	10	—	—	36
\$400 to \$599 -----	32	48	134	133	36	23	169	23	—	10	—	44
\$600 or more -----	64	15	42	67	22	—	82	76	—	5	—	27
Median -----	\$367	\$287	\$378	\$412	\$508	\$399	\$524	\$583	\$289	\$438	—	\$392
Not mortgaged -----	323	176	284	135	17	—	—	7	14	—	—	12
Less than \$100 -----	61	47	135	39	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	198	129	143	76	11	—	—	7	10	—	—	12
\$200 or more -----	64	—	6	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$139	\$118	\$102	\$122	\$144	—	—	\$188	\$115	—	—	\$150
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	78	56	175	58	—	—	5	14	10	—	—	14
Less than 15 percent -----	18	22	29	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	11	8	61	14	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	5	—	31	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	39	26	54	35	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	14
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median -----	32.5	23.8	22.9	34.3	—	—	50+	50+	25.0	—	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	254	162	195	102	6	5	20	17	16	—	—	59
Less than 15 percent -----	95	68	112	26	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6
15 to 24 percent -----	76	79	32	59	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	29
25 to 29 percent -----	33	15	20	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	—	11
30 percent or more -----	50	—	31	17	—	—	20	7	—	—	—	13
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.1	16.1	13.5	20.7	17.5	27.5	50+	28.5	14.0	—	—	23.7
\$20,000 or more -----	579	212	359	357	75	42	272	132	11	15	—	85
Less than 15 percent -----	390	149	192	174	17	14	121	68	11	15	—	52
15 to 24 percent -----	161	63	139	141	52	28	124	34	—	—	—	13
25 to 29 percent -----	18	—	21	25	6	—	16	24	—	—	—	11
30 percent or more -----	10	—	7	17	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	9
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	11.6	10.8	14.4	15.2	17.8	16.6	15.9	14.6	12.5	11.3	—	13.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	186	1 035	555	110	—	—	—	189	62	—	—	...
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	—	101	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$149 -----	12	120	79	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	...
\$150 to \$199 -----	15	24	48	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$249 -----	37	206	109	30	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	...
\$250 to \$299 -----	56	344	72	12	—	—	—	119	22	—	—	...
\$300 to \$349 -----	17	112	63	20	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	...
\$350 to \$399 -----	13	84	49	13	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	...
\$400 or more -----	25	23	61	13	—	—	—	25	13	—	—	...
No cash rent -----	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median -----	\$265	\$260	\$220	\$263	—	—	—	\$287	\$267	—	—	...
One-family house, detached or attached -----	96	173	274	76	—	—	—	32	37	—	—	...
Median gross rent -----	\$285	\$314	\$307	\$248	—	—	—	\$388	\$325	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	49	544	273	34	—	—	—	59	35	—	—	...
Less than 15 percent -----	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent -----	—	32	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent -----	—	48	31	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent -----	—	41	39	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent -----	6	78	22	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	...
35 percent or more -----	32	297	156	15	—	—	—	59	25	—	—	...
Not computed -----	11	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median -----	46.8	38.9	38.5	33.3	—	—	—	46.5	50+	—	—	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	99	345	176	25	—	—	—	89	16	—	—	...
Less than 15 percent -----	6	6	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent -----	27	72	26	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent -----	28	87	25	12	—	—	—	27	5	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent -----	8	111	57	6	—	—	—	23	5	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent -----	21	48	18	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more -----	9	16	21	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	...
Not computed -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median -----	22.9	25.2	25.7	22.3	—	—	—	26.2	28.0	—	—	...
\$20,000 or more -----	38	146	106	51	—	—	—	41	11	—	—	...
Less than 15 percent -----	9	95	52	27	—	—	—	35	11	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent -----	13	38	34	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent -----	6	4	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent -----	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median -----	18.8	13.2	15.1	13.9	—	—	—	12.4	12.5	—	—	...

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Olympia city, Thurston County—Con.		Remainder of Thurston County										
	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0102 ^a	Tract 0103 ^a	Tract 0104 ^a	Tract 0105 ^a	Tract 0106 ^a	Tract 0107 ^a	Tract 0108 ^a	Tract 0109 ^a	Tract 0110 ^a	Tract 0111 ^a	Tract 0112 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	184	141	30	78	72	11	22	793	897	17	149	23
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	—	154	83	18	43	38	11	13	592	621	17	100	10
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	8	4	8	5	—	—	—	35	36	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	8	18	—	18	26	—	—	213	172	6	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	65	33	10	12	5	11	13	138	148	—	32	7
\$400 to \$599	—	49	28	—	8	—	—	—	159	220	11	26	3
\$600 or more	—	24	—	—	—	7	—	—	47	45	—	42	—
Median	—	\$396	\$344	\$313	\$296	\$273	\$325	\$325	\$330	\$360	\$418	\$513	\$386
Not mortgaged	—	30	58	12	35	34	—	9	201	276	—	49	13
Less than \$100	—	—	20	—	8	21	—	9	64	124	—	13	—
\$100 to \$199	—	24	24	12	15	13	—	—	131	146	—	27	13
\$200 or more	—	6	14	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	9	—
Median	—	\$156	\$112	\$146	\$136	\$80	—	\$88	\$114	\$106	—	\$139	\$173
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	—	18	32	3	30	15	—	—	110	218	3	10	6
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	16	60	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	—	6	4	3	5	5	—	—	10	44	—	6	6
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	17	—	—	—
30 percent or more	—	12	28	—	17	5	—	—	59	85	3	4	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Median	—	50+	41.0	22.5	36.7	17.5	—	—	47.1	24.8	50+	19.2	22.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	59	32	13	29	24	3	22	219	183	4	36	7
Less than 15 percent	—	8	10	—	5	11	—	9	81	71	—	17	—
15 to 24 percent	—	19	—	13	24	13	—	—	61	57	—	4	7
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	14	4	—	—
30 percent or more	—	32	22	—	—	—	3	13	56	41	—	15	—
Not computed
Median	—	31.8	41.1	18.6	22.0	15.7	37.5	30.8	20.6	21.2	27.5	21.3	17.5
\$20,000 or more	—	107	77	14	19	33	8	—	464	496	10	103	10
Less than 15 percent	—	61	49	8	13	26	3	—	273	252	6	43	7
15 to 24 percent	—	34	24	6	6	—	5	—	142	163	—	50	3
25 to 29 percent	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	31	50	4	—	—
30 percent or more	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	31	—	10	—
Not computed
Median	—	13.4	13.2	14.4	12.1	12.7	16.0	...	13.6	14.8	8.3	16.6	13.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	424	70	53	70	13	16	14	909	472	10	99	20
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	35	—	12	5	—	9	—	28	10	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	57	8	8	12	—	—	—	111	81	—	9	—
\$200 to \$249	—	123	27	19	—	—	5	14	345	122	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	—	132	22	8	27	7	—	—	181	105	—	34	9
\$300 to \$349	—	19	7	6	13	—	2	—	127	32	—	29	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	22	55	—	27	11
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	62	54	10	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	13	—	—	—
Median	—	\$226	\$262	\$215	\$289	\$298	\$129	\$225	\$243	\$258	\$450	\$311	\$355
One-family house, detached or attached	—	26	31	8	40	13	14	7	276	212	10	26	15
Median gross rent	—	\$212	\$216	\$225	\$268	\$296	\$139	\$225	\$308	\$303	\$450	\$270	\$366
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	—	295	5	37	13	6	11	—	310	187	10	47	4
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	16	—	16	—	—	9	—	31	33	—	9	—
30 to 34 percent	—	50	5	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	202	—	21	13	6	2	—	202	137	10	38	4
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	13	—	—	—
Median	—	41.2	32.5	36.6	50+	50+	28.1	—	47.1	50+	50+	45.0	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	100	33	16	28	—	5	14	326	184	—	25	16
Less than 15 percent	—	27	4	—	7	—	—	—	24	14	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	29	12	16	—	—	—	7	70	35	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	37	7	—	10	—	—	7	79	39	—	8	—
25 to 29 percent	—	7	10	—	6	—	5	—	94	42	—	9	5
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	34	—	8	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	—	—	11
Not computed	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	19.0	20.4	17.5	22.2	—	27.5	20.0	24.4	25.5	—	27.5	42.7
\$20,000 or more	—	29	32	—	29	7	—	—	273	101	—	27	—
Less than 15 percent	—	14	32	—	16	7	—	—	188	56	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	15	—	—	13	—	—	—	66	29	—	10	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	17	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median	—	15.2	11.7	—	14.3	12.5	—	—	12.9	14.4	—	21.0	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.											
	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0115	Tract 0116 ^a	Tract 0117 ^a	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121 ^a	Tract 0122 ^a	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	77	962	1 846	731	1 340	748	630	712	1 228	859	932	689
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	77	893	1 562	588	1 010	537	465	494	901	721	694	458
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	11	49	26	65	32	6	16	26	19	70	54
\$200 to \$299 -----	5	115	270	101	258	96	51	114	138	74	161	150
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	255	395	104	268	124	85	84	223	161	196	107
\$400 to \$599 -----	47	350	624	261	289	192	158	154	318	360	198	89
\$600 or more -----	25	162	224	96	130	93	165	120	196	107	69	55
Median -----	\$532	\$429	\$414	\$441	\$367	\$414	\$485	\$426	\$431	\$435	\$355	\$316
Not mortgaged -----	—	69	284	143	330	211	165	218	327	138	238	231
Less than \$100 -----	—	11	30	68	172	108	20	54	89	66	111	101
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	52	209	75	139	98	100	160	199	72	125	124
\$200 or more -----	—	6	45	—	19	5	45	4	39	—	2	6
Median -----	—	\$132	\$135	\$103	\$98	\$99	\$156	\$118	\$129	\$103	\$103	\$110
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	97	219	109	207	84	42	156	151	114	211	183
Less than 15 percent -----	—	11	12	19	26	22	7	16	30	—	29	20
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	26	24	48	20	12	40	33	22	38	47
25 to 29 percent -----	—	11	16	5	42	10	—	11	—	8	23	14
30 percent or more -----	—	55	158	61	85	32	23	83	76	78	112	102
Not computed -----	—	20	7	—	6	—	—	6	12	6	9	—
Median -----	—	50+	50+	36.6	28.2	25.0	50+	35.4	38.6	50+	32.9	33.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	191	381	125	365	157	82	143	231	220	348	226
Less than 15 percent -----	—	20	49	27	82	77	13	60	85	71	110	70
15 to 24 percent -----	—	33	114	36	139	46	21	41	43	43	99	76
25 to 29 percent -----	—	30	90	20	60	13	14	15	31	27	51	25
30 percent or more -----	—	108	128	42	84	21	34	27	72	79	83	55
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	—	31.3	26.5	24.6	22.4	15.5	27.5	19.8	19.9	24.3	22.0	19.7
\$20,000 or more -----	77	674	1 246	497	768	507	506	413	846	525	373	280
Less than 15 percent -----	5	282	568	226	343	248	274	172	442	160	159	144
15 to 24 percent -----	33	226	478	185	286	195	133	160	229	288	156	94
25 to 29 percent -----	25	86	108	57	102	19	64	35	125	45	18	17
30 percent or more -----	14	80	92	29	37	45	35	46	50	32	40	25
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	25.1	17.3	15.8	15.9	16.4	15.2	14.0	16.6	14.6	18.4	16.7	14.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	63	811	715	378	445	276	452	171	361	332	418	219
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	4	—	—	14	10	—	—	5	7	—	13	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	18	8
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	24	19	6	14	25	57	4	23	18	32	23
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	85	73	15	27	11	131	25	55	44	69	24
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	195	149	60	54	60	62	40	50	84	96	47
\$250 to \$299 -----	23	160	112	103	102	49	78	11	64	53	56	41
\$300 to \$349 -----	14	141	129	109	71	31	55	43	94	33	67	27
\$350 to \$399 -----	7	125	82	29	55	—	30	7	11	40	22	3
\$400 or more -----	15	81	134	35	71	39	32	21	18	39	9	23
No cash rent -----	—	—	17	7	41	61	7	15	30	21	36	23
Median -----	\$316	\$283	\$298	\$295	\$297	\$256	\$233	\$284	\$269	\$258	\$231	\$246
One-family house, detached or attached -----	17	179	265	112	203	169	126	110	165	132	164	126
Median gross rent -----	\$345	\$369	\$409	\$278	\$318	\$292	\$283	\$275	\$285	\$360	\$250	\$283
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	21	373	217	75	182	107	256	62	107	152	217	75
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	17	—	7	—	13	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	7	11	6	—	—	12	—	7	5	13	6
25 to 29 percent -----	—	9	16	—	22	—	30	—	7	8	28	8
30 to 34 percent -----	—	21	16	5	9	19	12	11	6	28	21	6
35 percent or more -----	21	261	167	57	108	58	178	36	73	100	105	38
Not computed -----	—	67	7	7	38	30	7	15	7	11	34	17
Median -----	50+	50+	48.0	50+	50+	46.8	44.1	50+	38.7	39.8	43.3	40.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	21	206	312	211	151	113	133	40	154	149	125	98
Less than 15 percent -----	4	12	25	14	5	8	8	29	29	15	14	32
15 to 19 percent -----	6	52	72	41	19	7	18	—	24	42	30	29
20 to 24 percent -----	—	71	32	39	35	36	48	4	31	20	33	15
25 to 29 percent -----	—	42	81	64	24	20	44	—	43	26	29	8
30 to 34 percent -----	11	11	57	40	41	17	12	4	—	41	13	—
35 percent or more -----	—	18	35	13	19	12	3	3	19	—	6	12
Not computed -----	—	—	10	—	8	13	—	—	8	5	—	2
Median -----	30.2	22.7	26.4	25.9	27.6	24.9	24.2	13.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	17.8
\$20,000 or more -----	21	232	186	92	112	56	63	69	100	31	76	46
Less than 15 percent -----	4	94	73	56	63	21	42	15	44	6	48	15
15 to 19 percent -----	10	82	65	36	42	13	11	54	41	9	19	18
20 to 24 percent -----	—	43	31	—	7	—	10	—	—	11	2	7
25 to 29 percent -----	7	13	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	15	5	7	6
Median -----	18.2	16.3	16.5	14.0	14.4	14.2	13.8	16.8	14.8	18.9	13.1	16.4

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Thurston County—Con.		Totals for split tracts in Thurston County										
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112
Specified owner-occupied housing units	991	741	949	902	989	502	740	539	874	944	314	312	330
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	685	579	595	442	631	292	456	395	656	668	314	256	157
Less than \$100	6	6	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	80	66	73	71	18	41	42	20	35	36	—	12	29
\$200 to \$299	148	186	154	153	189	117	58	84	213	172	12	24	66
\$300 to \$399	173	166	170	129	160	64	164	84	144	172	40	53	36
\$400 to \$599	217	117	151	79	232	48	134	133	195	243	180	49	16
\$600 or more	61	38	47	10	32	22	42	67	69	45	82	118	10
Median	\$360	\$317	\$334	\$298	\$360	\$281	\$375	\$403	\$349	\$372	\$517	\$555	\$278
Not mortgaged	306	162	354	460	358	210	284	144	218	276	—	56	173
Less than \$100	170	95	143	170	69	68	135	48	64	124	—	13	51
\$100 to \$199	129	67	178	279	213	142	143	76	142	146	—	34	115
\$200 or more	7	—	33	11	76	—	6	20	12	6	—	9	7
Median	\$94	\$90	\$108	\$111	\$138	\$116	\$102	\$119	\$117	\$106	—	\$144	\$117
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	191	138	184	291	108	71	175	58	110	218	8	24	84
Less than 15 percent	41	10	40	82	26	27	29	9	16	60	—	—	7
15 to 24 percent	26	43	54	64	16	13	61	14	10	44	—	6	29
25 to 29 percent	18	7	4	33	5	—	31	—	13	17	—	—	18
30 percent or more	106	69	86	102	56	31	54	35	59	85	8	11	30
Not computed	—	9	—	10	5	—	—	—	12	12	—	7	—
Median	32.8	36.3	24.7	24.5	34.5	22.2	22.9	34.3	47.1	24.8	50+	50+	26.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	251	200	270	253	283	186	198	124	225	188	24	53	105
Less than 15 percent	80	85	114	120	100	79	112	35	81	71	—	17	48
15 to 24 percent	70	52	59	84	100	92	32	59	67	57	—	9	31
25 to 29 percent	22	33	33	38	33	15	20	—	21	19	4	5	6
30 percent or more	79	30	64	11	50	—	34	30	56	41	20	22	20
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.2	16.9	17.1	15.7	20.8	16.1	13.6	21.0	20.2	21.5	50+	25.5	15.9
\$20,000 or more	549	403	495	358	598	245	367	357	539	538	282	235	141
Less than 15 percent	298	217	294	265	403	175	195	174	290	266	127	111	114
15 to 24 percent	193	149	155	74	167	63	144	141	194	191	124	84	10
25 to 29 percent	44	15	34	5	18	7	21	25	37	50	20	24	7
30 percent or more	14	22	12	14	10	—	7	17	18	31	11	16	10
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.0	14.2	13.3	11.6	11.6	11.4	14.4	15.2	14.3	15.1	15.8	15.9	10.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	358	436	468	1 058	256	1 048	571	124	909	472	10	288	663
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80	16	—	—	5	—	101	49	—	—	—	—	—	29
\$80 to \$99	3	6	—	18	—	—	25	—	17	—	—	—	22
\$100 to \$149	31	19	13	54	17	120	88	9	28	10	—	—	3
\$150 to \$199	56	86	52	203	27	24	48	13	111	81	—	9	98
\$200 to \$249	103	80	88	304	37	206	114	44	345	122	—	—	209
\$250 to \$299	69	88	136	174	83	351	72	12	181	105	—	153	205
\$300 to \$349	40	65	80	130	30	112	65	20	127	32	—	42	44
\$350 to \$399	5	23	39	80	21	84	49	13	22	55	—	59	21
\$400 or more	9	31	60	64	25	29	61	13	62	54	10	25	32
No cash rent	26	38	—	26	16	21	—	—	16	13	—	—	—
Median	\$232	\$254	\$282	\$237	\$275	\$261	\$219	\$247	\$243	\$258	\$450	\$294	\$241
One-family house, detached or attached	172	141	251	461	136	186	288	83	276	212	10	58	192
Median gross rent	\$226	\$311	\$287	\$277	\$280	\$313	\$300	\$244	\$308	\$303	\$450	\$368	\$277
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	182	164	179	562	62	550	284	34	310	187	10	106	333
Less than 15 percent	2	—	6	5	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	8	—	7	15	—	32	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	17	—	—	—	—	48	31	4	13	4	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent	4	—	—	42	—	41	48	9	31	33	—	9	56
30 to 34 percent	16	—	22	29	6	78	22	6	42	—	—	—	50
35 percent or more	112	130	144	439	45	303	158	15	202	137	10	97	207
Not computed	23	34	—	32	11	44	—	—	22	13	—	—	13
Median	43.1	50+	50+	50+	47.6	39.2	37.9	33.3	47.1	50+	50+	45.8	43.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	124	174	203	323	127	345	181	39	326	184	—	114	257
Less than 15 percent	9	16	17	44	13	6	29	—	24	14	—	—	33
15 to 19 percent	40	65	53	60	27	72	26	14	70	35	—	12	61
20 to 24 percent	34	39	56	129	38	87	25	19	79	39	—	35	78
25 to 29 percent	26	16	57	36	14	111	62	6	94	42	—	32	33
30 to 34 percent	2	20	—	16	21	48	18	—	53	34	—	21	14
35 percent or more	2	6	20	38	9	16	21	—	6	20	—	14	38
Not computed	11	12	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.1	20.0	22.8	22.2	22.8	25.2	25.8	21.4	24.4	25.5	—	26.6	22.2
\$20,000 or more	52	98	86	173	67	153	106	51	273	101	—	68	73
Less than 15 percent	32	50	53	83	25	102	52	27	188	56	—	35	67
15 to 19 percent	13	48	16	60	26	38	34	11	66	29	—	16	6
20 to 24 percent	—	—	10	18	6	4	13	13	—	12	—	17	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	7	5	10	5	—	—	12	4	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	3	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median	13.8	14.9	12.9	15.0	16.6	13.1	15.1	13.9	12.9	14.4	—	14.8	12.2

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Totals for split tracts in Thurston County—Con.						
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
Census Tracts						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	428	1 670	1 850	889	712	1 504
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage	322	1 491	1 566	734	494	1 139
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199	32	40	49	26	16	39
\$200 to \$299	115	410	270	140	114	152
\$300 to \$399	65	343	395	140	84	309
\$400 to \$599	93	474	624	305	154	419
\$600 or more	17	224	228	123	120	220
Median	\$319	\$381	\$415	\$428	\$426	\$423
Not mortgaged	106	179	284	155	218	365
Less than \$100	36	43	30	68	54	97
\$100 to \$199	62	126	209	87	160	223
\$200 or more	8	10	45	—	4	45
Median	\$115	\$122	\$135	\$108	\$118	\$130
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	64	121	219	123	156	175
Less than 15 percent	8	20	12	19	16	30
15 to 24 percent	7	32	26	24	40	39
25 to 29 percent	—	6	16	5	11	—
30 percent or more	49	63	158	75	83	94
Not computed	—	—	7	—	6	12
Median	38.0	30.5	50+	50+	35.4	41.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	141	299	381	184	143	335
Less than 15 percent	34	37	49	33	60	101
15 to 24 percent	40	71	114	65	41	68
25 to 29 percent	16	65	90	31	15	38
30 percent or more	51	126	128	55	27	128
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.1	28.2	26.5	23.9	19.8	24.8
\$20,000 or more	223	1 250	1 250	582	413	994
Less than 15 percent	164	544	568	278	172	524
15 to 24 percent	38	525	482	198	160	283
25 to 29 percent	15	111	108	68	35	125
30 percent or more	6	70	92	38	46	62
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.3	16.1	15.9	15.5	16.6	14.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	882	954	715	386	171	951
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$80	—	4	—	14	5	50
\$80 to \$99	14	—	—	—	—	24
\$100 to \$149	13	—	19	6	4	58
\$150 to \$199	78	28	73	15	25	116
\$200 to \$249	120	222	149	68	40	184
\$250 to \$299	111	324	112	103	11	251
\$300 to \$349	118	174	129	109	43	141
\$350 to \$399	108	88	82	29	7	49
\$400 or more	287	100	134	35	21	42
No cash rent	33	14	17	7	15	36
Median	\$338	\$282	\$298	\$293	\$284	\$255
One-family house, detached or attached	241	213	265	120	110	232
Median gross rent	\$353	\$336	\$409	\$269	\$275	\$281
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	371	309	217	83	62	451
Less than 15 percent	4	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	18
20 to 24 percent	23	—	11	6	—	27
25 to 29 percent	20	5	16	—	—	23
30 to 34 percent	26	12	16	5	11	56
35 percent or more	275	281	167	65	36	307
Not computed	23	11	7	7	15	20
Median	50+	50+	48.0	50+	50+	40.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	330	393	312	211	40	336
Less than 15 percent	14	4	25	14	29	56
15 to 19 percent	34	70	72	41	—	74
20 to 24 percent	59	99	32	39	4	86
25 to 29 percent	71	114	81	64	—	58
30 to 34 percent	42	60	57	40	4	24
35 percent or more	110	37	35	13	3	30
Not computed	—	9	10	—	—	8
Median	29.1	25.8	26.4	25.9	13.1	22.0
\$20,000 or more	181	252	186	92	69	164
Less than 15 percent	50	155	73	56	15	69
15 to 19 percent	66	55	65	36	54	80
20 to 24 percent	28	13	31	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	17	25	17	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	4	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	20	—	—	—	—	15
Median	17.3	13.7	16.5	14.0	16.8	15.3

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	44 566	44 566	5 200	11 126	28 240
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1, detached or attached	30 390	30 390	3 151	7 237	20 002
2	2 530	2 530	303	763	1 464
3 and 4	1 197	1 197	281	327	589
5 to 9	914	914	141	401	372
10 to 49	2 738	2 738	438	1 210	1 090
50 or more	1 803	1 803	701	756	346
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 994	4 994	185	432	4 377
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1979 to March 1980	3 029	3 029	269	557	2 203
1975 to 1978	9 396	9 396	1 002	1 399	6 995
1970 to 1974	8 647	8 647	1 099	1 516	6 032
1960 to 1969	9 131	9 131	1 901	1 785	5 445
1950 to 1959	4 506	4 506	647	1 556	2 303
1940 to 1949	3 754	3 754	176	1 494	2 084
1939 or earlier	6 103	6 103	106	2 819	3 178
HEATING EQUIPMENT					
Steam or hot water system	1 977	1 977	102	996	879
Central warm-air furnace	16 072	16 072	1 834	4 162	10 076
Electric heat pump	2 101	2 101	277	327	1 497
Other built-in electric units	15 952	15 952	2 593	3 537	9 822
Other means	8 455	8 455	394	2 104	5 957
None	9	9	—	—	9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	8 443	8 443	1 306	3 432	3 705
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	912	912	24	81	807
Electricity	25 292	25 292	3 400	4 956	16 936
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 105	6 105	378	2 257	3 470
Other	3 805	3 805	92	400	3 313
No fuel used	9	9	—	—	9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	2 947	2 947	506	1 546	895
1	14 616	14 616	2 048	4 318	8 250
2	15 872	15 872	1 689	3 461	10 722
3 or more	11 131	11 131	957	1 801	8 373
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities	44 199	44 199	5 176	11 014	28 009
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7 080	7 080	1 089	1 642	4 349
2 or more complete bathrooms	13 148	13 148	1 255	2 516	9 377
Air conditioning	2 227	2 227	232	524	1 471
Central system	1 383	1 383	149	248	986
Source of water, public system or private company	31 208	31 208	5 030	10 783	15 395
Sewage disposal, public sewer	18 983	18 983	4 096	9 508	5 379
Units with roomers or boarders	556	556	51	179	326
No telephone	2 186	2 186	154	639	1 393
Owner-occupied housing units	30 074	30 074	2 663	6 346	21 065
4 or more bedrooms	5 666	5 666	497	1 413	3 756
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 570	5 570	743	1 258	3 569
2 or more complete bathrooms	12 028	12 028	1 033	2 299	8 696
Renter-occupied housing units	14 492	14 492	2 537	4 780	7 175
2 or more bedrooms	9 937	9 937	1 686	2 643	5 608
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 510	1 510	346	384	780
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 120	1 120	222	217	681
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	30 074	30 074	2 663	6 346	21 065
1979 to March 1980	5 774	5 774	481	859	4 434
1975 to 1978	10 416	10 416	823	1 874	7 719
1970 to 1974	5 596	5 596	571	968	4 057
1960 to 1969	4 821	4 821	541	1 350	2 930
1959 or earlier	3 467	3 467	247	1 295	1 925
Renter-occupied housing units	14 492	14 492	2 537	4 780	7 175
1979 to March 1980	8 711	8 711	1 186	2 844	4 681
1975 to 1978	4 004	4 004	841	1 343	1 820
1970 to 1974	1 131	1 131	352	353	426
1969 or earlier	646	646	158	240	248
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units	8 317	8 317	1 404	2 698	4 215
Owner-occupied housing units	6 065	6 065	513	1 821	3 731
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	48	—	36	12
No vehicle available	1 614	1 614	399	819	396
No telephone	193	193	14	67	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units	1 668	1 668	89	269	1 310
Percent below poverty level	5.5	5.5	3.3	4.2	6.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 649	1 649	89	269	1 291
1.01 or more persons per room	37	37	—	—	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	19	—	—	19
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 625	2 625	331	992	1 302
Percent below poverty level	18.1	18.1	13.0	20.8	18.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 551	2 551	331	937	1 283
1.01 or more persons per room	105	105	6	18	81
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	74	—	55	19
1.01 or more persons per room	1	1	—	—	1

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Locey city	Olympio city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 981	21 981	2 288	5 434	14 259
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	16 215	16 215	1 849	3 556	10 810
Less than \$100	44	44	—	23	21
\$100 to \$199	944	944	87	270	587
\$200 to \$299	3 604	3 604	566	770	2 268
\$300 to \$399	4 000	4 000	425	907	2 668
\$400 to \$599	5 363	5 363	554	1 148	3 661
\$600 or more	2 260	2 260	217	438	1 605
Median	\$387	\$387	\$352	\$380	\$395
Not mortgaged	5 766	5 766	439	1 878	3 449
Less than \$100	2 070	2 070	134	602	1 334
\$100 to \$199	3 285	3 285	280	1 110	1 895
\$200 or more	411	411	25	166	220
Median	\$115	\$115	\$117	\$117	\$113
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	3 417	3 417	254	902	2 261
Less than 15 percent	567	567	35	200	332
15 to 24 percent	761	761	57	252	452
25 to 29 percent	295	295	14	86	195
30 percent or more	1 698	1 698	148	354	1 196
Not computed	96	96	—	10	86
Median	30.9	30.9	32.7	24.8	34.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 304	5 304	554	1 402	3 348
Less than 15 percent	1 708	1 708	117	570	1 021
15 to 24 percent	1 540	1 540	141	446	953
25 to 29 percent	674	674	75	161	438
30 percent or more	1 377	1 377	221	225	931
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median	21.2	21.2	26.3	17.8	22.0
\$20,000 or more	13 260	13 260	1 480	3 130	8 650
Less than 15 percent	6 767	6 767	773	1 863	4 131
15 to 24 percent	4 660	4 660	540	997	3 123
25 to 29 percent	1 079	1 079	95	167	817
30 percent or more	754	754	72	103	579
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.8	14.8	14.6	13.2	15.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 828	13 828	2 402	4 680	6 746
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$80	332	332	29	234	69
\$80 to \$99	193	193	36	100	57
\$100 to \$149	821	821	13	475	333
\$150 to \$199	1 756	1 756	195	687	874
\$200 to \$249	3 080	3 080	521	1 044	1 515
\$250 to \$299	2 961	2 961	611	1 004	1 346
\$300 to \$349	1 838	1 838	318	472	1 048
\$350 to \$399	1 052	1 052	220	328	504
\$400 or more	1 312	1 312	406	255	651
No cash rent	483	483	53	81	349
Median	\$258	\$258	\$278	\$237	\$263
One-family house, detached or attached	4 579	4 579	576	1 414	2 589
Median gross rent	\$297	\$297	\$326	\$289	\$297
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	5 949	5 949	936	2 397	2 616
Less than 15 percent	46	46	4	32	10
15 to 19 percent	157	157	—	104	53
20 to 24 percent	261	261	34	126	101
25 to 29 percent	521	521	81	225	215
30 to 34 percent	577	577	72	288	217
35 percent or more	3 973	3 973	692	1 563	1 718
Not computed	414	414	53	59	302
Median	46.1	46.1	50+	44.1	46.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 060	5 060	984	1 549	2 527
Less than 15 percent	487	487	41	183	263
15 to 19 percent	1 018	1 018	173	320	525
20 to 24 percent	1 267	1 267	243	467	557
25 to 29 percent	1 118	1 118	210	319	589
30 to 34 percent	601	601	129	126	346
35 percent or more	467	467	179	115	173
Not computed	102	102	9	19	74
Median	23.8	23.8	25.7	22.8	23.9
\$20,000 or more	2 819	2 819	482	734	1 603
Less than 15 percent	1 524	1 524	262	433	829
15 to 19 percent	837	837	124	191	522
20 to 24 percent	231	231	41	60	130
25 to 29 percent	115	115	35	27	53
30 to 34 percent	11	11	—	7	4
35 percent or more	4	4	—	—	4
Not computed	97	97	20	16	61
Median	14.3	14.3	14.2	13.6	14.6

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Locey city	Olympio city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	277	277	28	66	183
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1, detached or attached	154	154	11	39	104
2	37	37	—	13	24
3 and 4	16	16	—	8	8
5 to 9	9	9	9	—	—
10 to 49	50	50	8	—	42
50 or more	6	6	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	—	—	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1979 to March 1980	24	24	—	—	24
1975 to 1978	92	92	13	12	67
1970 to 1974	70	70	8	5	57
1960 to 1969	35	35	7	23	5
1950 to 1959	18	18	—	13	5
1940 to 1949	33	33	—	13	20
1939 or earlier	5	5	—	—	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT					
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	52	52	—	5	47
Electric heat pump	44	44	—	—	44
Other built-in electric units	137	137	21	45	71
Other means	44	44	7	16	21
None	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	33	33	7	8	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	14	—	—	14
Electricity	192	192	21	45	126
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	38	38	—	13	25
Other	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	25	25	4	8	13
1	149	149	9	47	93
2	50	50	7	5	38
3 or more	53	53	8	6	39
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities	277	277	28	66	183
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	114	114	15	8	91
2 or more complete bathrooms	49	49	4	6	39
Air conditioning	15	15	4	—	11
Central system	10	10	4	—	6
Source of water, public system or private company	234	234	28	66	140
Sewage disposal, public sewer	182	182	28	60	94
Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone	15	15	—	8	7
Owner-occupied housing units	103	103	7	10	86
4 or more bedrooms	32	32	...	—	32
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	43	43	...	—	36
2 or more complete bathrooms	39	39	...	—	39
Renter-occupied housing units	174	174	21	56	97
2 or more bedrooms	123	123	...	43	59
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	71	71	...	8	55
2 or more complete bathrooms	10	10	...	6	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	103	103	7	10	86
1979 to March 1980	32	32	...	5	20
1975 to 1978	55	55	...	5	50
1970 to 1974	—	—	...	—	—
1960 to 1969	11	11	...	—	11
1959 or earlier	5	5	...	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units	174	174	21	56	97
1979 to March 1980	143	143	...	48	74
1975 to 1978	31	31	...	8	23
1970 to 1974	—	—	...	—	—
1969 or earlier	—	—	...	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units	11	11	—	—	11
Owner-occupied housing units	11	11	—	—	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	6	6	—	—	6
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units	18	18	...	—	18
Percent below poverty level	17.5	17.5	...	—	20.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	18	...	—	18
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	50	50	...	16	34
Percent below poverty level	28.7	28.7	...	28.6	35.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	50	...	16	34
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	87	87	...	10	70
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	87	87	...	10	70
Less than \$100	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199	6	6	...	—	6
\$200 to \$299	—	—	...	—	—
\$300 to \$399	29	29	...	10	19
\$400 to \$599	32	32	...	—	25
\$600 or more	20	20	...	—	20
Median	\$464	\$464	...	\$350	\$472
Not mortgaged	—	—	...	—	—
Less than \$100	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	...	—	—
\$200 or more	—	—	...	—	—
Median	—	—	...	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	16	16	...	—	16
Less than 15 percent	—	—	...	—	—
15 to 24 percent	—	—	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	...	—	—
30 percent or more	16	16	...	—	16
Not computed	—	—	...	—	—
Median	50+	50+	...	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	29	29	...	5	24
Less than 15 percent	—	—	...	—	—
15 to 24 percent	—	—	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent	12	12	...	5	7
30 percent or more	17	17	...	—	17
Not computed	—	—	...	—	—
Median	31.8	31.8	...	27.5	33.6
\$20,000 or more	42	42	...	5	30
Less than 15 percent	11	11	...	5	6
15 to 24 percent	7	7	...	—	7
25 to 29 percent	19	19	...	—	12
30 percent or more	5	5	...	—	5
Not computed	—	—	...	—	—
Median	25.8	25.8	...	12.5	25.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	174	174	21	56	97
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	5	5	—	—	5
\$150 to \$199	9	9	—	—	9
\$200 to \$249	14	14	—	7	7
\$250 to \$299	42	42	—	35	7
\$300 to \$349	26	26	—	—	26
\$350 to \$399	60	60	17	—	43
\$400 or more	18	18	4	14	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$333	\$333	\$381	\$274	\$339
One-family house, detached or attached	56	56	4	29	23
Median gross rent	\$307	\$307	\$500+	\$277	\$323
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	68	68	—	29	39
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	55	55	—	29	26
Not computed	13	13	—	—	13
Median	50+	50+	—	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	30	30	—	15	15
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	22	22	—	15	7
20 to 24 percent	8	8	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.4	18.4	—	17.5	20.3
\$20,000 or more	76	76	21	12	43
Less than 15 percent	11	11	—	6	5
15 to 19 percent	45	45	17	—	28
20 to 24 percent	16	16	—	6	10
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	4	4	4	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.0	18.0	18.1	17.0	17.9

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Locey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	470	470	52	80	338
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1, detached or attached	297	297	40	41	216
2	19	19	6	10	3
3 and 4	6	6	6	—	—
5 to 9	3	3	—	—	3
10 to 49	67	67	—	24	43
50 or more	12	12	—	5	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	66	66	—	—	66
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1979 to March 1980	32	32	—	6	26
1975 to 1978	69	69	7	7	55
1970 to 1974	87	87	—	—	87
1960 to 1969	119	119	20	15	84
1950 to 1959	42	42	13	—	29
1940 to 1949	38	38	6	13	19
1939 or earlier	83	83	6	39	38
HEATING EQUIPMENT					
Steam or hot water system	12	12	—	6	6
Central warm-air furnace	167	167	15	30	122
Electric heat pump	33	33	—	7	26
Other built-in electric units	158	158	12	31	115
Other means	100	100	25	6	69
None	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	67	67	13	6	48
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44	44	7	7	37
Electricity	250	250	19	38	193
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	87	87	20	23	44
Other	22	22	—	6	16
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	46	46	6	18	22
1	150	150	14	44	92
2	135	135	18	—	117
3 or more	139	139	14	18	107
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities	461	461	52	74	335
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	53	53	13	15	25
2 or more complete bathrooms	64	64	—	—	64
Air conditioning	35	35	—	5	30
Control system	18	18	—	—	18
Source of water, public system or private company	304	304	52	80	172
Sewage disposal, public sewer	212	212	33	75	104
Units with roomers or boarders	7	7	—	—	7
No telephone	80	80	8	24	48
Owner-occupied housing units	243	243	20	12	211
4 or more bedrooms	26	26	—	—	26
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	31	31	7	5	19
2 or more complete bathrooms	61	61	—	—	61
Renter-occupied housing units	227	227	32	68	127
2 or more bedrooms	163	163	32	39	92
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	22	22	6	10	6
2 or more complete bathrooms	3	3	—	—	3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	243	243	20	12	211
1979 to March 1980	46	46	—	—	46
1975 to 1978	108	108	12	7	89
1970 to 1974	48	48	—	—	48
1960 to 1969	34	34	8	—	26
1959 or earlier	7	7	—	5	2
Renter-occupied housing units	227	227	32	68	127
1979 to March 1980	145	145	14	44	87
1975 to 1978	70	70	12	18	40
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—
1969 or earlier	12	12	6	6	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units	18	18	6	6	6
Owner-occupied housing units	6	6	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	6	—
No vehicle available	12	12	6	6	—
No telephone	6	6	—	6	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units	26	26	—	5	21
Percent below poverty level	10.7	10.7	—	41.7	10.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	25	—	5	20
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1	1	—	—	1
1.01 or more persons per room	1	1	—	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units	78	78	8	26	44
Percent below poverty level	34.4	34.4	25.0	38.2	34.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	66	66	8	14	44
1.01 or more persons per room	1	1	—	—	1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	—	12	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	174	174	20	12	142
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	155	155	20	12	123
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	22	22	8	—	14
\$200 to \$299	47	47	5	12	30
\$300 to \$399	21	21	7	—	14
\$400 to \$599	52	52	—	—	52
\$600 or more	13	13	—	—	13
Median	\$335	\$335	\$220	\$257	\$422
Not mortgaged	19	19	—	—	19
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	19	19	—	—	19
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$115	\$115	—	—	\$115
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	29	29	5	5	19
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	6	6	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent	5	5	5	—	—
30 percent or more	13	13	—	—	13
Not computed	5	5	—	5	—
Median	50+	50+	27.5	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	64	64	7	—	57
Less than 15 percent	6	6	—	—	6
15 to 24 percent	25	25	—	—	25
25 to 29 percent	8	8	7	—	1
30 percent or more	25	25	—	—	25
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median	25.6	25.6	27.5	—	24.4
\$20,000 or more	81	81	8	7	66
Less than 15 percent	48	48	8	—	40
15 to 24 percent	14	14	—	7	7
25 to 29 percent	7	7	—	—	7
30 percent or more	12	12	—	—	12
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.3	12.3	5.0	17.5	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	216	216	32	68	116
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	2	2	—	—	2
\$100 to \$149	29	29	—	17	12
\$150 to \$199	32	32	—	5	27
\$200 to \$249	53	53	12	17	24
\$250 to \$299	42	42	12	7	23
\$300 to \$349	40	40	8	10	22
\$350 to \$399	5	5	—	5	—
\$400 or more	13	13	—	7	6
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$242	\$242	\$258	\$239	\$225
One-family house, detached or attached	83	83	20	29	34
Median gross rent	\$301	\$301	\$283	\$313	\$300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	106	106	20	31	55
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	5	5	—	5	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	98	98	20	26	52
Not computed	3	3	—	—	3
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61	61	12	11	38
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	35	35	—	6	29
20 to 24 percent	18	18	6	5	7
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent	2	2	—	—	2
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.4	19.4	25.0	19.6	18.3
\$20,000 or more	49	49	—	26	23
Less than 15 percent	22	22	—	16	6
15 to 19 percent	27	27	—	10	17
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.5	15.5	—	13.6	16.6

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

Occupied housing units	731
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1, detached or attached	455
2	30
3 and 4	86
5 to 9	31
10 to 49	43
50 or more	63
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1979 to March 1980	95
1975 to 1978	309
1970 to 1974	145
1960 to 1969	109
1950 to 1959	32
1940 to 1949	8
1939 or earlier	33
HEATING EQUIPMENT	
Steam or hot water system	13
Central warm-air furnace	266
Electric heat pump	42
Other built-in electric units	348
Other means	62
None	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	142
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-
Electricity	539
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	48
Other	2
No fuel used	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
None	86
1	318
2	227
3 or more	100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Complete kitchen facilities	731
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	138
2 or more complete bathrooms	189
Air conditioning	30
Central system	30
Source of water, public system or private company	659
Sewage disposal, public sewer	479
Units with roomers or boarders	23
No telephone	54
Owner-occupied housing units	385
4 or more bedrooms	87
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	108
2 or more complete bathrooms	178
Renter-occupied housing units	346
2 or more bedrooms	239
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	30
2 or more complete bathrooms	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	
Owner-occupied housing units	385
1979 to March 1980	113
1975 to 1978	189
1970 to 1974	21
1960 to 1969	40
1959 or earlier	22
Renter-occupied housing units	346
1979 to March 1980	283
1975 to 1978	61
1970 to 1974	-
1969 or earlier	2
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER	
Occupied housing units	38
Owner-occupied housing units	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-
No vehicle available	6
No telephone	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Owner-occupied housing units	29
Percent below poverty level	7.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29
1.01 or more persons per room	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-
Renter-occupied housing units	200
Percent below poverty level	57.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	179
1.01 or more persons per room	102
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21
1.01 or more persons per room	21

Thurston County				
The SMSA	Total	Locey city	Olympio city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	731	115	326	290
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	455	86	146	223
2	30	5	6	19
3 and 4	86	-	69	17
5 to 9	31	-	31	-
10 to 49	43	13	22	8
50 or more	63	11	52	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	-	-	23
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1979 to March 1980	95	6	35	54
1975 to 1978	309	42	134	133
1970 to 1974	145	37	66	42
1960 to 1969	109	26	47	36
1950 to 1959	32	4	15	13
1940 to 1949	8	-	8	-
1939 or earlier	33	-	21	12
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Steam or hot water system	13	-	7	6
Central warm-air furnace	266	40	101	125
Electric heat pump	42	13	12	17
Other built-in electric units	348	41	177	130
Other means	62	21	29	12
None	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	142	29	75	38
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	-	-
Electricity	539	65	235	239
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	48	21	16	11
Other	2	-	-	2
No fuel used	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	86	18	68	-
1	318	40	160	118
2	227	31	76	120
3 or more	100	26	22	52
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Complete kitchen facilities	731	115	326	290
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	138	42	19	77
2 or more complete bathrooms	189	31	72	86
Air conditioning	30	4	20	6
Central system	30	4	20	6
Source of water, public system or private company	659	115	326	218
Sewage disposal, public sewer	479	89	284	106
Units with roomers or boarders	23	8	15	-
No telephone	54	9	40	5
Owner-occupied housing units	385	59	131	195
4 or more bedrooms	87	13	24	50
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	108	25	19	64
2 or more complete bathrooms	178	27	72	79
Renter-occupied housing units	346	56	195	95
2 or more bedrooms	239	33	134	72
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	30	17	-	13
2 or more complete bathrooms	11	4	-	7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	385	59	131	195
1979 to March 1980	113	15	47	51
1975 to 1978	189	32	45	112
1970 to 1974	21	5	11	5
1960 to 1969	40	7	16	17
1959 or earlier	22	-	12	10
Renter-occupied housing units	346	56	195	95
1979 to March 1980	283	39	156	88
1975 to 1978	61	17	39	5
1970 to 1974	-	-	-	-
1969 or earlier	2	-	-	2
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	38	-	22	16
Owner-occupied housing units	27	-	22	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	6	-	6	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Owner-occupied housing units	29	-	19	10
Percent below poverty level	7.5	-	14.5	5.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	-	19	10
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	200	35	129	36
Percent below poverty level	57.8	62.5	66.2	37.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	179	35	121	23
1.01 or more persons per room	102	28	58	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	-	8	13
1.01 or more persons per room	21	-	8	13

Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Thurston County			
		Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	334	334	45	112	177
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	284	284	45	95	144
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	5	5	5	—	—
\$200 to \$299	32	32	7	13	12
\$300 to \$399	74	74	11	22	41
\$400 to \$599	97	97	14	19	64
\$600 or more	76	76	8	41	27
Median	\$495	\$495	\$396	\$548	\$473
Not mortgaged	50	50	—	17	33
Less than \$100	18	18	—	6	12
\$100 to \$199	27	27	—	11	16
\$200 or more	5	5	—	—	5
Median	\$125	\$125	—	\$113	\$132
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	37	37	—	19	18
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	2	2	—	—	2
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	28	28	—	12	16
Not computed	7	7	—	7	—
Median	50+	50+	—	50+	36.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	57	57	6	12	39
Less than 15 percent	5	5	—	5	—
15 to 24 percent	6	6	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent	28	28	6	—	22
30 percent or more	18	18	—	7	11
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	28.1	28.1	27.5	50+	28.1
\$20,000 or more	240	240	39	81	120
Less than 15 percent	80	80	12	30	38
15 to 24 percent	114	114	21	45	48
25 to 29 percent	32	32	6	6	20
30 percent or more	14	14	—	—	14
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.2	19.2	17.9	17.4	21.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	337	337	47	195	95
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	6	6	—	4	2
\$100 to \$149	5	5	—	5	—
\$150 to \$199	12	12	—	12	—
\$200 to \$249	90	90	11	63	16
\$250 to \$299	135	135	18	98	19
\$300 to \$349	29	29	13	—	16
\$350 to \$399	9	9	—	—	9
\$400 or more	44	44	5	13	26
No cash rent	7	7	—	—	7
Median	\$279	\$279	\$292	\$262	\$322
One-family house, detached or attached	71	71	18	24	29
Median gross rent	\$348	\$348	\$335	\$414	\$415
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	244	244	35	149	60
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	6	6	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent	2	2	—	—	2
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	183	183	28	111	44
Not computed	53	53	7	32	14
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	73	73	6	40	27
Less than 15 percent	6	6	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	33	33	—	21	12
20 to 24 percent	9	9	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent	10	10	—	10	—
30 to 34 percent	9	9	—	—	9
35 percent or more	6	6	—	—	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.6	19.6	12.5	19.8	30.8
\$20,000 or more	20	20	6	6	8
Less than 15 percent	14	14	6	—	8
15 to 19 percent	6	6	—	6	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.6	13.6	12.5	17.5	12.5

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Occupied housing units -----	738	738	89	137	512
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1, detached or attached -----	506	506	62	108	336
2 -----	27	27	5	11	11
3 and 4 -----	31	31	—	—	31
5 to 9 -----	20	20	—	4	16
10 to 49 -----	55	55	4	6	45
50 or more -----	26	26	18	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	73	73	—	—	73
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1979 to March 1980 -----	33	33	—	6	27
1975 to 1978 -----	194	194	13	14	167
1970 to 1974 -----	185	185	41	21	123
1960 to 1969 -----	130	130	17	42	71
1950 to 1959 -----	98	98	11	16	71
1940 to 1949 -----	65	65	7	20	38
1939 or earlier -----	33	33	—	18	15
HEATING EQUIPMENT					
Steam or hot water system -----	26	26	—	6	20
Central warm-air furnace -----	209	209	29	46	134
Electric heat pump -----	60	60	21	—	39
Other built-in electric units -----	335	335	34	38	263
Other means -----	108	108	5	47	56
None -----	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas -----	127	127	7	59	61
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	7	—	—	7
Electricity -----	499	499	63	52	384
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	59	59	19	16	24
Other -----	46	46	—	10	36
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None -----	45	45	13	11	21
1 -----	212	212	29	44	139
2 -----	267	267	10	57	200
3 or more -----	214	214	37	25	152
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities -----	725	725	89	131	505
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	97	97	22	5	70
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	183	183	24	41	118
Air conditioning -----	33	33	—	9	24
Central system -----	7	7	—	—	7
Source of water, public system or private company -----	529	529	82	137	310
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	330	330	53	125	152
Units with roomers or boarders -----	19	19	12	—	7
No telephone -----	93	93	5	20	68
Owner-occupied housing units -----	377	377	55	54	268
4 or more bedrooms -----	97	97	13	—	84
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	59	59	17	5	37
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	150	150	24	23	103
Renter-occupied housing units -----	361	361	34	83	244
2 or more bedrooms -----	268	268	16	53	199
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	38	38	5	—	33
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	33	33	—	18	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	377	377	55	54	268
1979 to March 1980 -----	73	73	—	12	61
1975 to 1978 -----	185	185	29	16	140
1970 to 1974 -----	74	74	8	11	55
1960 to 1969 -----	43	43	18	15	10
1959 or earlier -----	2	2	—	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	361	361	34	83	244
1979 to March 1980 -----	261	261	21	57	183
1975 to 1978 -----	83	83	8	21	54
1970 to 1974 -----	7	7	5	—	2
1969 or earlier -----	10	10	—	5	5
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units -----	22	22	6	—	16
Owner-occupied housing units -----	22	22	6	—	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone -----	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	33	33	—	—	33
Percent below poverty level -----	8.8	8.8	—	—	12.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	32	32	—	—	32
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1	1	—	—	1
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1	1	—	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units -----	74	74	13	13	48
Percent below poverty level -----	20.5	20.5	38.2	15.7	19.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	74	74	13	13	48
1.01 or more persons per room -----	27	27	—	5	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Thurston County				
	The SMSA	Total	Lacey city	Olympia city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	299	299	50	54	195
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage -----	274	274	44	43	187
Less than \$100 -----	17	17	—	9	8
\$100 to \$199 -----	74	74	7	11	56
\$200 to \$299 -----	51	51	29	6	16
\$300 to \$399 -----	101	101	—	17	84
\$400 to \$599 -----	31	31	8	—	23
\$600 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$393	\$393	\$371	\$363	\$428
Not mortgaged -----	25	25	6	11	8
Less than \$100 -----	14	14	—	6	8
\$100 to \$199 -----	11	11	6	5	—
\$200 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$94	\$94	\$113	\$73	\$83
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000 -----	48	48	6	—	42
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	8	8	6	—	2
25 to 29 percent -----	3	3	—	—	3
30 percent or more -----	31	31	—	—	31
Not computed -----	6	6	—	—	6
Median -----	50+	50+	17.5	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	76	76	8	20	48
Less than 15 percent -----	30	30	—	20	10
15 to 24 percent -----	20	20	—	—	20
25 to 29 percent -----	18	18	8	—	10
30 percent or more -----	8	8	—	—	8
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.9	17.9	27.5	9.1	20.0
\$20,000 or more -----	175	175	36	34	105
Less than 15 percent -----	46	46	20	11	15
15 to 24 percent -----	99	99	16	23	60
25 to 29 percent -----	18	18	—	—	18
30 percent or more -----	12	12	—	—	12
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	21.3	21.3	14.5	17.5	22.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	353	353	34	83	236
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$80 -----	8	8	8	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	15	15	7	5	3
\$150 to \$199 -----	60	60	—	14	46
\$200 to \$249 -----	92	92	14	14	64
\$250 to \$299 -----	24	24	—	9	15
\$300 to \$349 -----	68	68	—	16	52
\$350 to \$399 -----	25	25	5	—	20
\$400 or more -----	61	61	—	25	36
No cash rent -----	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$252	\$252	\$206	\$297	\$260
One-family house, detached or attached -----	167	167	7	54	106
Median gross rent -----	\$334	\$334	\$125	\$344	\$335
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000 -----	131	131	18	25	88
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	6	6	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent -----	12	12	8	—	4
30 to 34 percent -----	23	23	—	8	15
35 percent or more -----	75	75	10	11	54
Not computed -----	15	15	—	—	15
Median -----	44.3	44.3	36.0	34.1	49.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	138	138	7	44	87
Less than 15 percent -----	21	21	7	5	9
15 to 19 percent -----	25	25	—	4	21
20 to 24 percent -----	39	39	—	18	21
25 to 29 percent -----	13	13	—	—	13
30 to 34 percent -----	6	6	—	—	6
35 percent or more -----	34	34	—	17	17
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	22.9	22.9	12.5	23.6	23.2
\$20,000 or more -----	84	84	9	14	61
Less than 15 percent -----	34	34	9	—	25
15 to 19 percent -----	32	32	—	—	32
20 to 24 percent -----	11	11	—	7	4
25 to 29 percent -----	7	7	—	7	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.3	16.3	12.5	25.0	15.9

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population

—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000—." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
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Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
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Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			
<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>		<i>Black Race</i>
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
1	\$0 to \$9,999		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
8	Other Owners	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty

reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown

in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*; HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.9	1.5	0.8
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.5	1.3	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	2.9	2.0	1.7
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.3	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.8	1.8	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.8	1.6	0.9
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA -----	124 264	17.4	50 712	17.3
Thurston County -----	124 264	17.4	50 712	17.3
Lacey city -----	13 940	15.1	5 838	15.4
Olympia city -----	27 447	16.4	12 565	16.0
Remainder of Thurston County -----	82 877	18.1	32 309	18.1
Lacey city, Thurston County:				
Tract 0112 ^a -----	1 997	14.5	964	14.3
Tract 0113 ^a -----	3 425	16.1	1 748	15.2
Tract 0114 ^a -----	7 628	14.6	2 805	16.0
Tract 0116 ^a -----	66	19.7	33	18.2
Tract 0122 ^a -----	824	16.7	288	14.6
Olympia city, Thurston County:				
Tract 0101 -----	2 573	16.6	1 609	15.7
Tract 0102 ^a -----	3 355	15.5	1 392	16.2
Tract 0103 ^a -----	4 587	17.4	2 198	16.2
Tract 0104 ^a -----	2 960	16.1	1 196	16.2
Tract 0105 ^a -----	3 501	16.2	1 976	15.8
Tract 0106 ^a -----	3 450	16.5	1 439	16.1
Tract 0107 ^a -----	1 988	15.7	778	15.7
Tract 0108 ^a -----	271	15.9	102	17.6
Tract 0109 ^a -----	145	19.3	48	16.7
Tract 0110 ^a -----	1 092	17.8	335	17.0
Tract 0111 ^a -----	909	16.8	351	16.2
Tract 0112 ^a -----	333	18.9	159	19.5
Tract 0113 ^a -----	86	18.6	30	16.7
Tract 0116 ^a -----	9	—	3	—
Tract 0117 ^a -----	654	13.3	203	15.3
Tract 0121 ^a -----	10	—	3	—
Tract 0122 ^a -----	1 524	15.1	743	15.1
Remainder of Thurston County:				
Tract 0102 ^a -----	519	15.8	214	14.5
Tract 0103 ^a -----	183	14.8	90	16.7
Tract 0104 ^a -----	329	16.7	165	17.6
Tract 0105 ^a -----	305	11.8	152	12.5
Tract 0106 ^a -----	71	15.5	34	17.6
Tract 0107 ^a -----	108	10.2	49	16.3
Tract 0108 ^a -----	4 450	16.4	1 920	16.3
Tract 0109 ^a -----	4 602	15.3	2 023	16.4
Tract 0110 ^a -----	121	20.7	44	15.9
Tract 0111 ^a -----	873	16.0	330	15.5
Tract 0112 ^a -----	118	15.3	44	15.9
Tract 0114 ^a -----	516	15.1	168	16.1
Tract 0115 -----	5 792	15.7	2 043	15.8
Tract 0116 ^a -----	8 724	15.1	3 202	15.6
Tract 0117 ^a -----	3 656	15.4	1 353	15.4
Tract 0118 -----	7 624	15.6	2 771	15.8
Tract 0119 -----	3 697	17.0	1 879	16.3
Tract 0120 -----	3 615	15.5	1 320	15.7
Tract 0121 ^a -----	3 123	17.8	1 298	16.3
Tract 0122 ^a -----	6 174	16.4	2 450	16.1
Tract 0123 -----	4 844	16.2	1 831	15.6
Tract 0124 -----	5 735	34.5	2 289	34.5
Tract 0125 -----	5 092	22.3	2 061	20.3
Tract 0126 -----	5 998	24.3	2 224	24.9
Tract 0127 -----	6 608	15.2	2 355	16.0
Totals for split tracts in Thurston County:				
Tract 0102 -----	3 874	15.5	1 606	15.9
Tract 0103 -----	4 770	17.3	2 288	16.2
Tract 0104 -----	3 289	16.2	1 361	16.4
Tract 0105 -----	3 806	15.9	2 128	15.6
Tract 0106 -----	3 521	16.5	1 473	16.2
Tract 0107 -----	2 096	15.5	827	15.7
Tract 0108 -----	4 721	16.4	2 022	16.4
Tract 0109 -----	4 747	15.4	2 071	16.4
Tract 0110 -----	1 213	18.1	379	16.9
Tract 0111 -----	1 782	16.4	681	15.9
Tract 0112 -----	2 448	15.1	1 167	15.1
Tract 0113 -----	3 511	16.2	1 778	15.2
Tract 0114 -----	8 144	14.7	2 973	16.0
Tract 0116 -----	8 799	15.1	3 238	15.7
Tract 0117 -----	4 310	15.1	1 556	15.4
Tract 0121 -----	3 133	17.7	1 301	16.3
Tract 0122 -----	8 522	16.2	3 481	15.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never** worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

[illegible]

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <div><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</div> If not related to person in column 1: <div><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</div>	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<div><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</div> <div>Print tribe →</div>		<div><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</div> <div>Print tribe →</div>	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<div><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Divorced</div>		<div><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Divorced</div>	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<div><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</div>		<div><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</div>	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<div><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</div>		<div><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</div>	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <div><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</div> <div>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</div> <div><input type="radio"/> College (academic year)</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</div>		Highest grade attended: <div><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</div> <div>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</div> <div><input type="radio"/> College (academic year)</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</div>	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<div><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</div>		<div><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</div>	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____
b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____

A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons _____

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	1	2.	4.	1	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0
	1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1
	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3
	4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4
	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5
	6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6
No	7 7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7 7	7 7 7
	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8
	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0
	1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1
	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3
	4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4
	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5
	6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6
No	7 7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7 7	7 7 7
	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8
	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
	1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
	4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
	6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
No	7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

12. If this person was born in a foreign country –

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

☐ Yes, a naturalized citizen

☐ No, not a citizen

☐ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959
<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964	<input type="radio"/> Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

☐ Yes ☐ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?

(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?

☐ Very well ☐ Not well

☐ Well ☐ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

If in college or Armed Forces In April 1975, report place of residence there.

☐ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

☐ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*

☐ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago
(April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country,
Puerto Rico,
Guam, etc.: _____

(2) County: _____

(3) City, town,
village, etc.: _____

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits
of that city, town, village, etc.?

☐ Yes ☐ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?

☐ Born before April 1965 —
Please go on with questions 17-33

☐ Born April 1965 or later —
Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Attending college?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Working at a job or business?

☐ Yes, full time ☐ No

☐ Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

☐ Yes ☐ No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

☐ May 1975 or later
☐ Vietnam era (*August 1964–April 1975*)
☐ February 1955–July 1964
☐ Korean conflict (*June 1950–January 1955*)
☐ World War II (*September 1940–July 1947*)
☐ World War I (*April 1917–November 1918*)
☐ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

21. If this person has ever been married –

a. Has this person been married more than once?

☐ Once ☐ More than once

↓ ↓

b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?

(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)

c. If married more than once – Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

☐ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time.
(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

☐ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week
(at all jobs)?

Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

_____ Hours

23. At what location did this person work **last week?**
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street) _____

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

☐ Yes ☐ No, in unincorporated area

d. County _____

e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab
<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle
<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle
<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only
<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home
<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____

*If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.
 Otherwise, skip to 28.*

[illegible]

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I ○ ○</p> <p>○ I I</p> <p>○ 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>○ 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>○ 6 6</p> <p>○ ? ?</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>○ 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>○ ○</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>31.</p> <p>○ ○</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

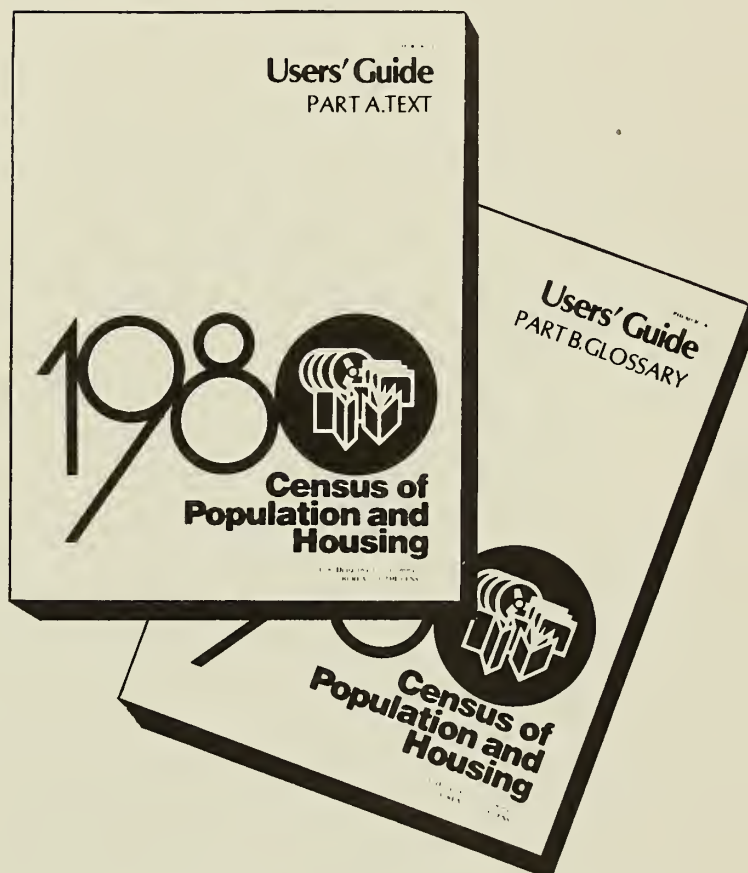
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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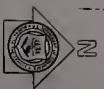
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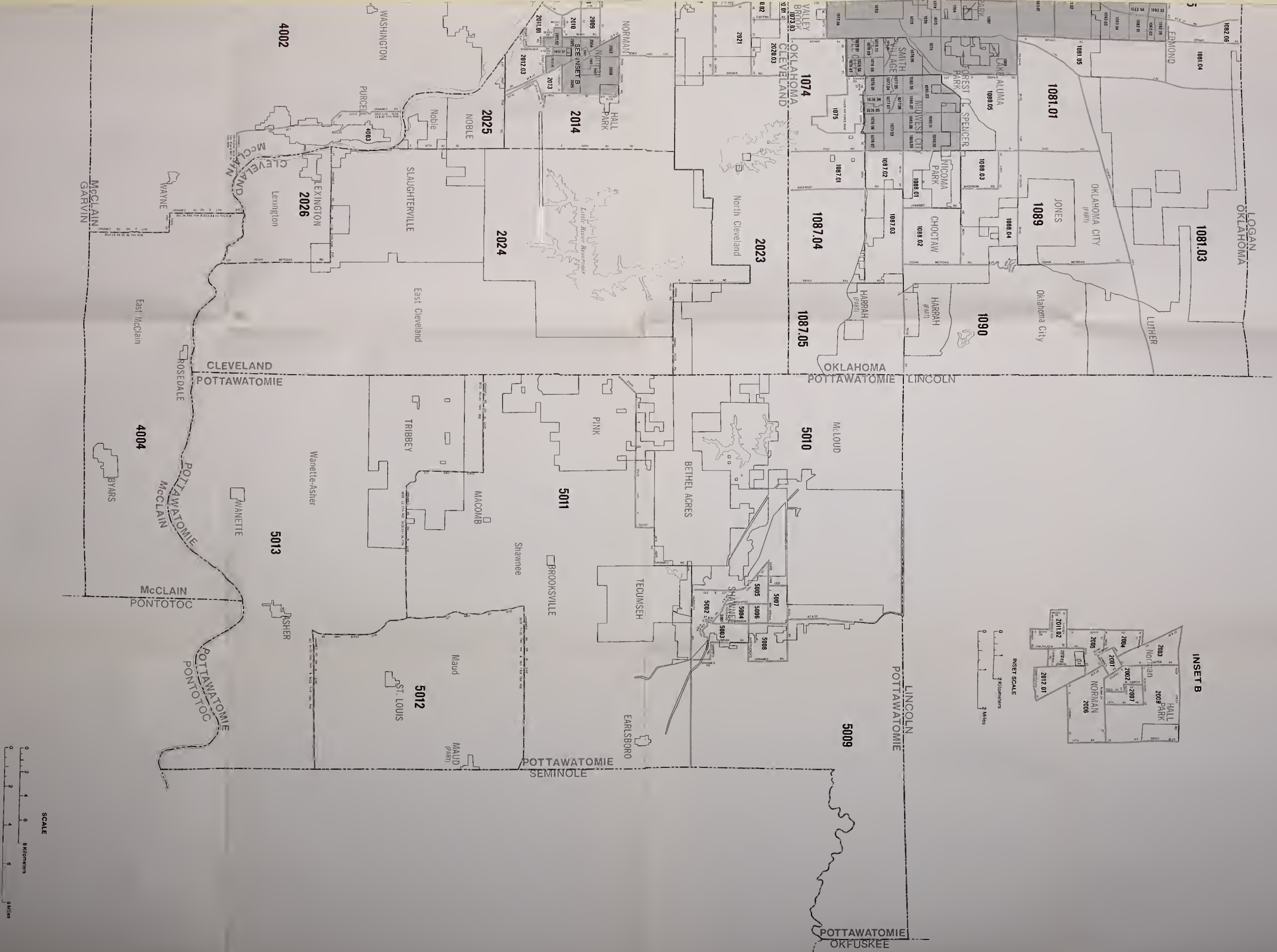


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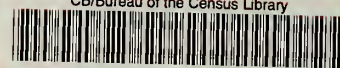




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